

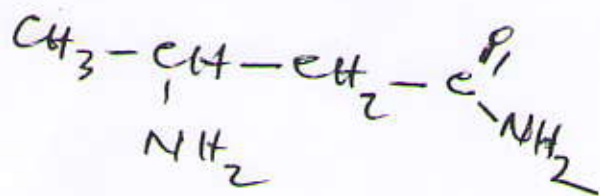
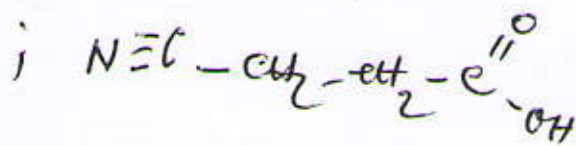
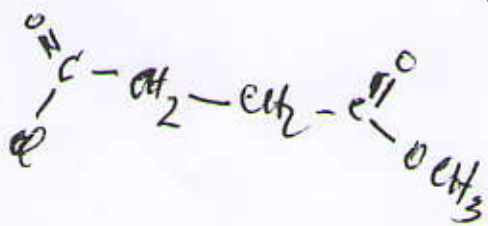
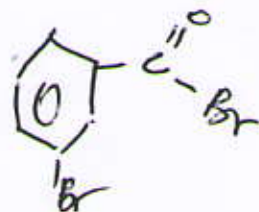
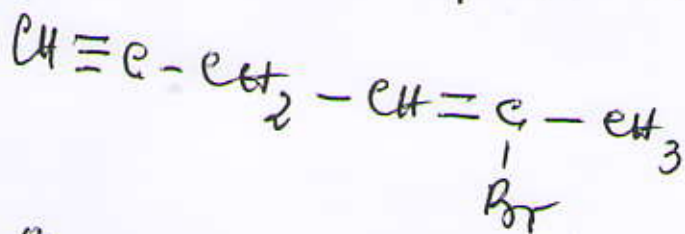
2^{ème} année

18/06/2012

Examen de remplacement
chimie organique.

Exercice 1: 5 points

Nommez les composés selon Q'IOPAE.



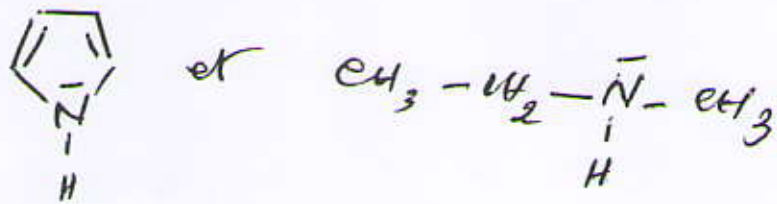
Exercice 2: 5 points:

Ecrivez les formules développées des composés:

- Acide 4-formylbut-2-énoïque.
- N-éthyl-N-méthylaniline
- N-éthyl-N-méthylbutan-1-amine.
- 3-carbamoylbutanoate de méthyle
- phenoxypropane.

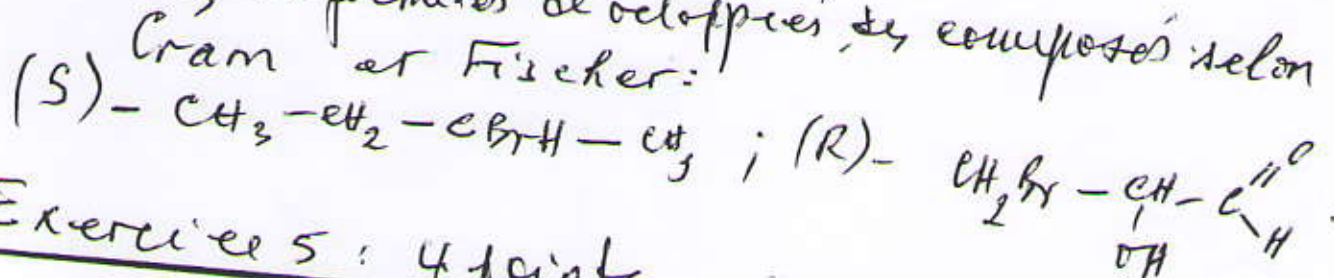
Exercice 3 : 2 points.

Comparez la basicité des produits :



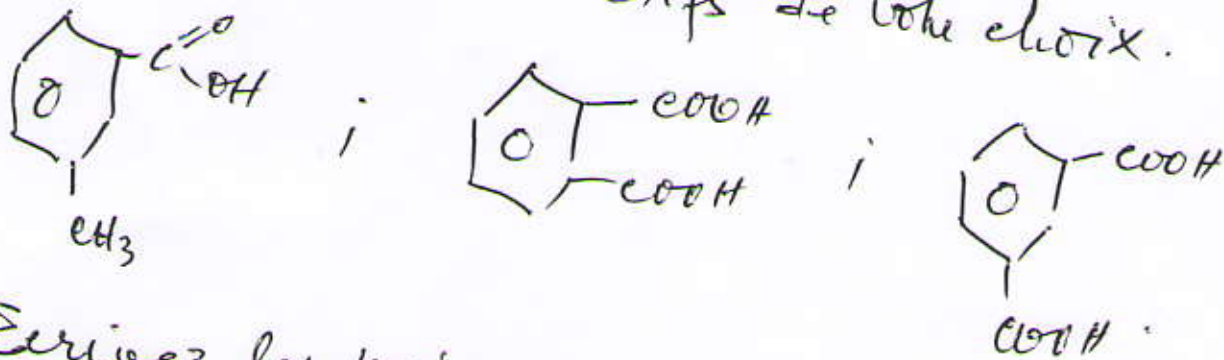
Exercice 4 : 4 points.

Ecrivez des formules développées des composés selon Cram et Fischer :

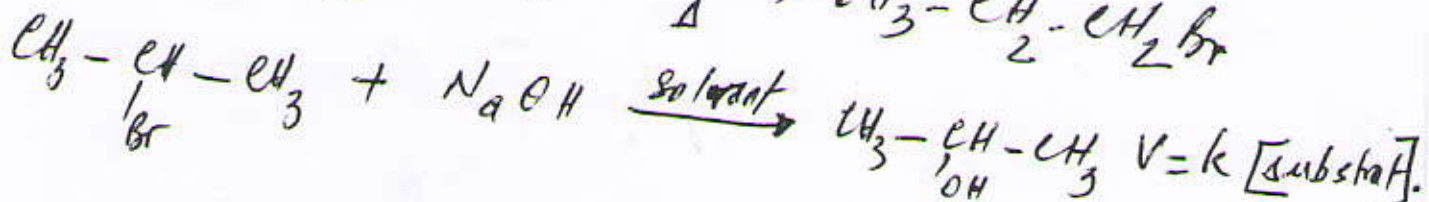
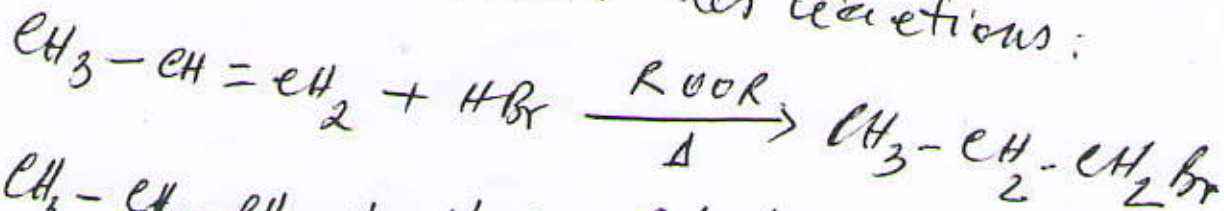


Exercice 5 : 4 points.

Préparez les composés suivants à partir du benzène et des réactifs de votre choix.



Ecrivez les mécanismes réactionnels selon lesquels se déroulent les réactions :



18/6/2012 -

Correction de rattrapage

11

2^e année.

Exercice 1:

- 5-bromohex-4-en-1-yne

- bromure de m-bromobenzoyl

3-chloroformylpropanoate de méthyle

3-cyanopropanoïque

3-aminobutanamide

1

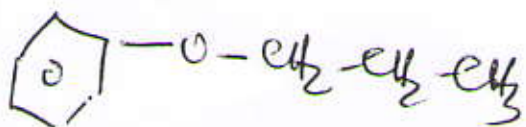
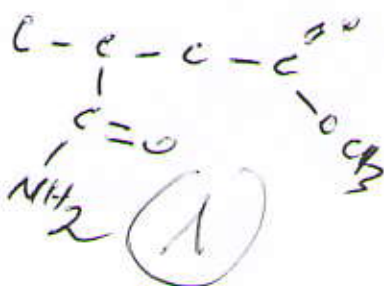
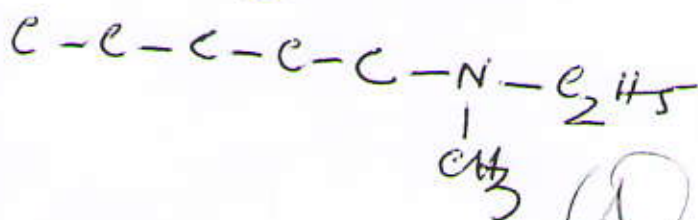
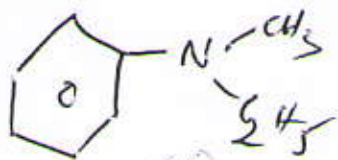
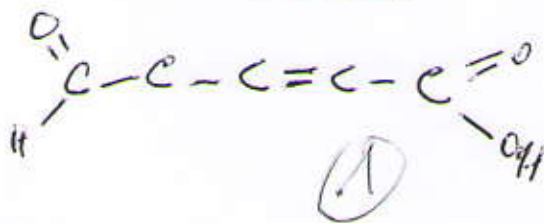
1

1

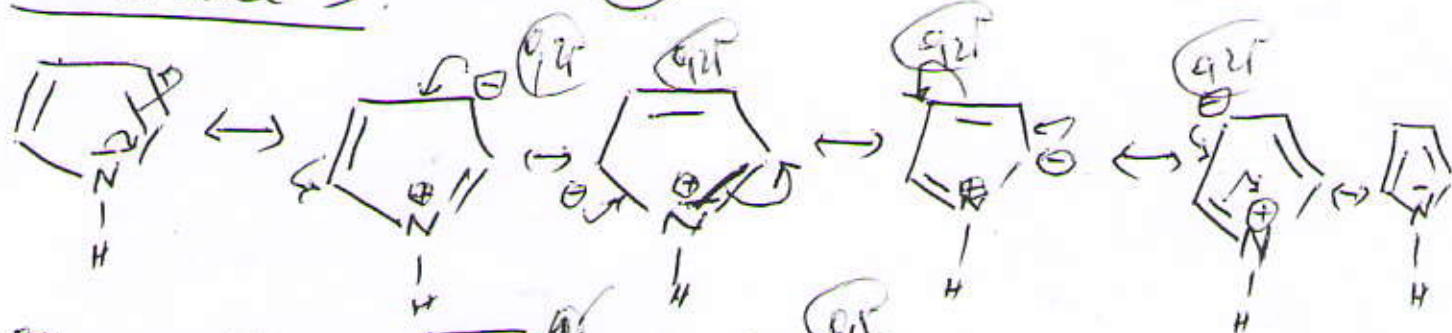
1

1

Exercice 2



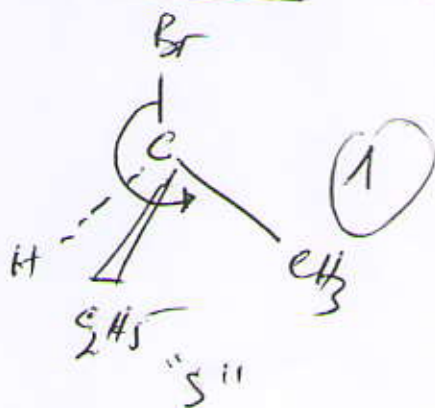
Exercice 3:



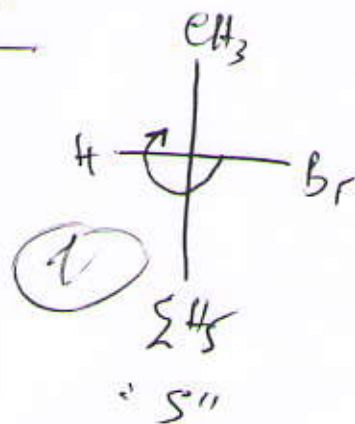
$\text{CH}_3-\text{CH}_2-\text{NH}_2$ → avec le doublet libre de l'azote n'est pas disponible dans l'aniline.

Exercice 4 :

Molécule : (S) - $\text{CH}_3 - \text{CH}_2 - \overset{*}{\text{C}}\text{H} - \text{CH}_3$
Selon Cram : $\text{Br} > \text{C}_2\text{H}_5 > \text{CH}_3 > \text{H}$



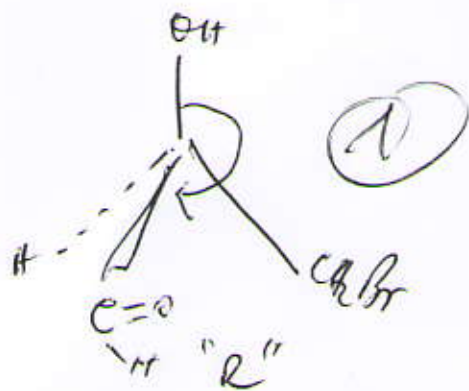
Selon Fischer



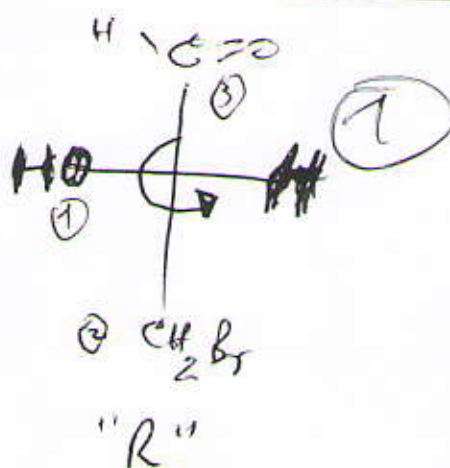
Molécule : (R) - $\text{CH}_2\text{Br} - \overset{*}{\text{C}}\text{H} - \text{C}(=\text{O})\text{H}$

Selon Cram :

$\text{OH} > \text{CH}_2\text{Br} > \text{C}(=\text{O})\text{H} > \text{H}$

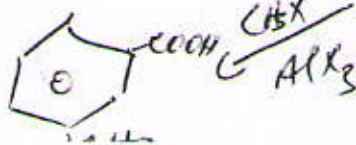
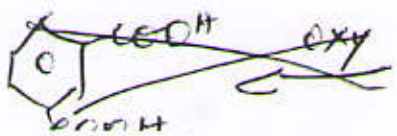
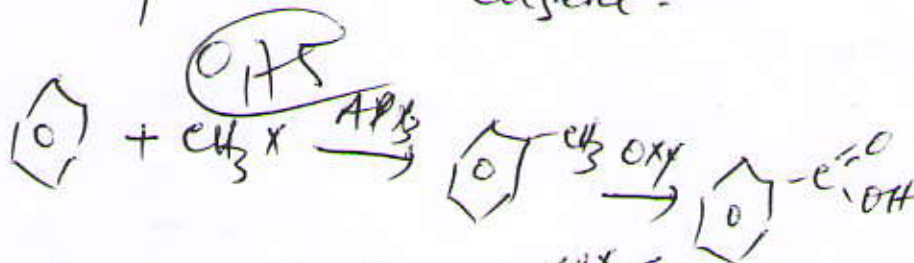
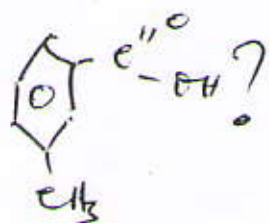


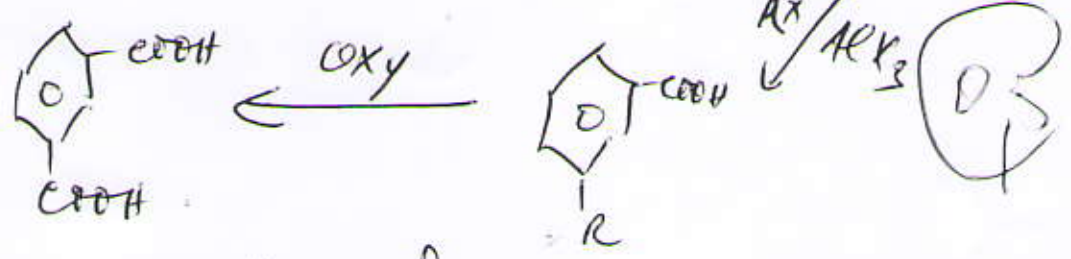
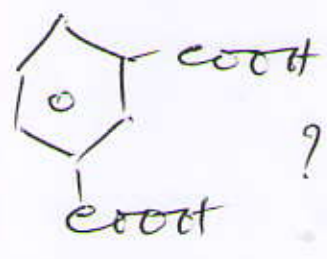
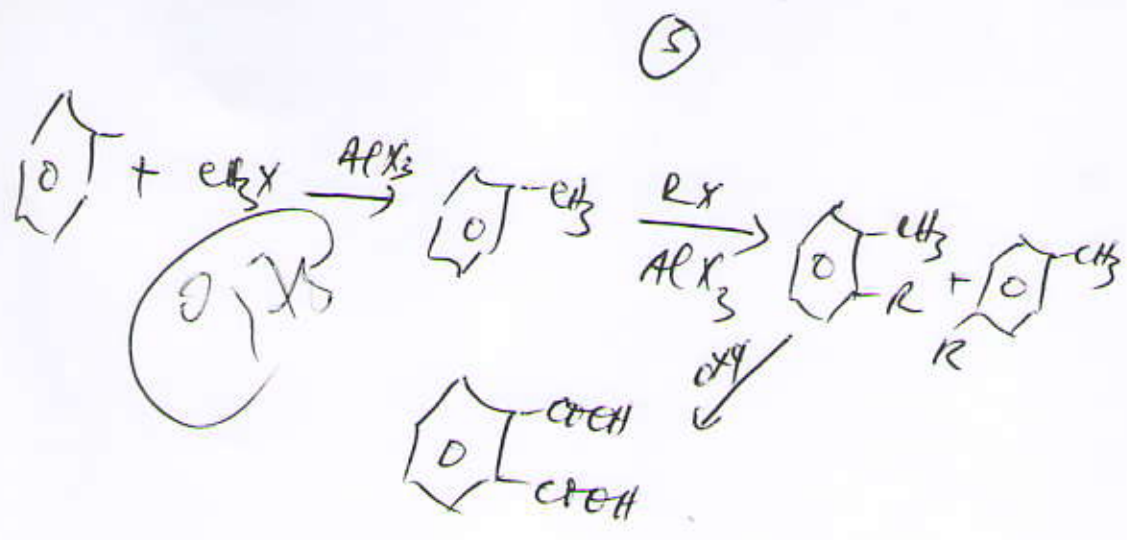
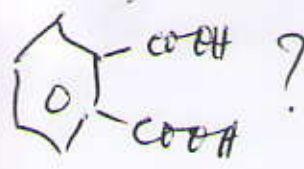
Selon Fischer :



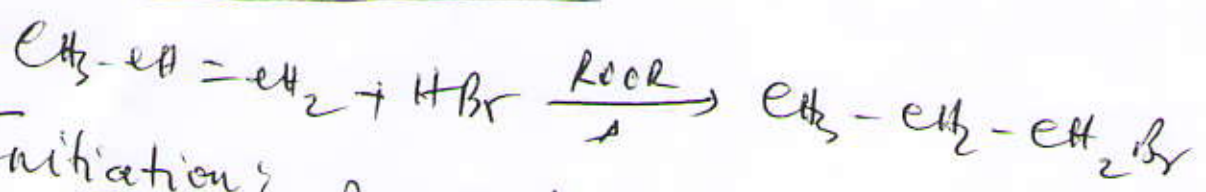
Exercice 5 :

Préparation des composés suivants à partir du benzène.

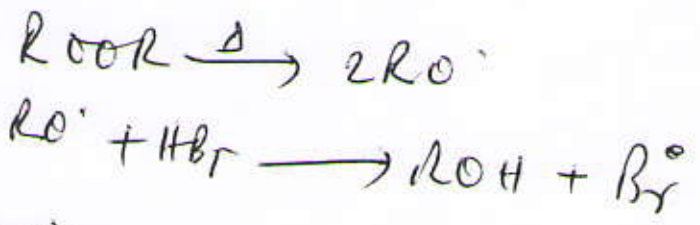




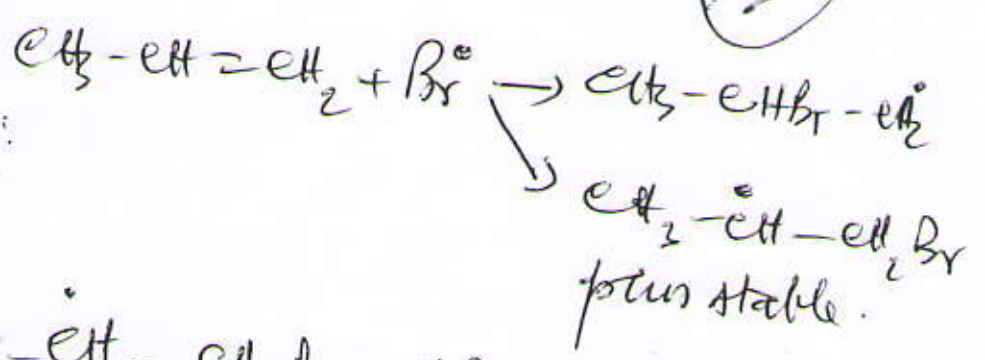
Mecanisme réactionnel:



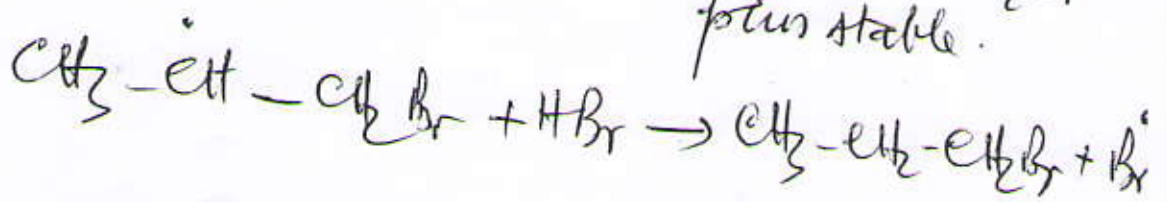
Initiation:



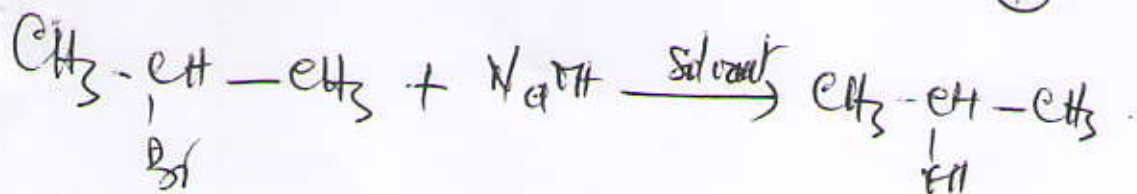
Propagation:



Propagation



(4)



$V = k [\text{substrat}] \Leftrightarrow$ Substitution $\text{S}_{\text{N}}1$

étape:

①

