

TP METHODE NUMERIQUE

TP N° 03 Intégration numérique

Objectif :

L'objet de ce TP est d'appliquer quelques méthodes numériques (Rectangles, Trapèzes, Simpson) permettant d'évaluer des intégrales de fonctions dont les valeurs sont connues en un nombre fini de points.

Pour calculer l'intégrale numérique d'une fonction f définie et intégrable sur l'intervalle $I=[a,b]$, on subdivise cet intervalle en n sous-intervalles de même longueur $h=(b-a)/n$, et on note pour tout $i \in \{0,1,\dots,n\}$, $x_i=a+ih$

La valeur approchée de l'intégrale de f sur I est donné par :

1) Méthode des Rectangles :

$$I_R = \int_a^b f(x)dx = h \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} f(x_i)$$

Méthode des Trapèzes :

$$I_T = \int_a^b f(x)dx = \frac{h}{2}(f(a) + f(b)) + h \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} f(x_i)$$

3) méthode de Simpson :

$$I_S = \int_a^b f(x)dx = \frac{h}{6}(f(a) + f(b) + 2 \sum_{i=1}^{n-1} f(x_i) + 4 \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} f(x_i + \frac{h}{2}))$$

Manipulations

Exercice 1 :

- 1) calculer analytiquement l'intégrale de la fonction $f(x) = 1/x$ dans l'intervalle $I=[1 \ 2]$
- 2) proposer un script Matlab qui permet l'intégration numérique de $f(x)$ sur le même intervalle par la méthode des rectangles (on prend $n=4$)
- 3) évaluer l'erreur sur le résultat obtenu
- 4) Refaire l'exécution pour $n=100$.

Exercice 2 :

- 1) calculer analytiquement l'intégrale de la fonction $f(x) = 1/x$ dans l'intervalle $I=[1 \ 2]$
- 2) proposer un script Matlab qui permet l'intégration numérique de $f(x)$ sur le même intervalle par la méthode des trapèzes (on prend $n=4$)
- 3) évaluer l'erreur sur le résultat obtenu
- 4) Refaire l'exécution pour $n=100$.

Exercice 3 :

- 1) calculer analytiquement l'intégrale de la fonction $f(x) = 1/x$ dans l'intervalle $I=[1 \ 2]$
- 2) proposer un script Matlab qui permet l'intégration numérique de $f(x)$ sur le même intervalle par la méthode de simpson (on prend $n=4$)
- 3) évaluer l'erreur sur le résultat obtenu
- 4) Refaire l'exécution pour $n=100$.

Solution

Exercice 1 :

```
clear
clc
%Donnees
%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%
Iexa = log(2);
a = 1;
b = 2;
N = 4;
h = (b - a)/N;
x = [a:h:b];
f = inline('1/x','x');
%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%
% Corps du programme
%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%
Irg = 0.0;
for i = 1:N
    Irg = Irg + h*f(x(i));
end
%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%
% Affichage des resultats
%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%
Irg
Erg = abs(Iexa - Irg)
%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%
```

Exercice 2 :

```
clear
clc
%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%
%      Donnees
%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%
Iexa = log(2);
a = 1;
b = 2;
N = 4;
h = (b - a)/N;
x = [a:h:b];
f = inline('1/x','x');
%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%
% Corps du programme
%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%
Itr = 0.0;
for i = 1:N
    Itr = Itr + h*(0.5*f(x(i)) + 0.5*f(x(i+1)));
end
%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%
% Affichage des resultats
%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%
Itr
Etr = abs(Iexa - Itr)
```

Exercice 3 :

```
clear
clc
%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%
%      Donnees
%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%
Iexa = log(2);
a = 1;
b = 2;
N = 4;
h = (b - a)/N;
x = [a:h:b];
f = inline('1/x','x');
%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%
% Corps du programme
%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%
Isi = 0.0;
for i = 1:N
    Isi = Isi+h*(1/6*f(x(i))+2/3*f((x(i)+x(i+1))/2)+1/6*f(x(i+1)));
end
%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%
% Affichage des resultats
%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%
Isi
Es = abs(Iexa - Isi)
```