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Tasdawit Abderrahmane Mira n Bgayet

Tamezdeyt n Tsekliwin d Tutlayin

Tasga n Tutlayt d Yidles n Tmaziyt

Tamsirt (cours)

Amezruy n Lmeyreb (Tamazya) deg tallit talem mast

Aseggas amezwaru n turagt

Amesdis wis sin

Histoire du Maghreb au Moyen age

1ère année Licence

S2

Aselmad : Mass **BENCHIKHE Ali**

Tazwart tamatut

Fkan imezrayen i tallit, yellan gar uyelluy n umenkud n Yirumaniyen d tallit n Umdekwi n Lurup (la Renaissance Européenne), isem n Tallit talemast, ayagi yerza amezruy n Lurup, qqaren-as dayen talliyin n tɛlam, seg wakken teqqel tɛerma-nsen yer deffir deg yal tayult. Yal aħric yuƵal s ddaw yifassen n yimdebren n tmesgidiwin n yirumyen, uwden armi ttaɛtafen idrimen syur wid i denben i wakken ad sen-isemmeh yillu. Tmeslayen-asen aɛas yef wayen i ten-yetrağun deg laxert i wakken ad ttun uguren n tudert-nsen.

Ma yella ayagi yedra-d deg Lurup, anemgal n waya ad t-naf deg kra n tgeldiwin n usammer ineslem d tgeldiwin n Tmazya, tigi llant ġuğğegent deg tallit ideg llan Yinselmen, yas akken deg tazwara đran ttrađat gar Yinselmen d Yimaziyen maca syin akkin uyalen mtawan gar-asen. Ssawden ad kecmen yer Landalus anda i sbedden dinna tayerma meqqren, bnan timdinin i d-yufraren deg umađal seg-sent : Icbilya d Ternađa, ufraren-d dayen deg waɛas n tussniwin, d aya i yeğğan ula d imezday n Lurup ttafen-d yer-sen ad lemdeɛ, war ma nettu imusnawen i d-yufraren seg-sen, afelsuf Iben Rucd d umejjay Iben Sina.

Deg tallit talemast, Imezrayen semman-as i tmurt umi neqqar tura “Lezzayer” isem n “Lmeyreb Alemmas” s tefransist “le Maghreb Central”, fkan-s isem n “Lmeyreb Imixfiw” s tefransist “le Maghreb Extrême” i tmurt umi neqqar tura “Marruk”, ma yella d tamurt n “Tunes” semman-as “Taferka” s tefransist “l’Afrique” i-d yekkan, yef wakken i d-nnan kra n yimskaren* seg-sen F. Decret d M. Fantar, seg wawal “taferka” anamek-is s tefransist “propriété”, isem “Afrique” ad yili yekka-d, seg awal amaziy afri/ifri “lyar”, syin akin rnan-as Irumanen “ca”, yeqqel Africa (Nova), i yerzan deg tazwara agafa n Tunes, syin akin deg talliyin-nniđen yeqqel yerza Taferka n Ugafa, syin yer-s yeena akk amenzaw* n Tferka .

Deg Tferka n Ugafa banent-d xilla n tgeldiwin seg-sent : Tagelda Taylabit deg Tefriqt ney Taferka, tamaneyt-is d Qayrawan. Ssawden Yiylabiyen ad kecmen yer tigzirt n Sisil wwin yer-s lislam, tban-d dayen tgelda Tarustumt deg Lmeyreb Alemmas (Lezzayer) s tallelt n leerc amaziy Lemmaya, tesbedded tamaneyt-is Tihert, i yewden yer tqacuct n tɛerma, armi i s-semman imezrayen « Lbasra Tamezyant ». Rnu yer tigi tagelda Tadrisit deg Lmeyreb Imixfiw (Marruk) s tallelt n leerc amaziy Awraba, tebna tamaneyt-is Fas, tlul-d dayen tgeda Tafaɛimit i yellan d tacieit s tallelt n leerc amaziy Kutama, syin akkin eawnen-ten Isenħağiyen, asmi

zedmen yef Maser, s yin yer-s rekden dinn-a sbedden tamdint n Lqahira akked tmesgida n Azhar, asmi ffyen seg Tmazya ġġan Isenhaġiyen ad ħekmen, war ma gezmen assayen yid-sen. S wakka Isenhaġiyen-a sbedden tagelda tamaziyt umi qqaren tagelda Tazirit, i yeġuġgen deg yal tayult ladya di tdamsa, s yin akkin tebda yef snat n tgeldiwin tagelda Tazirit d tgelda Taħemmadi, tis snat-a tewweġ yer tqacuct n tyerma armi i s-semman imezrayen i temdint n Bgayet, Tamdint n tussna, ttasen-d yer-s imezday n Lurup i wakken ad lemden.

Asmi gezmen Iziriyen assayen akked Yifaṭimiyen, zeafen fell-asen yineggura-ya, ceyeen-asen leerc n Bnu Hilal i yellan d idewwasen,* llan deg unzul n Maser, byan ad tthennin deg-sen, acku waeren s atas, rnu xeddmn iyebnan, s wakka ssuffyen-ten seg Maser i wakken ad d-rren ttar deg Yiziriyen. Tiwyi-ya n Bnu Hilal tesseggra-d atas n yinalkamen*i yesean tazirt*meqqren yef tmetti n Tmazya, seg-sen asexreb n tyerma Tazirit, yeġġa lħemmadiyen ad bedden adeg i tmaneyt-nsen, ruħen seg Lqelaa yer Bgayet.

Ugar n wayagi akk, seg wasmi i d-kecmen Ihilaliyen temxalaġ tutlayt n tmaziyt akk d taerabt n Bnu Hilal yef wakken i d-yenna umezray Ch .A .Julien, d aya i d-yessuffyen seld tutlayt i yesduklen snat n tutlayin-a ta d taerabt timserreħt (dderġa) ttmeslayan-tt ar tura deg Lezzayer d Tunes d Marruk d Libya, ula d Yimaziyen llan wid yemxalaġen d Waeraben, akken dayen llan wid i mazal-iten d Imaziyen.

Seg tgeldiwin-nniġen id-ibanen deg Tmazya ad d-nebder tagelda n Yimrabden i yessawden ad tesbedd tamaneyt-is umi semman Marakec, tennerna tgelda-ya armi tettef Lmeyreb Imixfiw d uzgen umalu n Lmeyreb Alemmas akked Landalus deg tallit n Yusef ben Tacfin.

Asmi teyli tgelda n Yimrabden, iban-d, mačči d tagelda kan, ugar n waya, d amenkud*n Yimwahden, i yewwden armi yettef akk Tamazya akked Landalus, ġehden deg yal aħric n tmeddurt ladya di tussna, imi atas n yimussnawen i d-yufraren, seg-sen amejjay Iben Tufayl d Iben Rucd. Asmi yerxef iman-is umenkud-a, yebda yef kraġ n tgeldiwin, tageda Taħefsit deg Tunes d usammer n Lezzayer, tagelda Taziyyanit deg Lmeyreb Alemmas akked tgelda Tamarinit deg Lmeyreb Imixfiw.

S wakka ad nzer belli Tallit Talemast deg Tferka n Ugafa tella s umata d tallit n uġuġġeg d temhazt deg yal tayult, tigeldiwin i d-ibanen deg-s fkan-t-d imedyaten i igerzen deg tyerma, macči akken i ttwalin yimezrayen n umalu seg-sen amezray GAUTIER. E belli tallit talemast deg Tmazya d tallit n tallast d tlam.

Di taggara, ilaq ad d-iniy, belli almud-a yerza aseggas lru n turagt, amesdis wis sin.

-Iswan n ulmud

-Tukksa n tneqqisin n umezruy d ubeyyen n ueiwed n tudssa n Tferka n Ugafa, seg-mi i d-kecmen yinselmen.

-Ad nmud i unelmad iferdisen imazrayen i wakken ad yesleđ tilawt i nettidir tura, ama deg addad n tesnilest ney n tilawt tasnalest.

- Abeyyen n tedyanin timazrayin meqqren i yedran d tyermiwin i d-yeflalin di Tmazya, d temlilt n yimaziyen deg-sent.

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Ixef amezwaru

Anekcum n Yinselman yer Tmazya

1. Tidyanin n unekcum d yizba n Yimaziyen (20-95H/641/714 st)

Tazwart

Nnan-d Yimezrayen, seg-sen Iben Xaldun, belli Taferka Ugafa akken is-qqaren kra n yimussnawen, seg yemma-s n ddunit tettwazdey syur Yimaziyen, tamurt-nsen tesæa tilisa d Maser deg usammer, d tmura tiberkanin deg unzul, ma deg ugafa d Yilel Agarakal, seg umalu d Agaraw*n Latlantik, atas n yiberraniyen i tt-i-d-ikecmen seg-sen Ifniqen, Iruanen d Yinselman.

1. Tamazya send anekcum n Yinselman

Deg ttnasfa n tasut tis 7 seld talalit n Sidna Sisa, Ibizantiyen ttfen ahric meqqren n Tripoli (Libya n tura) d Tferka ney byzasene, (Tunes n tura) , ma yella deg Lmeyreb Alemmas ttfen Bagay, Tamugadi (Xincl), d Lembez. Ma yella d leerac ad naf: Zennata, imezday-is llan gar Tripoli d melwiya: awras, zab, anzul n Tlemsan. Deg læerc-a n Zennata ad naf: grawa, Meyrawa, Beni Yefren, llan dayen leerac-nniðen seg-sen: Senhağa d Kutama atg.

Deg uhric n tdamsa, akal yella d win yettwayen seg ttrad, ifellaßen gğan akal i swayen, qqen xeddmn takessawt, s wakka rran Yibazantiyen lwelha-nsen yer ujmae n twesyin*, maca atas n Yimaziyen i yegguman ad xelsen.

Deg tayult n tersedt, ulac amtawa gar wid yettafaren roma, akked Yibizatiyen i yettafaren Bizanse, llan seg Yimaziyen wid yettafaren tasredt tamsihit amedya: Aksil, llan wiyad i eebden isebdaden*seg-sen: Dihya.

2. Iswan n unekcum n Yinselman

-Iswi agejdan n unekcum n Yinselman d asiwed n tesredt tineslemt yer Tmazya.

-Tukksa n umihi* Abizanti yef Maser.

-Asnerni n tlisa n tmurt n Yinselman i wakken ad teghed ugar ama s yimezday-is ney s

tbuyar-is* (akal yelhan, aman d t̄jur...)

3.Tidyanin n unekcum

3.1.Talliyin n unekcum

3.1.1.Tallit n unekcum d tuyalin 20h-50h

Inselmen ur ēt̄tlen ara i wakken ad t̄t̄fen ātas n tmura seg-sent Ccam 7 iseggasen, tamurt n Lfurs 7 iseggasen, Leiraq 4 iseggasen, Maser 3 iseggasen, ma d Tamazya qqimen 70 n yiseggasen i wakken ad tt-t̄t̄fen, anect-a yella-d s wātas n tmental seg-sent:

- Luɛara n ugama (idurar ɛlayan, tiniri, amaday..), rnu ɣer-s leħmala meqqren n Yimaziyen i telelli, ula d anamek n yisem “Imaziyen” irgazen ilellyen, rnu ɣer waya ur ɣrin ara iswi n tidet n yinselmen d wayen yellan deg lislam.

Deg useggas 20h- 640 s t yexdem unebbađ*n Maser Sumar Ben Leas ɣzedmat (tinemzagin)*ɣef Maser, Tripoli, yessawed ɣer lebyi-s s shala, iceggeɛ ɣer berqa d Fezzan Suqba, d aya i d-ijebden lwelha n Yinselmen ɣer Tferka (Tunes), yebya Sumer ben Leas ad yexdem tiwyi ɣef Tferka, maca yegguma-yas lخالifa Sumar Ben Xeṭṭab. Ibder-d umezray Ibn Sabd Lħakam imeslayen n Sumar ben Xeṭṭab: “ ala mačči d Taferka d lfiraq, d tamurt .., ur ttağğay ula d yiwen ad yekcem ɣur-s skud lliy”.

Ma n-nuda ɣef tmental n teytest-a* ad d-nebder, lebeada n Tmazya ɣef usammer, rnu ɣer waya ātas n leɛrac i yellan, yal wa s leewayed-is d tikiwin-is, rnu ɣer-s luɛara n ugama, ad naf tiniri, idurar d yiyezran,war ma nettu tanawt Tabizantit i iğehden.

Ma yella deg tallit udabu n Sutmān Ben Seffan , lخالifa-ya iceggeɛ gma-s s tuṭṭda Sabd Allah ben Saed ben Abi Sarħ, i yellan d anebbađ*ɣef Maser seg useggas 25h, dya deg Tferka (Tunes) llan Yibizantiyen bdan t̄trad, gar-asen, grégoire i yewwin timmunent fella-sen, yerra tamdint n Sbeitla (deg unzul n Qerṭağ) d tamaneyt-is, Inselmen, ɛerden ad msefhamen yid-s azal n snat n ledwar deg useggas 28 h, maca war agemmuđ, dya yekker yimenyi, ssawden Yinselmen ad t̄t̄fen Sbeitla, zedmen almi d Tbessa, maca ur byin ara ad qqimen dinna acku ugaden ad d-qlen Ibizantiyen d Yimaziyen fell-asen, rnu ɣer waya ur sein ara tamdint ideg ad rekden. S wakka wwin ātas n yiglafen*ladya urey* s yiqentaren, syin ɣer-s uyalen ɣer Maser.

Asmi d'rant kra n tedianin seg-sent d l'fetnat d ccwalat deg usammer, seld timeniywt n Sutmān ben S'effān deg useggas 35h d tuyalin n S'li ben Abi ṭalib d l'xalifa, rnu yer-s imeniyi yeḍran gar-as d Muḗawiya ben Abi Sufyan, syin yer-s timeniywt n S'li ben Abi Talib syur Yixarḡiyen ayagi akk yeḡḡa anekcum n Yinselman deg tferka n ugafa ad yehbes.

Deg useggas 44 h 665 stε, deg tallit udabu n Muḗawiya ben Abi Sufyan, yettwaceggeε Muḗawiya ben ḥudayḡ (anebbad n Maser) yer tferka, fkan-as 10.000 n yiserdasen, rebeḥen deg kra n yimeniyen s'ad n Yibizantiyen, wwḍen yer ḡerba d Benzert d Sus, deg taggara yuyal yer Maser.

3.1.2. Tallit n unekcum d urkad 50h:

Ma yella deg tallit ieeddan, llan Yinselman ggaren tamawt i wakken ad issinen timnaḍin n lecḍuḍ d swaḥel, war ma wwḍen yer temnaḍin n daxel, ttuyalen yer Maser, acku ur sein ara tamdint ideg ad rekden, deg tallit n Muḗawiya ben Abi Sufyan, yettwaceggeε usaḥabi S'uqba ben Nafae Lfihri yer Tferka, maca ur yeḍfir ara abrid n swaḥel, ieedda seg tiniri d unḗul, yettef kra n temnaḍin seg-sent: yadams, Qafsa, Qastilya d Lḡarid, s yin akkin yelha-d d usebdeḍ n temdint n Qayrawan.

3.1.2.1. Asebdeḍ n temdint n Qayrawan:

Asebdeḍ n Qayrawan yella-d gar 50h d 54h, zwaren deg lebni n tmesgida*deg tlemmast.

– Seg tmental n usebdeḍ n Qayrawan ad d-nebder:

-Imaziyen keččmen yer lislam mara yilin gar-asen Yinselman, maca ma yella qqen yer usammer tefyen seg tersedḡ tineslemt, acku ur kcimen ara seg wul yer lislam, swakka byan ad sbedden tamdint i wakken ad qerben yer Yimaziyen ad sen-slemden lislam akken i iwata.

-Byan Yinselman ad rren tamdint-a d talqaet taserdasit i wakken ad staefawen deg-s, syin yer-s ad kemlen anekcum-n sen yer temnaḍin-nniḍen..

-Ad tili d tamdint n tussna i Yinselman alamma d taggara n zman, dya s wanct-a i s-yedea S'uqba i wakken ad teqqel d tamdint n tussna.

3.1.2.2. Tidianin n unekcum d yizba*n Yimaziyen

-Tallit n Abu Lmuḥaḡir 55-62h d usebdeḍ n Takirwan

Asmi i ibeddel udabu deg Maser, yettef-it Maslama ben Maxled, anebbaḍ-a* yekkes Σuqba, yerra deg wadeg-is Abu Lmuhağer, acku mḡaraben tasertit d tikiwin, ma d Σuqba yekkes-it acku ur d-yejmiε ara atas n yiglafen*, yelha-d d usebdeḍ n Qayrawan, yef wakken i d-nnan kra n yimezrayen.

S wakka yettwaceggeε Abu Lmuhağer yer Tferka deg useggas 55h, mi yewweḍ yessexreb Qayrawan, yebna Takirwan deg wadeg-nniḍen, yerra imezday yur-s, syin yer-s ikemmel abrid-is yer Lmeyreb Alemmas, dya d netta i d amezwaru i yewḍen yer tmurt-a.

Mi yekcem yer Mila yesseḡfel-d aman ttwassnen ar tura s yisem n “εuyun Abu Lmuhağer” leewanser n Abu Lmuhağer.

-Azbu n Aksil d unekcum-is yer lislam

Yennuy Abu Lmuhağir mgal agellid amaziḡ Aksil, i yellan d amasihi, seg leerc n awraba deg Awras deg useggas 59 h, ifuk s tirzi* (lexsara) n Aksil, umi semman-as yinselman aeraben Kusayla, maca yessaweḍ Abu Lmuhağer s tsertit-is yelhan, ad d- yejbed Imaziḡen yur-s seg-sen Aksil, i ikecmen yer lislam.

-Tallit tis snat n Σuqba 62-63h

Asmi yehkem Yazid ben Muεawiya deg umḡiq n baba-s, yekkes Abu Lmuhağer, acku atas n warraw n yimeddukal n Rrasul i yebyan ad d-yuḡal Σuqba, rnu yer waya llan wid i d-yennan, belli Abu Lmuhağer ur d-yewwi ara iglafen*, s wakka tfuk tallit-is deg useggas 62h.

Σuqba yerra-t Yazid ben Muεawiya d anebbaḍ*deg useggas 62 h (681 s t s ε, mi yewweḍ yer Maser yemlal akked Maslama ben Maxled, wagi isterheḡ-yes, yenna-yas belli ur yetteki ara deg wayen i yexdem Abu Lmuhağer, rnu anggaru-agi ur isnis*ara leryuy-is. Σuqba yumen ayen is d-yenna, iruh yer Tferka, mi yewweḍ yesseḡbes Abu Lmuhağer, yessuter ad hudden Takirwan, yerra imezday yer Qayrawan, igzem-itt deg rray, ad yekcem yer temnaḡin-nniḍen, s wakka yeğḡa yiwen uḡric n yiserdasen-is s lmendad n Zuhayr ben Qays deg Qayrawan.

S wakka iruh yewwi yid-s igen meqqren, mi yewweḍ yer Bagaya (Lures) yeḡra imenyi mgal imezday n temnaḡt-a, yewwi-d atas n yieawdiwen, ikemmel yer Lambez i yellan d tamdint seg temdinin meqqren n Rrum, dinna mguggin-d yimezday-is, ssekren imenyi qessiḡen, maca Σuqba yessaweḍ ad ten-yesserwel, yewwi-d atas n yiglafen*.

Σuqba ur yebyi ara ad yehbes, ikemmel yer Adna (Msila), syin yer-s yewweḍ yer Clef anda i s d-qusmen Yimaziḡen akked Yibizantiyen, ssin-a yerra yer Tihert anda meawanen dayen Yibizantiyen akked Yimaziḡen, maca wigi xesren sdat n yinselman, mmuten-asen atas

n yimnayan, ikemmel yer Tlemsan, umbeed ikcem yer Tanğa immuger-it-id yiwen seg imeqqranen n Rrum wagi d yulyan, iruḥ yer Σuqba isers amrig-is*(leslaḥ) isteḡsa-t Σuqba anida ara yaf iyellaten*n Rrum akked Yimaziyen, winna yenna-yas: “Rrum teḡḡi-ten deffir-k ma yella sdat-k ad tafed Imaziyen deg Ssus n wadda”

S wakka yettef adrid-is yer Walili (yef yidis n Fas) yennuy mgal tirebbuyæ n Yimaziyen, yessawed ad ten-yernu, idfer-iten s asif n Dereā dinna yesbedd tamesgida, ikemmel abrid-is yer Tfilalt, Nafis, Iḡli almi yewwed yer Asfi yerra-t-id Ugaraw* n Laṭlanik, umbeed yeḡḡa yid-s azal n 300 n yiserdasen ma d wiyad yessuter deg-sen ad zwiren yer Qayrawan .

Aksil ifures tagnit yerwel war ma yezra Σuqba, mi yewwed yer Tahuda iqusem-asen Aksil d Yibizantiyen, seld imenyi gar snat n tamiwin, yessawed Aksil d wid yeddān yid-s ad nyan merra Inselmen, seg-sen Abu Lmuḡaḡer deg useggas 63h, yef wakken i d-yenna Ibn Σabd Lḡakem, Aksil ikemmel yer Qayrawan yesserwel Zuhayer ben Qays yer Berqa, yeḡkem 5 iseggasen, adabu-s d win i qeblen Imaziyen d Rrum, yeḡkem s teydemt*.

-Tuyalin n Zuhayr ben Qays d yimenyi mgal Aksil

Deg useggas 69h, mi ḡbsen cwalat n Karbala d Lmadina d Mekka, deg tallit n udabu n Σebd Lmalik ben Merwan, ittwaceggee Zuhayr yer Tefriqt, ihud kra imukan n Yibizantiyen, syin akkin yemlal d Aksil, i yuyalen yer deffir almi iyewwed yer Mimes anda i yekker imenyi i ifuken s tmenyiwt n Aksil (deg unzul n Qaryawan deg useggas.69h 688 stε). Yuyal Zuhayr yer usammer , mi yewwed yer Berqa sqatæn-as Rrum nyan-t (ayagi yeḡra yef wakken i d-yenna umezray Ibn Σabd Lḡakem deg useggas 69h).

-Tamawt yef Aksil

Asmi yekcem Aksil yer Qayrawan yufa dinna Aεraben, seg-sen imezyanen d yemyaren d wiyad, yeḡkem 5 iseggasen war ma yeḡqer ula d yiwen, anecta-a yettbeggin-d belli ur yeḡḡi ara tasredt tineslemt, rnu d win yesεan talsa.

Ma yella deg wayen yerzan imenyi-ya i yeḡran, tettban-d talsa i yesεa Aksil, seg wakken ur yebyi ara ad mten aṭas n yimezday, yeffey seg temdint n Qayrawan iruḥ yer unzul.i wakken ad yennay dinna mgal Zuhayr.

-Azbu aneggaru n Rrum d Yimaziyen s lmendad n Dihya

Mi yemmut Zuhayr ben Qays iæggen Σabd Lmalik ben Merwan, ḥassan ben Nuēman d anebbaḍ, imud-as 40.000 n yiserdasen iceggeē-it yer Maser, ssinna yer Tferka, yenna-d Ibn L-Atir, ayagi yella-d deg useggas 74h, mi yewweḍ yesteqsa ma yella mazal igeldan deg Tferka, nnan-as mazal Qertağ ur tettwaṭṭef ara, ḥassan yetṭef abrid yur-s yesserwel Rrum , kra ruḥen yer tizirt n Sisil, wiyad yer Spenyul, s wakka kecmen Yinselmen yer Qertağ ṭṭfen kra imukan, hudden kra-nniḍen, ssin akin yewweḍ-iten yisalli belli icenga-s*dduklen deg Saṭfura d Benzert, mguggan fell-asen, nyan seg-sen aṭas, Imaziyen rewlen yer Ruma, syin akin yuyal ḥassan yer Qayrawan i wakken ad isteēfu .

Isteqsa ḥassan anwa i d ageldun i iğehden nezzah i mazal, nnan-as d tameṭṭut isem-is Dihya seg temnaḍt n Luras, seg wasmi yemmut Aksil Imaziyen ddan yid-s, tameṭṭut-a d tin ittkacafen, ,ma yella ssawḍen Yinselmen ad tt-nyen ad ifak uzbu.

-Awal yef Dihya

Isem n tidet n tmeṭṭut-a d Dihya llan wid i s-yeqqaren Damya, tella ṭṭureb Irumanen, tga tamaneyt-is d Bagaya yer tama n Xincla, llan wid i d-yannan fell-as belli teṭṭafar tasreḍt* (ddin) tayahudit, maca ayagi yebeed yef tidet, acku Uwayden ur ttağğan ara imdanen i ibeēden yef lasel-nsen kecmen yer tesreḍt-nsen. Llan wiyad i d-yeqqaren taēbed isebdaden, ssegzin-d ayagi, s usebdad d amecṭuḥ n usyar tettawit yid-s ladya ma ad yili ṭṭrad, rray-a wis sin yeqreb cwiṭ yer tidet.

Dihya tefruri-d seg leerc n ḡrawa deg Luras, mi yettwanyā Aksil ḍefren-tt Yimaziyen deg udrar n Awas, seg leerc i yeddān yid-s ad d-nebder : Beni yefren Izenntiyan, d leerc n Lbutr n Tferka.

Tesea sin n warraw-is, yiwen isem-is Ifran wayeḍ Yezdiya. Yenna-d fell-as umezray iben Σudara Al Marrakci « akk wid yellan n Yirumanen deg Tferka, ttagaden-tt, akk Imaziyen ttayen-as awal ».

Tameṭṭut-a mi tesla s tikli n ḥassan, yewweḍ s asif Nini qqaren-as dayen Miskyana deg Xincla, yekker imenyi qessiḥen, i ifuken s tmenyiwt n waṭas deg-sen, d tuṭṭfa n wiyad azal n 80, Dihya umi semman yinselmen Kahina, acku ttwalin-tt d tagezzant, tserreḥ-asen akk anagar Xaled ben Yazid, d ilemzi i isēan tabyest terra-t d mmi-s.

-Tamawt yef Dihya

Nnan-d kra n yimezrayen yef Dihya, belli ur tætteb ara imeḥbas rnu tserreh-asen akk anagar ilemzi Xaled ben Yazid, i terra d mmi-s, anect-a yettbeyyin-d imenzayen*d talsa* d umuzzu* i tesæa tmettut-a, yer yicenga-s.

Yeqqim ḥasan 5 iseggasen deg Berqa, syin akin, iceggeε-as-d lخالifa Σabd Lmalik ben Merwan iserdasen d yedrim deg useggas 81h.

Kahina tenna-yas i ugdud-is, Aæraben byan ad awin timdinin d urey ma d nekni nebya kan akal n tyerza d tkessawt, ihi yella yiwen uḡawas*ad ten-neḍfer, wagi d arway n tmurt i wakken ad sen-terrez ifadden i yinselmen. S wakka tceggeε wid ara ihudden timdinin , d lebruḡ, ad gezmen tjur ad sen-kksen imedden ayen iseån, s wakka tamurt akk sdermen-tt

Mi d-yuza ḥassan yer Tferka, atas n Rrum i d-iruheen ad ssutren leenaya-s mgal Dihya, ula d Imaziyen llan wid ur yebyin ara tasertit n Dihya. ḥassan irruḡ yer Gabes , imezday-is xelsen isurdiyen ssutren laenaya, Ikemmel yer Qafsa, Qastilya, Nefzawa. Dihya mi twala Aæraben ad d-ttazen tewwi-d sin warraw-is tenna-yasen, belli nettat ad temmet, yenna-yas Xaled: “rḥel yid-ney eḡḡ-as tamurt i ḥassan”, maca tegguma, acku ayagi tettwali-t d lear s dat n ugdud-is, s wakka tumer arraw-is ad ruḥen yer ḥassan ad ssutren laena-yas, wagi iqubel-iten akken iwata. Yedra imenyi qessihen atas gar snat n tamiwin, atas i iyilen ad msengaren, deg taggara mmuten atas n Yimaziyen seg-sen Dihya deg Bir Leater, umi semman waæraben “ Bir Lkahina” deg useggas 82h, ssutren Yimaziyen smaḡ, ḥassan iqbel s tewtilt* ad d-fken 12000 n yiserdassen i yigen ineslem, wigi uḡalen s lmendad n warraw n Dihya. Seg yimiren lislam qeblen-t Yimaziyen, ḥassan yuḡal yer Qaryawan i wakken ad iseggem tadbelt n tmurt.

3.1.2.3.Tallit n tudsa

Mi yewweḍ ḥassan yer Qayrawan iga tabdelt* taserdasit d tyarimt, ilha-d d ureqqeε n tmurt, ixdem ayawas i temdint n Qaryawan, isbedd axxam n temguri*, ibda tamurt yef temnaḍin tidebliyin, isemsawi (isseedel) gar Yimaziyen d Waæraben.

Mi yemmut Σabd Lmalik, yuḡal mmi-s Lwalid deg useggas 85h, iruḡ ḥassan yer Maser i yellan sdaw udabu n Σabdeleaziz issextar-it ad yawi seg yiglafen*i d-yewwi 35.000 n waklan, yeddem ayen i d as yehwan ma d ayen i d-yegran yewwit i lخالifa. Wagi yewhem deg wanect-nni n twiztin, d wurey, Lwalid issuter-as ad yuḡal yer Tferka ad yeḡkem, maca ḥassan yeggul belli maæac ad yeḡkem sdaw leenaya n lamawiyin.

Mi yetaxxer ḥasan ben Nuḥman, rran-d deg umḍiq-is Musa ben Nusayr deg useggas 85h. Argaz-a d aserdas i iḥercen nezzah maca ur yessemres ara ayen yelhan sdat n Yimaziyen deg beṭṭu n yiglafen*ur yesseedel ara gar-asen d Waḥraben, rnu yer waya yessexdem aṭas iyil d lḡehd, s wakka ad t-naf yezza tikti n beṭṭu gar Waḥraben d Yimaziyen, d aya i issekemen aṭas n Yimaziyen yer umussu axariḡi.

3.1.2.4. Anekcum n Yinselman yer Landalus 92 h/ 711 st

Yenna-d umezray Iben Xaldun Deg udlis-is, umi iga De Slane tasuqilt isemma-yas, “Histoire des Bérberes” anamek-is “Amezruy n Yimaziyen,” yef wayen i-dyewwi syur Ibn L-Atir deg udlis-is “Lkamil fi ttarix”, belli anebbaḍ n Lḡazira Lxaḍra d Sebta Yulyan (Julien) idlem-it ugellid Rudrik deg yiwet n taluft n nnif, s wakka iceyyee tabrat i Musa ben Nusayr anda i yessuter deg-s ad d-yekcem s yiserdasen-is, netta seg tama-s, ad ten-ieiwen, immeslay-as yef spanyul.

Mi yetṭef Musa tabrat yessuter rray n lخالifa deg useggas 90h tuber 709 st, aneggaru-ya yeqbel, s wakka iceggeḡ yiwet umaziyy qqaren-as Tarif yer Landalus i wakken ad walin addad*n tmurt-a send ad tt-kecmen s wudem unsib. Yefka-yas 400 iterrasen*akked 200 n yimnayan*ruḥen deg 4 n yiyerruba*, ssawḍen ad kecmen yer Lḡazira Lxaḍra s shala, uyalen-d s waṭas n yiglafen*deg wagur n Remḍan 91h yulyu710 st.

Ferḥen yinselman s wayen yexdem ṭarif d wid yeddān yid-s, d aya i yeḡḡan Musa ad iceggeḡ igen, ideg llan, yef wakken i d-nnan kra n yimezrayen seg-sen Nnuwayri, 7000 n yiserdasen, tuget deg-sen d Imaziyyen s lmendad n umaziyy Tariq ben Ziyad, maca tuget n yimezrayen nnan-d ruḥen 12.000 n yiserdasen tuget deg-sen d Imaziyyen, seg-sen azal n 40 ney 50 n waḥraben, ruḥen deg tanawt,*i yerran yer yiwet udrar umi semman seg wass-nni ḡabal (adrar) Tariq, anect-a yedra deg wagur n Raḡeb 92h /Magu 711 st.

Mi yesla ugellid Rudrik s unekcum n Yinselman, ijmeḡ-d 100000 n yiserdasen, ma yella d Tariq yura i Musa yef wayen i yexdem yessuter deg-s, ad as-d-iceggeḡ iserdasen-nniḍen, wagi yerna-yas-d 5000 n yiserdasen.

Yedda Yulyan yid-sen, yefka-yasen isallen ad ten-ieiwnen, yerna yewwi-d iserdasen-is i wakken ad ttekkim deg yimenyiyyen. Yella-d imenyi yef yiri n wasif Léka deg temdint Sédonia deg wass 28 Remḍan 92h /19 yulyu711 st, seld 8 wussan, Rudrik yeyreq, sin n warraw-s rewlen, ma d iserdasen-is ččan tiyita qessiḥen..

Yulyan yenseh Tariq ad yebdu igen-is yef yigrawen, s wakka iceggee tariq yiwen ugraw yer Cordoue, (i d-yezgan deg ugafa usammer n Seville), wayed yer Grenade (deg unzul), agraw wis krađ iceggee-it yer Malaga (deg unzul n Landalus) ma d agraw wis ukuz, yewwi-t netta yer Tolède (deg unzul n Madrid) s wařas n yiserdasen. Mi yewwed yufa tamdint texla, imezday-is rewlén yer Maya, imeddukál n Tariq řřfen akk timnađin iyer ruřen, ma d netta yerra yer Guadlaxara, yewwed yer yiwet n temdint qqaren-as “Madinet Lmayda” ieedda yef Maya, yewwi-d kra n yiglafen*syin akin yeqqel yer Tolède deg useggas 93h.

Deg wagur n Remđan 93h (yulyu 712 st) iruh Musa s yiserdasen-is yer Landalus, mi yewwed yer Lğazira Lxadra ur yeđfir ara abrid i yetbeē Tariq, s wakka yerra yer n Sédonia (teqreb yer unzul) řřfen-tt syin yer-s kemlen yer Carmona (deg ugafa n Seville) ikemmel yer Seville ssawđen ad tt-řřfen seld lřers n kra waguren, ssin akin ruřen yer Merida (deg unzul umalu). Yefreq Musa iserdasen-is d tirebbaē, s tufra, mi yuli was, zedmen yef temdint, syin akin yella-d yimenyi meqqren yezzifen, seld lřers n wařas n waguren, i d-yeglan s tmenyiwt n wařas n yinselman, ařas i ittwanyan n yinselman s ddaw n yiwen n lberğ umi semman “Burğ Ccuhada”(tiyremt n yimeyrasen), maca deg was aneggaru n Remđan 94h/30yunyu713 stē, teyli temdint n Merida.

Yenna-d umezray Iben L-Atir, belli Mussa iruh seg Merida yer Tolède deg wagur n cewwal yulyu713 stē, yeumlal netta d Tariq anda i yezzeef fell-as, imi ur yeđfir ara leryuy-is, yessuter deg-s ad as-d-yefk iglafen i d-yewwi.

Syin yer-s Musa iruh yer Saragosse (deg ugafa usammer), yetřef timnađin i s d-yezgin, mi d-yuřal Musa yeumlal d yiwen imceggee syur lخالifa Lwalid, yessuter deg-s ad yeřbes imenyiyen, ad yuřal netta d Tariq yer Dimacq, maca ur yeřbis ara ikemmel anekcum. Mi yewwed yer Belay (deg swařel n Latlantik), yewwed-d imceggee-nniđen, i wakken ad yuřal s lemıawla yer usammer, deg temdint n Lok (deg ugafa umalu) i mlalen, ssin yer-s yeumlal netta d Tariq anda i yessuter deg-s ad yeddu yer usammer.

Musa yeğğa mmi-s řabd Leaziz ad yeřkem Landalus, ma d řabd Lmalik yerra-t d aqerru yef Sebta d Tanğa, mi yewwed yer Tferka yeğğa mmi-s-nniđen řabd allah ad yenbed.

Mi i iruh Musa akked Tariq yer usammer, wwin yid-sen ařas n yiglafen (igelman, izra yesan azal d řřtabla n sidna Sliman ...) ,mi wwđen yer Dimacq ufan lخالifa Lwalid yemmut yeqqel deg wadeg-is mmi-s Suleyman yekkes-as akk ayen i d-yewwi, yerna-yas tiwesyin*, s wakka gran-as-d yir wussan i Musa, armi yeqqel d agellil.

2. Iylabiyen (184-296h/800-909st)

Tazwart

Tella temdint n Qayrawan d tamaneyt n Yinselmen deg Tferka ugafa, asmi i d- banent tgelidwin i yesean timument seg-sent : tagelda n Yrustumiyen deg Lmeyreb Alemmas, d tgelda n Yidrisiyen deg Lmeyreb Imixfiw (Marruk), tlul-d yiwet n tglda deg Tferka maca s tallelt n yiëbbasiyen tagi d tagelda Taylabit.

1.Talalit n tgelda Taylabit

Deg tallit n Harun Racid, yella gma-s s tutda Muḥamed Lækki d anebbaḍ*yeḥ Tferka, maca ur yeḥkim ara akken i iwata yessemmas dreɛ d lḡehd, s wakka imezday ssekren ccwal d aya i t-yesrewlen yerra yer Ibrahim ben Ayleb anebbaḍ n ṭubna, argaz-a yerra-t yer Qayrawan, maca agdud-is yegguma, ssutren deg Ibrahim ad ten-yeḥkem, s wakka icawer lخالifa n Yiëbbasiyen Harun Racid ad t-isebdeɛ d anebbaḍ yeḥ Tferka, ad yeḡḡ adabu i twacult-is, rnu ad yettxellis tiwsi* i Beydad azal n 40.000 idinaren n urey. Yeḡbel lخالifa rray-a acku yeḃya ad yesseḥbes amihi*n Yidrisiyen, s wakka yestaxxer Muḥamed Lækki, yerra deg wadeg-is* Ibrahim ben Ayleb, i yeqqen d agellid amezwaru n tgelda Taylabit deg useggas 184h/800 stɛ.

2.Anhil*d tilisa n tgelda

Tagelda-ya tella tesa timument-is maca tedfer Iëbbasiyen s yisem, adabu yettatṭaf-it ugellid s tallelt n yineylafen, bḍan lumur n tgelda yeḥ ukuz n yeḥricen:

-Tibratin, tinezraf*, tagriwa* d yigen*, aneggaru-ya llan deg-s waeraben, iberraniyen, Imaziyen d waklan iberkanen, bḍan yeḥ kraḍ n lesnaf:

-Iëssasen yeḥ ugellid, iserdasen n lqaea d tegriwa.

Ma d tilisa n tgelda ad tent-naf akka: ilel agrakal deg ugafa, Lḡarid deg unzul, Trablus deg usammer d ḡerḡer deg umalu.

3.Igna*(iyeb) n dixel

Asmi yettef Ibrahim ben Ayleb adabu yezra belli ilaq-as ad yezdi gar sin n lesnaf n yimezday, wigi d iserdasen akked yimusnawen n tesredt (Ifuqaha) i wakken ad d-ibeyyen lebyi-s ad yesbedd adabu ara idumen, isbedd deg unzul n Qayrawan yiwen uyaram* yezdey deg-s netta d twacult-is d waklan-is, isemma-yas "Leebbasiya" ibeddel tanezduyt s tufra yerna iεus iman-is seg wid ur t-yebyin ara.

4.Tasertit n berra

-Tiwyi* yef tegzirt n Sisil

Mi ressan Yiylabiyen iman-nsen akken i ilaq deg tmurt, defren tasertit n usnerni d useweε n tlisa, s wakka iceyyee Ziyadat Allah amezwaru yiwen uhric n yigen yer tizirt n Sisil deg useggas 212h/827 st, ssawden ad d-awin atas n yiglafen*ladya urey, ayagi ieawen tamurt ad tenkelwi*.

Tewwed tanawt*Taylabit armi d swahel n Yigrigiyen, maca deg useggas 880 ste ssawden Yibizantiyen ad rebhen tanawt Taylabit deg Milazzo.

5.Tigrawliwin

-Tinekriwin n dixel

Tettwassen Tferka d tamnadit n cwalat, seg tedianin i yedran ad naf Qurayc Sabd Rrahman, i yugin ad yeqbel adabu aεebbasi, wagi yesεa assayen d Yidrisiyen, yexdem tanekra i ifuken s twayit d yidammen.

Aybel meqqren yekka-d seg yiwen ueggal n twacult Taylabit wagi d Salim ben gelbun yettwakkes seg wadeg-is deg useggas 233h/847ste, rran deg umdiq-is εemm-is, s wakka yettef Salim abrid-is yer Qayrawan deg Qelat Ddik yer tama n Sabiba, iεewwel ur iqebbel ara ageldun amaynut, yessawed ad yettef Baqa, yemlal d yiserdasen n udabu maca deg taggara nyant.

Deg tallit n Abu Lyerniq tella-d yiwet n tnekra i gan Yimaziyen s tmentelt n twesyin*, i yugi læerc n Hewwara ad tent-ixxelles, gguman lyaci ad xelsen tiwesyin*, s wakka ceyeen Yiylabiyen Abu Xafaqa yer Wawras i wakken ad d-yejmeε tiwsi s yiyil d dreε, yekker yimenyi i d-yessegran timenyiwt n urgaz-a deg useggas 256h/870 ste

6.Tayerma

-Lebni

Deg uħric n lebni, yesbedd Ibrahim Ben Ayleb tamaneyt tadeblit d tserdasit d tyarimt*, tagi d “Læbbasiya”, Sbedden dayen igudar* n Sus d Sfaqes d usagen Qasr Llamta.

Bnan dayen timesgidiwin i yesæan tamlilt*n yiyerbazen ladya lfiqh d tceræit, seg-sen tamesgida (lġameæ) Tameqrant n Qayrawan, sbedden dayen tamesgida-nniġen deg Susa d Sfaqes isbeded-itt Ziyadat Allah deg useggas 836 stæ deg

-Tadamsa:

-Tamguri*

Deg uħric-a,tekksen-d uzzal d rsas d lfeġta seg Meġġana d Buna (Σennaba) .Ma seg swaħel n Lqala tekksen-d lmerġan d twiztin.

-Tizraf*

Tagelda-ya tesæa aqarid* i d-iteffyen s yisem n yigelliden-is, ssuffuyen-ten-id deg Lqala s lmendad n Ibrahim ben Bruġ, keċmen-d isurdiyem dayen seg twesyin*, tagelda tesæa assayen* n tnezzut* nettat d tmura n Lurup i s-d-yezzin.

-Idles

Llan Yiylabiyen ččeyyiæen inelmaden ad yren deg usammer, seg tama-nniġen ttasen-d yimusnawen yer tgelda. Iceyyeæ Lmensur kra n yimusnawen n tesređt (lfuqaha) yer Lqala i wakken ad slemden tacereit rnu yer-s ad jemæen leæcur.

Ataş n yimeyriyen i d-yufraren deg tsekla seg-sen: Muħamed Ben Lħusin ttoġni, llan-t tussniwin-nniġen am tesnagt*d tfelsafit d tujjya, nezmer ad d-nebder seg yimejjayen Abi Yaæqub Ishaq ben Σemran Lbaydadi, imi d-yufrar isawel-as ugeldun Ziyadat Allah wis krađ i iħekmen gar 290-297h i wakken ad t-idawi yewwi-t-id yer Qayrawan anda yerked deg useggas 905 stæ, yessuffey-d idlisen, yezuzzer tussna n tujjya d tfelsafit.

Yella umejjay-nniġen umi qqaren Aħmed ben Lġezzar, i yuran yiwen udlis umi isemma ‘Zad Lmusafir’ ‘æwin n umsebrid’, yesdukel deg-s ayen yerzan tujjya i yellan deg tallit-is, tussna-s tewweđ armi d Lurup.

Deg tesređt, tagelda teđfer asekkud* ađanafi maca ula d asekkud amaliki yesea leqder yer ugdud, amedya yef waya Abu Lqasem Zwawi, yella d anelmad n limam Malik.

7.Ayelluy n tgelda

Ađas n tmental i yllan deffir uyelluy n Yiylabiyen seg-sen-t:

-Iserdasen i yesmuqulen kan tijernađin-nsen.

-Tallelt i fkan Imaziyen (leerc n Kutama) i yicieiyen asmi d-yusa Abu Abdallh Aci*ei*.

-Tamentelt tagejdant tusridt i yessawđen yer uyelluy n tgelda, d teqseđ i smersen Yiylabiyen sdat ugdud s usemres n yiyl, amedya yef waya: tawayit i yexdem Ibrahim ben Ađmed anda i yenya wid meqren d wid mezziyen deg Zab 268h .

-Tawayit i yexdem Ziyadat Allah wis 3, anda yenya baba-s d tuget n wid yellan deg udabu war ma nettu tuđdiwin-is.

1.Azbu n yixariğiyeen deg Lmeyreb di tasut tis snat**Tazwart**

Asmi yettef imceggee n rabbi Muhammed adabu, yahkem akken i ilaq, mi yemmut yebda-d umgired yef udabu, banen-d waṭas n yisekkuden*, cciea (i d yeqqaren adabu ad yeqqim deg twacult n Σli ben Abi ṭalib), akked sunna (adabu deg læerc n Qurayc), d yixariğiyeen ufrarent-d tseṭiyin n imssuyen n timument zik deg uzgen amenzu n tasut tis snat n lihiğri (inig) (122h), deg Tmazya. Nezmer ad d-nini, d nutni i d imezwura deg umezruy ineslem, ayagi iban-d deg tnekriwin n yixariğiyeen, dahi nezmer ad d-nefk asteqsi-ya, amek i d-iban umussu axariği, d acu-tent tmental i yeğğan amussu-ya ad d-yekcem yer Tmazya ad t-ḍefren Yimaziyeen, d acu-tent trebbae n yixariğiyeen i yellan deg tmurt-a?

1.Amek i d-iban umussu axariği ?

Deg tallit n rrasul mi yella ibeṭtu iglafen*, gar yinselmen, iruḥ-d yur-s yiwen qqaren-as Du Lxuwaysira, iffay-as-d mgal, inna-yas :« ur k-wallay ara tebdid akken iwata » d aya i yezzeefen nbi dya yerra-yas-d : « ad d-ffyen wiyad ara t- itebben, ad kecmen deg tesreḍt* stelqayt alamma ffyen seg-s ».

Asmi yedra imenyi n Saffin gar Σli Ben Abi ṭalib d Muṭawiya Ben Abi Sufyan deg useggas 37 h, aneggaru-yagi qrib yexsir, yessawed ad yemsefham akk d Σli, s wayagi iban-d ayen umi qqaren « Ttaḥkim » “Tanefrut”, anect-a ur t-byin ara kra yergazen i yeddand d Σli syin yer-s ffyen yef ubrid-is (Σli), yef waya semman-asen “Lxawariğ” « Uffiyeen ».

Σli ben Abi ṭalib ihureb-iten deg Nahrawan (gar Baydad d Lmawsil), deg useggas 37h yessawed ad-ten-yernu, ad iney agldun-nsen Σabd Allah ben Wahab Rrasibi, maca ssawden ad nyen Σli ben Abi Talib deg useggas 40h.

Asmi yettef Muṭawiya adabu, d wid i d-yusan s deffir-s, ur sen-fkin ara talwit, yal tikelt mara sent-ttunefk tegnit ad zedmen yef Lamawiyin.

2.Kra n Tektiwin-nsen

Ma yella d leryuy d tektiyin-nsen, send ad ruhen deg useggas 64h yer Lahwaz, llan-t dduklen-t, seg-sent:

- Aqerru umi qqaren lخالifa ur iħekkem ara ħaca ma yella s tefranin deg tezdeg, mačči d aæraben kan ara iħekmen. Ma yella icceđ illaq ad ittwikked, ney ad t-nyen, s wakka ttwalin adabu d azref i yal ineslem ma yessa tiwetlin* akken yebyu yili, d amellal ney d aberkan xas ma yella d akli.mačči ħaca ma yella n Qurayc ney n twacult n Σli ben Abi řalib.-Seg tikiwin nniđen-nsen, ur ferqen ara gar lislam d liman .

-Qeblen lxulafa Rracidin , maca berran deg Σutman ben Σeffan seg useggas wis sđis n udabus , akk d Σli seg wasmi yeqbel tanefrut .

-Ttwalin Σli ben Abi řaleb, mi yeqbel tanefrut, ikfer, netta d wid yeddand yid-s, Σutman dayen am nutni seld 6 iseggasen n udabu-ines, ma yella d Yimasiħiyen ney Uwdayen, wigi ur tenttawđen ara.

-Msefhamen yef tnekra mgal adabu ma yella d amesbařli .-Ur beqqun ara ad zedyeen gar wid iten-ixulfen seg yinselman, s wakka fyen yer tmura-nniđen.-Ttwassnen d wid i yetřfaren tasređt s telqayt, eebban i medden ayen umi ur zmiren ara.-Ttwalin yer win ixeddmen dnub imeqrannen, ney ayen umi neqqar tixnanasin, d akafriw, ur yezmir ara ad d-yuřal yer lislam.

2.Timental n unekcum n tektiwin n yixarięiyen yer Tmazya.

-Asatey* meqqren i d-yellan mgal ixarięiyen deg usammer, yesserwel ařas seg-sen yer temnađin-nniđen am Tmazya, anda i tella tlelli n tesređt.

- Kecment-d tekitiwin-nsen s tnezzut,d ucali i wakken ad d-agmen idles d tussna, amedya:

ayen yexdem umezwaru deg-sen deg Tmazya Salama ben Saed, i isawalen yer tikiwin tibbađiyin d Akrama akked Σekkaca Ssufri, ssawđen ad d-jebden Imaziyeen yer-sen, s wakka banent-d tnekriwin deg yiseggasen 20 n tasut tis snat.

S wakka ttwacegeen kra n Yimaziyeen yer Lbasra, wwin-d tikiwin timaynutin n yibbađiyen, zuzrent-ent gar Yimaziyeen lbutr n Zennata. Ur smersen ara iyil mgal Lamawiyin, almi walan ineggura-ya ffyen i ubrid .

-Tasertit tadeblit n diri, i smersen Lamawiyin d tarrayt-nsen sdat Yimaziyeen, asmi yeħkem Yazid ben Abi Muslim, yessuter deg Yimaziyeen ad xelsen tiwsi*ney leyrama umi qqaren lęizya, yessufey-iten seg temdinin timeqrannen am Qayrawan, yerra-ten yer tudrin d leærac-

nşen, yerra-ten s ddaw uswir n Waeraben, ur sen-yeđđi ara ad kecmen deg tmetti tineslemt d aya i yeđđan kra n Yimaziyen ad t-nyen.

Asmi i d-yuyal Σabd Allah ben ħabĥab, imud aĥas isefkan* i yimeqranen n uwanek deg Dimacq, icegge-asen tiqcicin timaziyin icebĥen, iseyyen kra n warraw-is, i iġan am netta, ad ĥekmen kra n temnaĥin, aĥas n wayen n diri i yexdem deg Ssus Imixfiw, am tiwin n teqcicin d warrac .

Win i yeđđa ad yehkem Tanġa yexdem ugar n waya, yessutur seg Yimaziyen ad xelsen lġizya, rnu taneĥyaft deg ufraġ n yiglafen*, deg tezyent d ccedda yeĥĥeggie Imaziyen d imezwura , yekkes-asen aĥas n wakraren i –yesean taĥuĥ tamellalt, yettextiri tiqcicin yelhan yeĥĥeggie-itent yer Ccam, Imaziyen sean nnif, ceggen yiwet n terbaet s lmendad n Maysara yer Dimacq , ad cetkin i lخالifa Hicam ben Σabd Lmalik, maca ur ten-ġġin ara ad kecmen, ddan i lebyi n Iben ĥebĥab..

S wakka ewlen ad sxedmen iyil (nyan anebbad-a , ma d Ibn ĥabĥab yelha-d d tigzirt n Sisil).

3.Tirebbae-nşen d tikiwin-nşen

3.1.Tarbaet n Yisufriyen

Isufriyen d wid i iĥfren Ziyad ben Asfar, tamurt-nşen d asammer n tegzirt taerabt, seg tektiwin-nşen ad d-nebder:

-Ur neqġen (ttnuyen) ara ilufanen n lkuffar, acku nutni mezziyit.

-Wufġen L-Azariqa deg rray-nşen belli wid i ixedmen timeqranin kefren.

Llant tektiwin-a deg usammer, bannen-t-d deg Tmazya s lmendad n Yiyellaten*am: Akrama Mawla ben Σebbas d Maysara Lmatyari d Σabd L-Aela ben ġarih. Aĥas n Yimaziyen i yeddān yid-sen. Sekkren tagrawla mgal Lamawiyin, deg Tanġa (di Lmeyreb Imixfiw (Marruk) ssin yer-s kemlen leqdic-nşen deg Lmeyreb Alemmas (Lezzayer), d Lmeyreb n Wadda (Libya) d Tferka (Tunes).

Bdan Isufriyen ttasen-d yer Tmazya deg useggas 11h selmendad n Σekkaca, Akram Mawla ben Σabbas, d Maysara Lmatyari, aneggaru-ya yella d aqerru yef terbaet-nni i iruĥen yer Dimacq i wakken ad cetkin, mi uwden ur ten-ġġin ara ad zren lخالifa Hicam ben Σabd Lmalik, ayagi ikemmel-asen zeaf s waĥas, rnu kksen ccek belli Lamawiyin diri-ten, tlaq tnekra mgal-nşen.

3.1.1-Azbu n Yisufriyen

Maysara Lmatyari n læerc n Matyara i yellan deg Lmeyreb Imixfiw, seg twacult meqqren, yekcem yer yiseqquma n tmussni n Qayrawan, yedfer tiktiwin tisufriyin, syin iruh yer Tanğa, ijebed-d atas n yemdanen yer tiktiwin-is, ddan yid-s leerc n Meknasa d Berywata. Nnuyen mgal Lamawiyin deg useggas 122h , nyan anebbađ Sumar ben Sabd Allah deg Tanğa, kemlen yer Ssus tfen-tt, yedra yiwen yimenyi deg Tanğa rebhen deg-s yixariğiyen, s wakka rran Maysara d ageldun*n Imumnin fell-asen.

Yedra imenyi-nniđen gar Yisufriyen s Imendad n Maysara deg Tanğa mgal Lamawiyin s Imendad n Xaled Ben habib s tallelt n Sabd Allah ben habhab, mi yekfa, Maysara ijbed-d iman-is yer deffir d anect-a i yeğğan imeddukal-is,i hesben aya d tarewla d tugdi,dya nyan-t acku ilaq ad ikemmel alamma d taggara n yimenyi.

Deg useggas123 ihegga-d Iben habhab igen-nniđen llan deg-s kra n yiheggaren*, imenyi yella qessih deg Ssus anda i ttwanyan deg-s waŕas, seg-sen iheggaren amdya: Xaled ben habib d Smaeil ben habib, ad naf seg tmental n tirzi n lamawiyin, lexsas n tuddsa.

Isufriyen rran deg umdiq n Maysara Xaled ben hamid Zennati, yedra yimenyi-nniđen gar Yisufriyen (atas n Yimaziyen i yeddand-yid-s) d Lamawiyin s Imendad n Keltum ben Siyat i yewwin yid-s 30.000 n yiserdasen yef yiri n wasif Sbu, anda i cčan deg-s Lamawiyin tiyita qessihen. Tis krađ n yigen ttwanyan , aħric wis sin yettwaŕtef ma d aħric wis krađ, seg-sen yiwen seg twacult n Suqba, wagi d Sab Rrahman Lfihri, yerwel yer Landalus. Ma d Yisufriyen atas i d-yernan yur-sen seg wakken ġehden.

Yedra imenyi-nniđen, s Imendad n Handala ben Sefwan (anebbađ*n Maser) ma d Yisufriyen s Imendad n Sekkaca akk d Sabd Lwahid, deg Lesnam (deg temnađt n Qayrawan) atas i yettwanyan seg Yisufriyen seg wass-nni ffyen Yisufriyen seg Tferka.

Seg tmental n tirzi*n yisufriyen, beŕtu n yiserdasen-nsen yef sin yegrawen i wakken ad zedmen yer Qayrawan, yiwen uħric s Imendad n Sekkaca ieedda yef Meğğana, aħric wis sin s Imendad n Sabd Lwahed ad ieeddi d udrar, d aya iyeğğan Lamawiyin ad ten-wwten yiwen yiwen nyan Sekkaca deg temnađt n Lqern syin akin lhan-d d Sabd Lwahed i yewden yer tlisa n Qayrawan, tban-d leqfaza d laħraca n handala, yessawed ad d- yejbed akk imezday n Qayrawan, seg-sen imusnawen i yemmeslayen i lyaci d lalat i yefkan afud i yiserdasen s wakka kkren yimezday n Qyrawan dduklen armi ssawden ad d-ħellin tarennawt*meqqren, yettwanya Sabd Lwahed deg Lesnam, kksen-as aqerruy-is.

Yenna-d umezray Ssalawi, mmuten 180.000 n Yisufriyen d aya i yesferhen lخالifa Hicam atas akked Lamawiyin , ma d Yisufriyen kra imenzaden-nsen ruhen yer Lmeyreb Imixfiw (læerc n Berywata) anda i yerra yiwen usufri iman-is d nbi iga tasredt(deg-s axlad n tmasihit d wayen-nnidn amedya: yezmer yiwen seg-sen ad yezweg ugar n ukuz n lخالat. Mi yemmut uqerru n Berywata, yuyal-d deg umdiq-is mmi-s Salah, s wakka ffyen yef lislam.

Kra n Yisufriyen rewlen yer tniri, wwten ad ssiwden tiktiwin-nsen i læerc n Nefzawa, yella yiwen n læerc umi qqaren Warfağuma, yessawed s lmendad n Sasim ben gamil ad yezdem yef Qayrawan, ad yessufey anebbad-is habib ben Sabd Rrahman Lfihri, syin yer-s nyan-t deg useggas 140h, s wakka tettwakkes twacult n Yifihriyen (tawacult n Suqba) seg Tferka .

Atas i sxesren Yisufriyen deg Tferka, wwden lherma n tmesgida, teqqnen isawdiwen-nsen deg tmesgida n Suqba. Asmi yesla Abu Lxettab, iyellan deg trablus, iyad-it lhal, yezdem fell-asen, yessufey-iten, yerra yef uqerruy-is Sabd Rrahman ben Rustum deg useggas 141h.

3.2. Tarbaet n Yibbađiyen

- Kra n tiktiwin-nsen

Iban-d usekkud-a* deg useggas 65h (664) tuget n yimezrayen, qqaren-d d Sabd Allah ben Ibad i d amezwaru s deg terbaet-a, ar tura mazal Ibađiyen deg Suman, Adrar Nfusa, Zwaya, ġerba, Wargla, Ferdaya (Imzabiyen).

Tiktiyin-nsen d tilemmasin ur tturfent ara, ad-tent-naf qerbent yer ssunna.

- Ibađiyen ur tefyen ara mgal medden s yiyl, maca ttwalin, ilaq ad ttwikksen wid ihekmen s tnehyaft, ad sxedmen (smersen) akk ayen i sean gar yifassen-nsen.

-Win i ixedmen dnub imeqranen (tixnanasin) d amwehhed mačči d lmumen.

-Ttmilin yer talwit.

-Ur ttemmin ara i unebbad-nsen agldun n lmumnin.

-Ttwalin Eli ben Abi Talib d tuget n yisahabiyen d ikafriwen.

-Yenna-d Ibn hazm yef Yibbađiyen n landalus, ttħerrimen lmakla i wid yettamnen s tesredt-nnidennam Yimasihiyen d uwayen, qqaren-d belli, ttayen luđu s uzru(ttaymum), nutni qerben yer lebyur n waman.

-Ur qbilen ara timenyiwt n win yellan d ineslem, rnu s aya ur ttawin ara seg yiglafen*anagar imrigen*d yiserdyan.

-Seg tulmisin* læali i sean ad d-nbder amuzzu*, qqaren-d tidet, timuyliwin-nsen yef tesredt banent, ur semrasen ara iyil atas, ulac tikerkas*.

3.2.1.Azbu-nsen

Tanekra tamezwarut i xedmen Yibbaḍiyen deg usammer ineslem, tban-d deg useggas n 129h s lmendad n umenzaḍ Abu ḥamza mgal Merwan Ben Muḥamed, maca nyant deg Lmadina deg useggas n 130h. ayagi ad-aḡ-d yefk tiki belli Ixariḡiyen almi ur ufin ara iman-nsen deg usammer i d-rewlen yer Tmazya.

Ma yella deg tmazya, ssawḍen ad fernen Abu Lxaṭṭab d limam fell-asen deg useggas 140h, asmi slan Yiæbbasiyen ceyæen-d igen, ssekkren ttrad kraḍ n tikkal, deg ttrad aneggaru ssawḍen ad nyen Abu Lxeṭṭab ma d ameddakel-is Saḍd Rraḥman ben Rustum yerwel netta d wid yeddand yid-s yer Lmeyreb Alemmas, anda i yessebbed tagelda Tarustumit deg useggas161h.

2. Irustumiyen 160-296h/776-908 stɛ

Tazwart

Tebd TmazyaIbda yef kuz n tgeldiwin, taqburt deg-sent d tamurt n Siğilmasa deg unzul n Lmeyreb Imixfiw (Maroc) sbedden-tt Beni Wasul Isufriyen gar 140h d 196h (757-813 st) Akked tgelda Tarustumit deg Lmeyreb Alemmas (Lezzayer) sbedden-tt Yibađiyen gar 160h d 296h, rnu yer waya tagelda n Yiɛalawiyen Idrisiyen degi Lmeyreb Imixfiw gar 172 d 348h. Tigeldiwin-a s umata sɛant timunent yef Lamawiyen d Yiɛebbasiyen. Tagelda tis ukuz d tagelda n Yiylabiyen i yesbedd Ibrahim Ibn Laylab deg Qayrawan gar 184-296h tedfer ssunna.xas akken yal awanek d acu d i abrid i d-yewwi, maca tufrar-d talwit, s waya telha tyerma deg Tmazya.

1.Imaylayan*n usbeded n tgelda Tarustumit

Win i isbedden tagelda Tarustumit, d ʒabd Rrahman ben Rustum, aʒar-is seg tmurt n Yifarisiyen . Ma yella d amek i d-irruḥ ʒabd Rrahman yer Tmazya , wid i d-iḥekun qqarend, baba-s iruḥ seg Leiraq yer Mekka netta d tmettut-is, d mmi-s i wakken ad d-iḥuḡ, yemmut dinna, tamettut-is tɛawed zwaḡ d yiwen urgaz seg Qayrawan, iwwi-ten yid-s, ʒabd Rrahman yerked deg Qayrawan, ilmed yer yimussnawen n lfiqh, imal yer yixariḡiyen, yeqqel d anezzarfu* deg Qayrawan d agensas* n Abu Lxeṭṭab Lmaɛafri yetṭafar tikiwin tibbađiyin i d-yessufey ʒabd Allah ben Ibađ, wigi llan yer tama n limam ʒli ben Abi ṭaleb deg tazwara, maca mi yekfa imenyi n Saffin gar ʒli d Muɛawiya ben Abi Sufyan ffyen-as-d mgal .

Asmi yeḥkem Abu ḡafer Lmansur awanek aɛebbasi, ixariḡiyen xedmen tanekra s lmendad n umenzađ*limam Abu Lxeṭṭab mgal lwali aɛebbasi, ssawden ad t-rebhen deg Qayrawan.

Ssin yer-s iceggeɛ Lmansur igen s ddaw laenaya n umenzađ*Abu Laḥwes i wakken ad ten-iḥareb, maca ifuk imenyi s lexsara n uneggaru-ya. Lmansur iceggeɛ igen i tikkelt-nniđen, anda i yessawed umenzađ Ibn L-Acɛet deg useggas 142h, ad iney Abu Lxeṭṭab deg ṭrablus, deg yimenyi i d-yedran.

Deg wakud-agi ʒabd Rrahman Iben Rustum illa iteddu netta d yixariḡiyen ad fken tallelt* i yimeddukal-nsen. Mi yesla s wayen idran yerra yer Qaryawan, maca ur t-ḡḡin ara, s wakka ikcem yer Lmeyreb Alemmas, yerra yer Tihert, maca idfer- it Ibn L-Acɛat yezzi-yas-d i udrar iyer yuli ʒab Rrahman d wid yeddan yid-s, maca deg taggara mi yurḡa aṭas, yuḡal yer

Qayrawan, ma d Σabd Rrahman Ibn Rustum issubb-d seg udrar umi qqaren sufġeġ, qublen-t wid it -iħemlen s lferħ, sbedden-t d limam deg umkan n Abu Lxettab. Limam-a dduklent deg-s krađ n twetlin* tamezwaru, d annan*, tis snat d tamussni, tis krađ d tasertit.

S wakka đefrent leerac n Lmeyreb Alemmas, d wařas n yixariġiyen Isufriyen d wiyad. Seg waya ad negzu belli taluft ur terzi ara tasredt, maca d taluft n tsertit, iswi-ines d timument yef igensasen*Iebbasiyen, ma yella d ahil i yedfer, wagi d leqran d sunna n yimceggee n Rebbi, d ubrid n lxulafa rracidin.

2.Asebded n Tihert

Deg useggas 161h yefren Σabd Rrahman d yimeddukal-is yiwen wadeg i wakken ad yessebded tamaneyt i tgelda, ur ruħen ara yer temdint taqburt i yellan yakan. Maca ruħen yer yiwen wadeg amaynut i wakken ad d-ġġen isem-nsen d umezruy-nsen, s wakka xtaren adeg i yesean kra n twetlin seg-sent :

-akal yelhan i tfellaħt.

-yella wakal i iwulmen i tkessawt.

- Aman yellan xilla anda yella wasif řatuc.

-Yella udrar sufġeġ, ad ten-yehrez seg ucengu ma izdem-d fell-asen.

S wakka zwaren deg lebni n tmesgida, syin yer-s sbedden ixxamen d wayen-nniđen.

3.Assayen d kra n tmura

-Assayen d yidrisiyen

Nezmer ad d-nini, Lhan wassayen s umata ma nekkas kra n umgired amectuħ gar-asen d Zenneta, Meyrawa, d Beni Yefren i illan đefren Idrisiyen, assayen d Yisufriyen lhan, ad naf ageldun asufri Abu Lqasem Lmeknasi, yezweġ d yelli-s n yiwen ugellid n tihert.

-Assayen d yiylabiyen

Ma yella d abrid i icudden gar Qayrawan d Lqahira, ad t-naf řřfent Irustumiyen, ayagi yeġġa Iylabiyen ad ilin s ddaw leenaya n lġiran-nsen, tikwal ttilin-d kra n yiyeblan.

4. Tayerma-nsen

Ssawden Yirustumiyen ad sbedden tayerma meqren, anda i teqqel temdint-nsen Tihert d tameneyt tagreylant n yixariġiyen Ibađiyen, s wakka teqqel d aybalu n tafat yef akk wid i iđefren tiktiwin-nsen deg umađal ineslem, i iđefren adabu n limam n Tihert, ad naf atas i d-iruheen seg usammer, rewlen-d seg tnehyaft, uyalen s ddaw leenaya n Yirustumiyen.

-Tadamsa

Tihert tella tesea ccan deg tesredt d tdamsa, ad tt-naf d aysur*n tnezzut meqqren, ad tt-naf tezga-d deg tlemmast n temnadit n tfellaht tanesbayurt*, tesea ulzuz*ideg ttembaddalen imeksawen d wid i d-ittteddayen, lyellat-nsen nutni d yifellaħen . Tihert d adeg ideg ttemlilin idewwasen*n wunzul d yifellaħen n ugafa, ttembaddalen irden n tell d ttmer d leħrir n tniri*, ad naf d nutni i yesnernan lyellat n tfellaht deg unzul n Lezzayer. Tamdint-a tesea tanezzut n dixel d tnezzut tagreylant, s wakka ttasen-d yimzenza seg tmurt n Iran, Leiraq, Qayrawan, Lurup, ayagi yerra Tihert d tamnadit n umbaddal n lyellat d tektiwin.

Tella dayen Tihert d abrid n tnezzut n urey i d-ttuyen seg ssudan, ayen i d yettbegginen ayagi d akken mi teyli Tihert, rewlen imezday-is yer Wergla, tagi yettawed yur-s urey n ssudan almi d tasut tis 13 d tis 14. Arakal Lidrisi yurra deg tasut tis 12: “zediyent deg Wergla tiwaculin tinesbuyar*d yimzenza yesean atas n cci, ttawden yer tmurt n yana, ttawin-d urey”. Deg wayen yerzan tamguri, ad naf xeddmn lkettan n tadut, isufar ufexxar, ney n zgaġ ireqmen.

Zedyen Uwdayen, d Yimasihiyen deg Tihert, tikwal ttfen tiwuriwin*yesean ccan. Ma yella d wid i d-yusan seg usammer ttfen imukan yelhan, ad naf Imaziyen sean ccan, mačci am wid yettidiren sddaw leenaya n Yiylabiyen, wigi ttwahqren.

-Idles

Deg temdint n Tihert llan leġwamee d yixxamen n yidles, ixxamen n yigelliden llan d imukan n unadi. Sbedden timdinin am Tihert yezzi-as-d ssur d Tnes, bnan tiyermin. Tasegda-s*tella d tin i icebħen, bnan isensa*, lħemmamat, , sean aman ssawden-ten yer yexxamen.

Bnan tamkerdit umi qqaren “Lmeesuma” tečur d idlisen, icegge limam Abd lwaahhab yer Lbasra, 40 ileyman čuren-ten-id d idlisen, bnan ixxamen meqqren, seman-as imezrayen n tallit-nni i Tihert Lbasra Tamectuht “la petite basora” , atas n temdinin umi yegma lebni-nsent , am Wehren , Clef, Melyana d Mæsker.

Ixxamen n yinebbađen uyalen d iysuren*n unadi kečmen imyriyen yer-sen, rnu yer waya fkan azal i tmaziyt čeeyyieen imussnawen yer temnađin i ibeeden iwakken ad sen-sfehmen

tasređt, ttwassnen dayen s umuzzu, imi xeddmn iskusa*gar imussnawen xas ma mgaraden deg isekkuden n tesređt

5.Ayelluy n tgelda

Aṭas n tmental î yessawḍen yer uyelluy n tgelda seg-sent:

-Tinekriwin yesεan agama n tesređt.

Llan waṭas n yiferdisen ur nettemsefham ara, Ibaḍiyen, Isufriyen, Iciεiyen, rnu tayennant yellan gar leεrac iten-iḍefren(Imezday n temdint mgal wid n leεrac), asekcem n yidewwasen* iman-nsen deg yimenyiyen d ccwalat.

-Tisuda*i tesca tgelda mezziyit.

-Iεebbasiyen mguggan yef Nfusa, mlalen yid-sen deg Manwa ssawḍen ad ten-rnun.

-Agama*n tgelda ur yečabahen ara yer Qayrawan d Fas maca tigi aẓar-nsent n temdint, s wakka ḥerzent ini*ayerman-nsent seld 1000 n yiseggasen, anemgal n tihert i yeḷlin deg tasut tis 4h .

-Beṭtu d umgired yef udabu, s wakka bdant tikiwin ticiεiyin n Yifaṭimiyen keččment deg tmetti. Ifuk udabu n tgelda deg useggas 296h-909 stε mi yefka ugellid arustumi iman-is i Yifaṭimiyen, ma d Ibaḍiyen-nniḍen rewlēn yer unẓul, bnan timdinin n wasif Mẓab seg-sent: Ferdaya d Wergla.

Iεebbasiyen zeḍmen yef Nefusa , nnuyen mgal-nsen deg Manwa yer tama n Tripoli anda i ssawḍen ad ten-rebḥen.

-Cwalat n dixel : yazid ben fandan i ixedmen tanekra seld tamettant n Σabd Arraḥman ben Rustum yessuter deg Σabd Allah ad yeğğ adabu ma yella win it-yifen

Ixef wis kraḍ

Iεalawiyen d Yiciεiyen

1. Idrisiyen 172h/788 st

Tazwart

Asmi eyan Imaziyen seg tedbelt n lamawiyen d yiëbbasiyen, uyalen win i d-yusan mgal-nsen ad ddun yid-s am yixariġiyen d yiciëiyen, s wakka əawnen-ten deg usebbed n tgeldiwin i yesean timument yef usammer seg-sent: tagelda Tadrissit.

1. Imaylayen*ideg d-tlul tgelda Tadrissit

Tagelda Tadrissit yessebbed-itt Idris ben ʕabd allah, aʕar-is d ḥasan ben ʕli ben Abi ʕaleb. Iəalawiyen ttwalin d nutni i yeəan azref ad ttfen adabu d aya i ten-yeġġan ad ssekren tigrawliwin mgal Lamawiyen d Yiëbbasiyen. Deg useggas 170 h xedmen Yiëbbasiyen yiwet n twayit deg yiwen wadeg umi qqaren Fax, (yer tama n Mekka) aʕs i yettwanyan n Yiəalawiyen ma yella d Idris yerwel yer tmazya netta d umeddakel-is Racid, yefren Tamazya acku yezra Imaziyen d wid i iḥemlen wid i d-yefrurin seg twacult n Rrasul, rnu ur ḥemlen ara adabu usrid n uasammer, s wakka ruḥen yer Tanġa kecmen yer Walili mmeslayen i uyella* amaziy n læerc Awraba iḥaʕ ben Muḥamed, asmi i yezra tadra-s yesterḥeb yes-s akken i iwata, ayagi yedra deg wass amezwaru n Rabiə amezwaru n useggas 172h /788 st.

Asmi əddan sdis n waguren yessawed Idris ad d-yejbed Iḥaʕ yer wayen yebya, deg wass amezwaru n remdan Iḥaʕ ijmeə-d imeqranen n læerc-is, yemmeslay-asen yef Idris d uʕar-is, yessuter deg-sen ma ad t-qeblen ad yuʕal d anebbad fell-asen, s wakka rran-t d agellid fell-asen deg useggas 172h/788 st.

Yessawed læerc n Awraba ad d-yejbed leərac-nniḍen (Zennata, Zwaya, Lewwata d Mekkasa), ma yella d leərac i yugin ad ddun yid-s yemgugga fell-asen, seg-sen Fendlawa, Behlula, Medyuna, Fezzaz llan deg-sen yimasihiyen.

Yeṭṭef Tamesna d Tadla, yuʕal-d deg useggas 173h, yewwi-d iglafen syin yer-s yeʕdem yef Tlemsan, ma yella d anebbad n temdint-a Muḥamed ben ʕazen yessuter leənaya d talwit, ma d Idris yefka tmana i ugduḍ, syin yer-s yesbedd tamesgida.

Deg Baydad, Harun Racid mi yesla s wayen i iga Idris d tnezmert*i yesea s tallelt n leərac imaziyen ur yebyi ara ad tban tgelda i iġehden deg umenkud-is, s wakka iceyyee Sulayman ben Hurayz yer Fas i wakken ad tiney. Asmi yewwed yenna-yas belli yella d aqeddac n baba-s deg usammer, yumen-it Idris yeqqel yeččawar-it deg yal tamsalt, almi d yiwen was ifures

tagnit mi yella waħdes, yefka-yas yiwet n rriħa d asefk*maca tesa ssem yessawed s-yes ad t-iney deg useggas 177h793 st

2.Tallit n Idris wis sin

Asmi yemmut Idris, yeğga-d tameṭṭut-is iyellan d yelli-s n isħaq, umi qqaren Kenza s tadist, ijmae-d umeddakel-is Racid iyellaten*n leerac, yessuter deg-sen ad arğun alamma ilul-d llufan, ad walin d acu ara xedmen, rnan sin waguren Kenza tesa-d aqcic, umi semman Idris wis sin, yesseker-it-id Racid, yesselmed-it mi meqquer cwiṭ tasekla d tjerrunt d yidles aerab, iwelleh-it s ayen yelhan, yesselmed-it amek ara yerkeb yef userdun. Asmi yessawed mraw iseggasen deg leemer-is yessisen-it*i ugdud, aneggaru-ya iqbel-it deg tmesgida n Walili.

Idris wis sin yuḡal iferren seg waeraben wid i ixedmen yid-s, seg wigi Musa ben Sumayr Lazdi, seg leerc n waeraben Azd. Argaz-a qqaren-as Sabd Raħman Ben Melğum, yemmuger atas seg a Waeraben n Landalus akked yiqayrawaniyen ifka-yasen akal, kra yerraten d wid iččawar. Ma d Imaziyen, i-as ixedmen ayen yelhan, yerraten deg tṭarf, yewwed almi yenya isħaq (ayella*n awraba) s tmentelt d akken iseā assayen d Ibrahim ben Aylab, rnu yebya ad d-yer ttar i Yimaziyen, imi Idris yeħqer-iten. Wid it-yetteassan llan d aeraben n Tferka ney n Landalus, isemma Sumer ben Muħamed ben Saaid L-Axisi d anezzarfu*.

3.Asebded n temdint n Fas

Yenna-d umezray ch.A.Julien, asmi i s d-tban walili mectuħet, ur tettawi ara atas n yimezday ieuwwe Idris wis sin ad yeffey seg-s wakken ad yesbedd tamdint tamaynut, llan wid i d-yeqqaren yugad ad ten-ğen Yimaziyen, acku yejbed iman-is fell-asen, s wakka deg useggas 809 ste 192h, Idris ur yebyi ara ad ibeddel amkan, ismenyaf ad isbedd tamdint-nniđen sdat n temdint taqburt i yebda bab-as, yesbedd lğamee akked lberğ zedyen deg-s waeraben. Amezray Levis Provensal yenna-d, belli yesbedd tamdint Lealia (tamdint tunnigt), ma d Gautier, yenna-d seg tmental n ufran n umkan n Fas d aman yettuqten, akked d yisufar i tteħwiğin i lebni, rnu abrid yellan gar uzayar n laṭlantik d Lmeyreb Alemmas.

Yuy akal yef leerac n Zennata (Zwaya d Beni Yaryic), syin akin atas n yemdanen i d-yusan yer-s i wakken ad zedyen deg-s, d timidiyin*n twaculin i d-yusan yer-s seg Landalus (Cordoue d Seville) akked temnađin-nniđen i tṭfen yimasihiyen, ney ur byin ara ad kemlen tudert-nsen deg-sent, llan wid i d-yusan seg Qayrawan s tmental tisertiyin, imezday-a akk wwin-d yid-sen tifukas* . .

Yenna-d dayen umezray Charle Andre Julien, “Idris wis sin, mačči d win yesbedden kan tamdint, maca isbedd awanek*amezwaru n Marruk”, mačči akken i d-yenna H. Terras, belli yessawed ad yesdukel s ddaw udabu-s akk ayen tesa tjumma*n Marruk n tura, maca yef wakken i d-yeqqar umezray Lbekri akked Ibn Xaldun, aħric meqqren n uzayar n Latlantik ur yetteki ara deg umenkud*n Yidrisiyen.

Yettwanya Idris s ssem ass 12 ġumada wis 2 aseggas 213h (838st) deg leemer-is 38 n yiseggasen (yehkem 26 iseggasen) yeġġa-d 6 n warrac ameqran deg-sen Muħamed ma d wiyad seg-sen: Sabd Allah, Sissa, Idris d ħmed..

4.Tayerma n Yidrisiyen

Deg tdamsa seg-s tanezzut sean ulzuzen i yettilin yal ddurt seg-sen: Guza, Nnaħiya Lxaħra..

Asmi yekcem Idris yer Tlemsan deg useggas 172h, isbedd lġamee, yessawed lislam yer unzul n tmurt, yekkes tasredt tamasihit d tyahudit yerna ihureb ixariġiyen.

Deg tallit n Yaħya Amezwaru i tesbeded Faħima Lfihriya tasdawit Lqarawiyin deg useggas 245h deg tallit n Yahia Amenzu, seg wid i ilemden deg-s amrabeđ amasihi Silvester, i yewwin uttunen n waeraben yer Lurup..

5.Ayelluy n tgelda

Asmi yenbeđ mmi-s amenzu Muħamed i yettfen amdiq-is, d mmi-s n yiwet n tmettut seg leerc Nefza, yefka i yal yiwen seg watmaten-is anabađ*n yiwet temnađt, amahil-a yessawed yer beħtu gar watmaten d unquqel n tgelda, uyalen watmaten ur ttemsefhamen ara gar-asen, sxesren ayen ixedmen imezwura, timnađin n Yidrisiyen ddrent almi id- wwden Yifaħimiyen deg useggas 921 st, agellid aneggaru d ħasan Lħaġġam i yuyalen s ddaw ifassen n Yicisiyen deg useggas 923 st.

Yenna-d Charle André Julien , belli Idrisiyen ckuntden deg yidurar n Tanġa almi i d-usan imeqranen n yiserdasen n temdint Cordoue, s tallelt n Zennata xedmen talast i tgelda deg useggas 974 st, seg tmental-nniđen ad d-nebder:

-Kra n yinebbađen ddan d Lamawiyin (seg-sen temnađt Siġilmasa) yewwi-ten tmae ney tugdi

-Rnu yer waya tikiwin n leerc yal wa ijebbed yer leerc-is d temnađt-is, yal tamnađt s timument-is, tesdukel-iten kan tebzert d trad d ubdar n yisem ugellid deg tżallit n lğumuea, uyalen ttnayen gar-asen.

-Tamentelt-nniđen d amihi*n Lamawiyin deg Landalus, d Yiεebbasiyen d Yiyelabiyen.

2. Ifatimiyen deg Tmazya 296h-362h/909-975 st

Tazwart

Qqaren-d yiybula*n umezruy, talalit n Yiciēiyen d tikiwin-nsen, bannent-d zik deg umezruy n lislam, asmi yemmut Rusul, kra n yimeddukal-is nnan-d belli d Banu Hacem i ilaqen ad ttfen adabu. Asmi ttfen Lamawiyin adabu, ffyen-d Yiciēiyen mgal-nsen. Nezmer ad d-nebder seg tinekriwin i xedmen, ayen yexdem Lħusin ben Σali asmi yeħkem Yazid ben Muēawiya, tegla-d tedyant-a s tmenyiwt n Lħusin deg Karbala deg useggas 61h, mi yeqli uwanek*n Lamawiyin deg 132h, yilen d nutni ara iħekmen, maca zwarenten warraw n leemum-nsen Bnu Læebbas ttfen adabu, wigi qqaren-d belli amezwaru-nsen Læebbas ben Σabd Lmuṭṭalib d æmmi-is n Rasul, ihi deg lwert læem d netta i yezwaren yef warraw n Faṭma Zzahra yelli-s n Rasul, ma d Iciēiyen ttwalin adabu d ayla-nsen, acku d arraw n yelli-s n yimceggæ n Rebbi, s wakka xedmen tinekriwin qessiħen sembawelent, sergagint tagelda Taæebbasit, maca sensentent Yiæebbasiyen, s wakka bedlen iciēiyen taserti-nsent uyalen qeddcen s tufra.

Ma yella deg usammer æawnen-ten Yifarisiyen, deg Tferka ugafa æawnen-ten Yimaziyen ladya læerc n Kutama. Seg yimezwura i d-rruħen yer Tmazya ad naf limam ġæfar Ssadiq Lħalawani akk d Abu Sufyan, iceyyeē-iten limam ġæfar Ssadiq yer Tmazya, yenna-yasen: “Lmeyreb d akal n lbur ruħet ad t-kerzem, alamma yewweḍ-d win ara yezzun.”, ihi s wakka rran yer Kutama sfehmen i medden taluft-nsen, ddren din almi mmuten, ssin yer-s iruħ Abu Σabd Allah Cciēi yer Kutama, yewweḍ deg useggas 280h.

1.Awal yef Abu Σabd Allah Cciēi

Azar n Abu Σabd Allah seg lkufa, ikcem yer umussu aciēi deg Læiraq, ittwaceggee seg Salamiya (d tamdint tamectuħt n Suriya) yer Lyaman, yelmed dinna yur Iben Hawcel, asmi i iruħ yer Mekka deg useggas 280h yemlal netta d Yiḡellaten n læerc Kutama, yenna-d Ibn Xaldun fell-asen, sæan tanezmert*, yezga-d deg umalu n Qsentina almi d Bgayet, d lures, Stif, Baylyia, Ngawes, Mila, Qsentina, Skikda, Lqul d ġiġel, seg-sen Musa ben ħaret, Meseud ben Σira, Abu Lqasem L-Ufġumi. Fkan-as isallen yef Kutama, tagi yebya ad tt-yer d talqaet i leqdic-is, yedda yid-sen yer Tmazya, yettef adeg deg temnaḍt n Ikġan (gar illel d uzayar n Stif), deg wakal n Beni Sekyan læerc n ġmila ayella n Beni Sekyan, yefka-yasen tanezduyt,

isbedd tamdint Dar Lhiġra, ijbed-d yer-s leerac, yexdem yiwen n yigen iġehden s yimaziyen yellan dinna.

2.Anekcum n Yifaṭimiyen yer temnaḍin-nniden n Tmazya

Deg useggas 902 st/299h tṭfen Mila, mi yenya Ziyadat Allah wis 3, Sabd Allah wis 2, ifures Abu Sabd Allah tagnit yetṭef Stif deg useggas 301h/904 sts, yerra-d Mila, i s-yewwi Sabd Allah wis 2, yetṭef imukan isudasen* d yiberdan yettawin yer Tefriqt, yesheq igen n Yiylabiyeen, yekcem yer Reqqada, deg 27 mars 306h/909 sts yessudes addad n tmurt, iwæed i yimezday tukksa n twesyin* ad yeġġ anagar leecur. Asmi i iwala adabu-s yerked, yebda asufey n tiktiwin n cciea i yimezday, ar lawan-agi, Imahdi Subayd Allah (i yellan seg uzar n Lḥusin ben Sli) yella deg Salamiya, iwessat baba-s ad iruḥ yer tmurt i ibeeden yenna-yas d kečč i d Imehdi. Imceġeen n Tferka nnan-as belli byan-t yimezday n temnaḍt-a ad iruḥ yur-sen. Deg useggas 902 st yerwel seg Surya yer Maser ikemmel yer Tripoli, Lġarid almi yewweḍ yer Siġilmasa deg Lmeyreb Imixfiw, maca tṭfen-t yer lḥebs Yimedrariyen.

Yusa-d Abu Sabd Allah Cciei i wakken ad t-i d-yessukkes, deg ubrid-is yetṭef Tihert s wakka yesseyli tagelda Tarustumit yewweḍ yer Siġilmasa yessufey-d Subayd Allah syin akin yuḡal-d deg 15 yennayer 910 st/307h, kecmen yer Reqqada, syin yer-s yetṭef s wudem unsib isem Imehdi Amir Lmuminin (ageldun n Imumnin), s wakka wwḍen Yicieiyen nutni d læerc amaziḡ Kutama yer lebyi-nse, d Imaziyeen i yellan d lsaas n tgelda Tafatimit.

Subayd Allah yufa deg Reqqada anabaḍ i iseggmene s yigen-is d yinebbaḍen-is. Tadbelt* tseggem bdan tiwesyin (leyramat), limam Imehdi isemma amḥad* aciei.

Imehdi ur yebḡi ara ad iḍfer leryuy n Abu Sabd Allah, acku aneggaru-ya yetṭhessis i gma-s Abu Læebbas is-yeqqaren: “d kečč iyesbedden amenkud*” yebḡa ad t-yessiweḍ ad yesker ccwal.

Abu Sabd Allah yeereḍ ad yessiweḍ Imehdi ad yeqbel beṭṭu n udabu yid-s, yeqqel yekkat deg leryuy-is d tiktiwin-is n unabaḍ, yewweḍ almi i icuk deg tezmert n Imehdi ad yeseddu tagelda, isallen-a akk wwḍen yer Imehdi. S wakka anebbaḍ-a yenya yiwen seg yiyellaten* n Kutama ssin yer-s yenya Abu Sabd Allah akk d gma-s, ass n 31 julyu 911 st/308h, d aya i yezzeefen imezday n læerc-a, syin akin xedmen tanekra deg tefsut 912 st/309h, seddan yid-sen leerac n unzul n Qsentina, Imehdi yecru-tt merriyet i wakken ad tt-yesseḥbes s ddaw leenaya n mmi-s Abu Lqasim.

Deg taggara n useggas 912 st/309h tella-d tnekra n yimezday n Tripoli, yiwen uḥric n tegzirt n Sisil yeqbel adabu n Yiēbbasiyen iga aṭas u wuguren i Yifaṭimiyeen almi d aseggas 915 st.

Ccwalat-a ttbeyyinen-d belli ulac tilelli yer yimezday, amedya : imezday ur sein ara azref ad fernen amḥad, tiwura* ttaken-tent i wid i ten-iqerben, tekksen-asen kra n lyellat.

Lmehdi yella yebya ad yetṭef akk amenkud* ineslem ladya asammer, s wakka yebya ad yezwir deg Maser.

3.Tinemzagin*yef Maser

Deg tegrest 913/914 st, lmehdi iceyyee yiwet n tnemzagt s lmendad n mmi-s Abu Lqasim, yer Maser, yessawed ad yetṭef Liskandariya d Fayum yesfeefeε Lfustat, maca lخالifa Lmuqtadir iceyyee iserdasen i izewren s lmendad n Munis, ḍran yimenyiyeen qessiḥen i idemren Abu Lqasim ad yeqqel yer Tferka.

Deg useggas 919 st yekcem Abu Lqasim yer Liskandariya i tikelt-tis snat, ikemmel yer Lḡiza, maca tanawt i iceyyee Subayd Allah yerqen-tt iēbbasiyen deg useggas 920.

Asmi yetṭef Lmuεiz Lidin Allah adabu seg useggas 953 st/342h almi d aseggas 975st yessawed ad yekcem yer Maser s lmendad n ḡawher Ssiqilli s 10.000 n yiserdasen deg useggas 969 stε, syin yer-s yesbedd tamdint Lqahira (anamek-is tin i irebḥen), syin akin Ifaṭimiyeen wwin akk ayen i ḡḡan deg Tmazya, ḡḡan Buluyin ad yenbed war ma yegzem assayen yid-sen.

4.Tayerma

-Tadamsa

Deg tayult*n tfellaḥt ad naf fkan-as azal meqqren, tella teḡuḡḡeg ladya asmi ḥbesen ccwalat d tnekriwin i ssekren leerac n Senhaḡa d Zennata.

Deg uḥric n temguri*, asmi tṭuqtan ccwalat fkal azal meqqren i temguri n yemrigen*. xedmen dayen azeṭṭa d yiselsa n leqṭen akk d lkettan n leḥrir i ireqmen sean tugniwin*n ugama (isaffen, idurar..)

-Ssufuyen-d aqarid* s yisem n limamat-nsen, deg Tunes, xedmen dayen iyerruba*deg Σennaba d Lmehdiya d Iskadariya, ssawḍen ad seun tanawt meqqren, xedmen zḡaḡ deg Nefzawa.

-Tekksen-d lmerġan seg swaḥel n Lmeyreb Imixfiw (Sebta).

-Deg tnezzut, tella tin n daxel d tin n berra gman-t, ttawden alamma d Tumbuktu deg unzul, tanezzut tud gar tamazya d Sudan d yilel agarakal akk d usammer ineslem akk d Landalus.

-Idles

-Lebni

Sbedden kra n temdinin seg-sent :Dar Lhiġra, Acir, Lmehdiya akked Lmensuriya i semman yef yisem n Lmensur aseggas 337h/948 stε deg Tferka. Bnan dayen tamdint Lmuḥemmadiya deg Msila, rnu yer waya tamdint Lqahira deg useggas 362h deg Maser.

Sbedden timesgidiwin*seg-sen tamesgida n L-Azher yef yisem n Faṭma Zahra yelli-s n yimceggee n yillu, slemden deg-s tikiwin ticiēiyin almi d asmi yenbeḍ Salah Ddin L-Ayyubi, uyalen sselmaden deg-s lfiqh.

-Tussna

Ufraren-d waṭas n yimusnawen deg yal aḥric, ad naf inebbaden-nsen seān tamussni, ttaken afud i yimusnawen, amedya yef waya :Lmuēiz d win yesnen aṭas n tutlayin seg-sent tamaziyt, taerabt, tagrigit d tlatinit.

Seān axxam n tesnagt*, anda i lemden tussniwin tigrigiyin (hellénistiques), izerfan, tujjya, tasnagurt* d tusnakt*.

Ifaṭimiyen fkan azal meqqren i temkerḍiwin*, s wakka sbedden yiwet n temkerḍit* tameqrant sdaxel n tiyremt-nsen*, tteeraḍen-d yer-s aṭas n yimyura, imezrayen, inezzurfa*..atg, ttaken-asen arazen d yedrimen.

Seg yimusnawen i d-yufraren deg tmedyezt ad naf : Ibn Hani Landalusi, i yeddren deg tallit n Lmuēiz, yella dayen Σmara Lyamani i yeddren deg tallit n Lfayez(1154-1160 st).

Ur qqim ara Yifaṭimiyen deg tmazya iwakken ad zuzren tayerma-nsen, maca smersen tasnagt* d teydemt*, wwten ad ilin axir n Yiēebbasiyen d Lamawiyen, zuzren idles ineslem, xedmen i lfayda n tussna s usexdem n waṭas n tutlayin.

Ttilin-d waṭas n yiskusa*d unadi gar-asen d yimusnawen n yisekkuden-nniḍen, war imenyi ney leḥqer acku ttwasnen s umuzzu*, ad naf deg tedbelt-nsen wid i izemren i itewlen, yas

mačči d Inselman (Uwdayen d Yimasihiyen..), ġġan deg Maser yiwet n tkemmuct n Yimasihiyen i wumi qqaren Iqebtiyen llan gar-asen wid yetfen tiwura tunnigin.

Deg tzuri, ad naf deg leerc n Kutama, sebyen lhyud s waṭas n yiniten* ma tmuqled seg tama ad twaliq tugna*, ma tmuqqeld seg tama-nniḍen ad twaliq tugna-nniḍen. Yella yiwen unazur* umi qqaren Lkutami, iga yiwet n tugna n nbi Yusef s dixel n lbir.

1-Tiwyi n Bnu Hilal**Tazwart**

Seg tulmisin* n tasut tis 11ad naf, taneflit* n udabu Aḥemmadi d Uziri, ma d azgen wis sin n tasut-a tettwassen s tiwyi* n yidewwasen*aeraben umi qqaren Banu Hilal i d-yusan seg usammer wwḍen yer Qsentina.

Tiwyi-ya i d-yellan deg useggas 1051 stɛ, tbeḡgen-d tazwara n tallit tamaynut iḥesben kra n yimezrayen seg-sen Ibn Xaldun, d “tawayit”, icubeh-iten yer ujrāḍ. Ma d amezray E Gautier iglem-d* ayen ixedmen belli d” Taggara n Umaḍal”*wwin-d yid-sen anagar zerriɛa n tmettant d yiferdisen* n tuckerḍa d usedrem.

1.Timental n tiwyi

-Llan kra n leɛrac deg Maser i ixedmen iyeblan i udabu afaṭimi, wigi d Banu Hilal d Banu Sulaym, yef waya yebya uneylaf Afaṭimi umi qqaren Lyazuri ad ten-yessufey iwakken ad yethenni seg-sen, s wakka imud-asen idrimen d yiselsa n yisey* syin yiceyyee-iten yer Tferka anda i llan Yiziriyen, i sen-yeffyen afus imi gezmen assayen yid-sen, ḡḡan asekkud* aciei rran deg wadeg-is asekkud asunni i tṭafaren iɛebbasiyen. S wakka ruḥen igeldunen n Banu Hilal yer umalu s twaculin-n sen d yiyerisiwen-n sen.

2.Tikli-n sen

Wwḍen idewwasen-a tikelt tamenzut yer Tferka deg useggas1051 stɛ, yef wakken i d-yenna umezray Ibn Xaldun zeḍmen-d am ujrāḍ, s xerben akk ayen d-ufan deg ubrid-n sen. Deg wakud-a agellid Aziri Lmueiz imuger akken i iwata ageldun n leɛrac umi qqaren Riyah, rnu yefka-yas yelli-is, isumer-as ad yessekcem iserdasen-is deg yigen Aziri, maca seld ayen ixedmen n diri deg Haydaran deg useggas 1052 stɛ, Lmueiz igzem-itt deg rray ad yennay mgal idewwasen-a, mi ḍran imenyiyen gar sin idisan fuken s trennawt n yidewwasen ma d

Lmuiz yerwel yer Qayrawan i yellan s ddaw lħers n Banu Hlal. Yebna Lmuiz igadiren* maca war agemmuđ syin yeđđa Qayrawan, ma yella d idewwasen tħfen akk timdinin yeldin.

Timdinin n Tferka ħekment-tent inebbađen,* i yellan ttxellisen tiwesyin i yidewwasen. Seg tama n Yiħemmadiyen cejcen yiwen unebbađ (lħakem) umi qqaren Xurasan i yemsefhamen d Banu Hilal, Ixelles-asen tiwesyin, ma nuđal-d yer Yiziriyen wwđen armi ur zmiren ad xedmen kra, sdat n yidewwasen aaraben.

Seg wakken llan-t tismın gar Yiħemmadiyen d Yiziriyen, ineggura-ya gan tamsisit*akk d Leerac n Riyah, ma d Yiħemmadiyen mtawan akk d Atbeđ, ula d leerac-a ur d-myezgen ara gar-asen. Atbeđ llan weeren mliħ, llan ttiyimin deg lqelša, Lmensur yettak-asen azgen n lyella n yirden d ttmer yewweđ armi yeqqel yeseedday kra n wussan deg temdint n Nasiriya umi semman seld, Bgayet i yebna baba-s Naser ben Selnas. Asmi yeħkem mmi-s umi qqaren Badis deg useggas 1104 stē iruħ seg temdint n Lqelša yerra yer Bgayet i ibeeden yef yidewwasen.

Deg Tferka, leerac imaynuten n Banu Hilal tħfen abrid-nsen yer umalu, s wakka leerac n Maεqil tħfen lecđuđ n tniri n Tferka d Lmeyreb Alemmas. Kra deg-sen wwđen yer Mtiđa wigi d leerac n Maεqil d Tεalba. Deg Lmeyreb Imixfiw (Maroc) tħfen seg wađlas almi d agaraw n Lađlantik. Ma d leerac n Sulaym i yellan deg Tipoli, kecmen yer Tferka deg tasut tis 13, syin akin isawel-asen ugellid aħefsi iwakken ad yekkes leerac n Riyah seg uzayar n Qayrawan, s wakka srewlen-ten yer temnađt n Qsentina.

3.Inalkamen n tiwyi

-Aybel

Ađas n usedrem i gan Bnu Hilal, ilaq ad nzer belli ayagi mačči iman-nsen i t-xedmen maca yekka-d dayen syur iferyal* igrawliwen yellan mgal adabu Aziri, llan dayen wid ur nesei ara akal. Ula d Yiziriyen ttekin deg usexreb, imi ssutren ad gezmen addagen(tjur), ad sserben lexlawi i d-yezziin i temdinin i yellan s ddaw lħers.

-Beđtu amaynut n uyref

Send ad d-asen Banu Hilal, llan Yizennatiyen sean ađas n yileyma, ttemcabahen iqiđunen n yimaziyen-nniđen d wid n waaraben, mi d-kecmen idewwasen aaraben demren Izennatiyen yer umalu gedlen-asen ad kecmen yizuđar unnigen (elayen) n Qsentina d zāb anda i llan

nutni. Yenna-d Lidrisi aeraben idewwasen ttfen ahric meqqren n temnađt n Qsentina smenyafen izuyar yef yidurar. Ur kcimen ara yer temnađt n leqbayel usammer maca tteassan iberdan gar Qsentina d Lqul, s wakka tenqes tjumma*n Yimaziyen.

Iyerfan imaziyen iqburen kecmen deg yidewwasen aeraben, wiyad ggan akal-nsen i leerc i d-yusan seg unzul. Deg temnađt n Qsentina i yellan s ddaw leenaya n Yihemmediyen ad naf deg usammer Nefzawa. Deg tama ugafa n Awras llan Huwwara d Luwwata. Deg unzul llan Riya d Wergla. Wasin i yellan d Yizennatiyen uzen yer ugafa n umalu, yiwet n tazunt*-nsen Sabd Lwad bdan ad d-ttadren yer wawras. Leerc n Kutama llan deg temnađt i d-yezgan gar Qsentina, Lqul, Bgayet d Stif. Deg umalu Zwawa d Senhađa ttfen ttel i d-yezgan gar Bgayet, Tnes d yizuyar unnigen.

Deg tasut tis 12 yenna-d Ibn Xaldun, leerc igejdanen n yidewwasen aeraben i irekden deg Lmeyreb Alemmas bdan akk-a: -Atbeğ ttfen zab alamma d Wad Fir, ma d tizunin*-nniden n leerc-a llant deg usammer n Luras d temnađt n Qsentina d yidurar i iqerben yer Lqala d yidurar umi qqaren tura gbel Semmur. Leerc Zuyba llan deg yizuyar n zab umalu akked Lhudna. Maeqil ttfen anzul n Lmeyreb Alemmas, yiwen seg leerc-is, umi qqaren tealba tuza armi d tamnađt n Lemdiya d temnađt n Lezzayer. Leerc imaziyen swexxern-ten yer unzul d umalu. Izennatiyen umi qqaren Wasin ttwasufyen seg Mzab udren yer unzul, ma yella d Racid d eabd Lwad d Beni Merin rran yer umalu.

-Inalkamen-nniden

Adewwas ladya win meqqren, yessexrab tizegwa , ma ad ieeddi seg lexlawi d imedwen,*ilaq-as ad yawi ucci-s, s wakka ur yettqadar ara tiferkiwin n medden. Anect-a d tidet deg Lmeyreb ladya Taferka i ineettaben seg unerni n tlisa n yidewwasen akk d ttrađ d ccwalat. Ma yella d Lmeyreb Alemmas drus i ineettab ma nesserwes-it yer Tferka. Ađas n temnađin seg-sent idurar d kra n yizuyar d swahel ur tent-uwiđen ara. Seg tama-nniden idewwasen send anekcum-nsen yer Lmeyreb Alemmas, qqimen deg Tferka azal n mrew iseggasen, rran ddehn-nsen yer ccan ney tixxutert i yesea wakal d lfayda n umtawa akked yimezgiyen*

Abrid i icudden gar Lqelea d Bgayet yella s ddaw teessast n yidewwasen, deg temdinin imezday llan d wid iseg d-sfaydin txellisen tiwsi (leyrama) iwakken ad ten-ħudden. Llan yimtayawen*gar kra n temdinin d yidewwasen i wakken ad qedeen tanezzut gar iyaramen (timdinin) d temnađin i ibeden yef tmurt, amedya yef waya Qsentina.

Idewwasen aeraben zuzren terabt ssehlen anekcum n Yimaziyen i izedyen deg tmurt, i wakken ad issinen idles ineslem. Tutlayt taerabt tebda tettattaf adeg n tmaziyt cwiṭ cwiṭ deg tudrin ney tamurt, maca tadyant yesean azal meqqren d amxaleḍ yeḍran gar sin iferdisen*n yiriten*(ccetlat),yas akken yella-d umxaleḍ gar Yimaziyen d Waeraben asmi d-kecmen yinselmen, maca almi d-uwḍen Banu Hilal i iyawel umxaleḍ-a.Ama d Imaziyen ney d Aeraben llan sean yiwet n tewsit*n tudert d tikli d usirem yer yiwet n tudert n tfellaḥt amxaleḍ-a iga tazirt* meqqren yef tmetti tazayrit armi tuyal akk-a tura.

Deg Lmeyreb Alemmas idewwasen aeraben rnan yer Yimaziyen i yeqqimen deg tmurt, tteassan ney tbellien iberdan i yettawin yer yidurar d swaḥel anda i d-rewlen Imaziyen s tmentelt-nsen. Seg tasut tis 11st i bdan swaḥel sean tamlilt*meqqren deg umezruy n Lmeyreb Alemmas. Bgayet teqqel d asagen yesean tixxutert (ccan), tanawt-is tetthuddu yef swaḥel ma d iwlalen-nsen*gan tamlilt meqqren deg umḥezwar yellan gar Yinselmen d Yimasiḥiyen.

-Iziriyen D Yiħemmadiyen**1. Iziriyen 972-1160 st&/ 362-555h****Tazwart**

Segmi i d-lhan Yifaṭimiyyen d tnezmagin*yeḥf Maser, sseeyan Imaziyyen s twesyin*, s wakka banent-d aṭas n tnekriwin, ladya tid i xedmen Ixariġiyyen deg useggas 943 st&, i ikemlen almi d 947st, xedmen lħers yeḥf Yifaṭimiyyen deg Lmahdiya maca issukes-iten-id umenzad*asenhaġi amaziyy Ziri ben Mennad. Lxalifa yerra-yas lxiṛ, yeġġa-t ad yesbedd tamaneyt deg Acir (deg Tiṭri tama n Buxari). Deg useggas 973st Lmuēiz iruħ yeḥf Maser yeġġa Buluyin ben Ziri ad yenbed*s yisem-is, deg akk Lmayreb, s wakka Isenhaġiyyen ṭṭfen tamurt n Lmeyreb Alemmas, Taferka d Tripoli..

1.Awal yeḥf Yisenhaġiyyen

Isenhaġiyyen d nutni i d imezwura i yesbedden deg Lmeyreb Alemmas tagelda tamaziyyt tineslemt tamezwarut, seān leerac gar Awras d Tnes, Iben Xaldun yenna-d fell-asen belli akal i ṭṭfen, d idurar n Acir i sbedden, d agadir*i d-yezga deg umḍiq ad ten-ieiwnen mgal acengu. Isenhaġiyyen ttidiren s lmal, deg unebdu kessen deg udrar, ma deg tegrest ttruħun yeḥf uzayar.

2.Awanek*n Yiziriyen

Yexdem Ziri aṭas n tnezmagin*yeḥf leerac n Zennata d Meyrawa i-yetṭfen kra n temnaḍin umalu n Lezzayer, s tallelt n Yifaṭimiyyen, acku icenga-nsen meāwanen nutni d Lamawiyyen n Landalus, Ifaṭimiyyen ssutren deg Ziri ad yennay mgal Zennata syin ad yawi i yiman-is timnaḍin ara yetṭef, yella wayen i d-yewwi yeḥf Tihert. S wakka yetṭef aħric meqqren seg Lmeyreb Alemmas. Yemmut Ziri deg yimenyi-s mgal Meyrawa deg useggas 971 st& yuḃal deg umḍiq-is mmi-s Buluyin, wagi yesēa tabyest*d udabu muqqren, rran-t Yifaṭimiyyen d anebbaḍ*, d amenzaḍ* aserdasi, yesselħaw tadrimt (tizraft), yesdukel tiwesyin (leyramat) yetṭef tadbelt, fkan-as Yifaṭimiyyen isem Yusef Abu Lfutuħ, akked Sayf Ddawla (ssif n uwanek), iceyye-it lxalifa s amal, yessawēd ad yesserwel Zennata, yessedrem Tihert, yetṭef Tlemsan, ayagi yessefreħ lxalifa, yefka-yas kra n tsiway*n urey, Lmuēiz yumen Buluyin mi s-

yefka iduba, maca ikukra ad yegzem timiṭ gar-as d Yifaṭimiyen, seg akken yesēa tanezmert*, d tbuṣar*, ihi yefka-yas widak ad t-iēiwnen ad gren tamawt iwayen i-ixeddem Buluṣin.

Deg useggas 365h /977st yemmut Lmūeiz, yetṭef amḍiq-is mmi-s Lēaziz Nīzar, yemtawa nezzah d Buluṣin, yefka-yas Berqa, deg 369h /979-80st Buluṣin yexdem yiwet n tnezmagt mgal Lmeyreb Imixfiw, yemgugga yef Zennata, yetṭef Fas, Siḡilmasa, iyellaten n Zennata rewlen, ssutren tallelt syur lamawiyen, wigi fkana-sen aṭas n yiserdasen, rsen-d deg Sebta s lmendad n umenzaḍ*ḡaēfer ben ḥamdun. Mi yewweḍ Buluṣin d yiserdasen-is yer Tiṭwan, walan ur zmiren ara i yimenyi, icenga-nsen qerben yer Spenyol anda i llan Lamawiyen, ma d nutni beeden yef wakal-nsen, s wakka Buluṣin yexdem yef Berywaṭa, Izennatiyen rewlen yer unḗul, ma yella d Buluṣin yetṭef abrid n tuyalin, deg ubrid yuḍen, ssin akin yemmut deg 373h (mai 984 st) deg Warken (gar Siḡilmasa d Tlemsan).

Mmi-s n Buluṣin umi qqaren Lmansur (984/996 ts) ijemeē-d iheggaren*d widak yetṭfen tiwura*ēlayan, i wakken ad ḗren belli d netta i yuyalen d agellid. Ssin yer-s iruḥ yer Reqqada iēeyyen inebbaḍen iserdasen, d yiyarimen, iēeggen Ṣabd Allah ben Muḥamed ad d-ijmmaē tiwesyin, wagi yeḍfer Ifaṭimiyen d agensas-nsen*.

Asmi d-ruḥen iheggaren*n Qayrawan ad as srebḥen amkan i yetṭef, yenna-yasen:”Nek mačči seg wid i d-ttēegginen seg berra, wertey tagelda syur lejdud-iw.”

Asmi slan Ifaṭimiyen, ceggen seg Lqahira yiwen urgaz yer Kutama isker-iten mgal Lmansur 986 st, tanekra-ya teqqim sin iseggasen, maca iseq-itt Lmansur, tella-d tnekra-nniḍen (deg 989st) maca teḍra yid-s am tmezwarut. Isenḥaḡiyen ṭṭfen akk tama usammer n Lmeyreb Alemmas.

Ur ilaq ara ad nettu, belli deg useggas 987st ibeddel adeg i udabu yer Lmansuriya. Zzin-as-d yigadiren*. Aseḡhed-a yella-d s usenqes ubadu n Ṣabd Allah ben Muḥammed, wagi kerhen-t Yisenḥaḡiyen acku cukken deg-s d netta i d tamentelt n ccwal i teseker Kutama, s wakka yenyat Lmansur deg useggas 987 st. Seg wakken Kutama teeya seg twesyin*, lخالifa Lēaziz ifures tagnit iceggeē Abu Lfahem ḥasan Lxurasani, yerra yer Tmurt n Leqbayel usammer, i wakken ad ssekren cwal. Maca deg tefsut 988 st iceggeē Lmansur yiwet n tnezmagt yer Mila, mugren-t warrac akked tlawin, s wakka ur teseid d acu id as-n-yexdem, mi yewweḍ yer Bagaya yessxreb-itt, ikemmel yer Stīf (ayaram iḡehden n Kutama) yessawed ineya ayella-nsen*.

-Badis 996-1016 stε

Asmi yettef Badis adabu, yseea 12 iseggasen deg leemer-is, deg useggas 996 stε/386h ijemeed akk imeqrannen n tgelda, ssin yer-s yexdem yiwet n tirza yer iyaramen*n Sus d Lmahdiya , iεeggen εemm-is hammad Abu Lfutuḥ d anebbaḍ yef Acir s wakka yettef akk Lmeyreb Alemmas, ma d netta iεeggen-it lخالifa amaynut Lḥakim Afaṭimi.

-Lmueiz 1016-1062 stε

Mi yettef Lmueiz adabu, yseea 8 iseggasen deg leemer-is, ur idfir ara abrid n baba-s maca yella s ddaw tezirt*n uselmad-is i yellan d asunni, s wakka yebya ad yeddu i lebyi n yimezday n Qayrawan i ikerhen cciea. Yella yettwexxir yef Lqahira cwit cwit, almi d aseggas 1048 st mi yukez*s udabu n Baydad. Yettwassen s tersedt d tussna ur yessemras ara iyil anagar ma ilaq, asmi yettef Lmueiz adabu, εemm-is hammad i yellan yennuy atas n tikkal, ifures tagnit mgal Badis maca yexser.

Yettef Msila akked Acir, iceggeε-as Lmueiz igen iyessawden ad t-yernu, yerwel hammad yer Lqelea yessuter s lmendad n mmi-s Lqayed tmana, Lmueiz yeqbel, ma yella d Lqayed iruḥ yer Qayrawan (400h-1077 ts), yemmeslay yid-s, yessawed ad yemsefham yid-s yef uḥbas n ccwalat gar-asen . Lmueiz yeqbel adabu n hammad d warraw-is yef temnaḍin n Msila, Acir d Tihert s wakka tebda tgelda n Senhaḡa yef snat n twaculin, tin n Lmansur, mmi-s n Buluyin deg Qayrawan, akked twacult n hammad mmi-s n Buluyin deg Lqelea (Msila).

Lmueiz ihureb Zennata, deg useggas 1048st/440h deg tzallit n lḡumuεa, ilan tt-wabdaren-d isem n lخالifa Lqaim, deg lawan ideg sseryen asenḡaq n cciea, uyalen-d kksen ismawen n Yifaṭimiyen deg isurdiyennsen, d usenḡaq-nsen*. Yenna-yasen i Yifaṭimiyen, nesεa adabu n Tferka send ad d-ttwabdrem.

Anebbad n Yifaṭimiyen Lmustansir yebya ad d-yer ttar, iceggae leerac n Banu Hilal i-yellan deg unzul n Maser, yer Tferka i wakken ad tt-ṭfen, ad uyalen d imeddukal n Yifaṭimiyen ad herzen amenkud-nsen*, ad ḥekmen s yisem n Yifaṭimiyen, Lmustansir yettef rray-a deg useggas 1049 stε / 441h.

Iserdasen imezwura zegren asif n Nnil, rran yer Berqa, ṭfen timdinin, sxerbenten-t. Deg useggas 443 h (1051-2st) yekcem ugeldun Munes ben Yahya yer Tferka, Lmueiz iered-it, yefka-yas yelli-s ad tt-yay yexdem yid-s ayan, msefhamen ad demren Banu Hilal yer wakal n Beni hammad, maca leerac-a kecmen yer wunzul n Tunes, snegren akk ayen i yufan sdat-sen.

Lmueiz yuwal ihureb-iten u yettef gma-s n Munes i yeqqimen deg Qayrawan, issuter seg Lqayed mmi-s n hammad akked Xazen Lmayrawi Zennati tallelt, Lmueiz issawed ad d-yejmee azal n 30.000 iserdasen. Aeraben i-yellan deg yigen n Mueiz ddan d watmaten-nsen Ihilaliyen, Izennatiyen rewlen, s wakka mmuten azal n 30 n Yisenhağiyen, Lmueiz yerwel yer Qayrawan, Banu Hilal xedmen lhers fell-as, ma d wiyad s xerben tuddar ttadin iglafen*, ma d imezday rewlen yer Sus d Taferka.

Yenna-d, Ibn Xaldun, belli akk tamnađt n Tferka terwi. Deg useggas 445h (1053-4 ste) ttfen timdinin seg-sent Laribus yer tama n Qayrawan, tawacult n Ziri terra yer Gabes. yiwen uhric n Banu Hilal iruh yer Zennata d Meyrawa wwin-d atas n yiglafen. Deg useggas 446 h/1054-5 ste uwden yer Tripoli, Beđa , Gabes, Bonne d Lmahdiya.

3.Tayerma

-Tankelwit n Yiziriyen

Awaneq* Aziri yettwassen s tbuyar-is, yefka-yay-d umezray Lbekri isallen i weneen yef yimezday, yenna-d belli Aeraben d Yimaziyen mtawan, Aeraben ulac deg-sen iserdasen, imeyriyen, ttfen tiwura deg tedbelt ney ttilin deg tmurt am Yimaziyen. Wid i d-yefrurin seg Yibizantiyen, Yirumanen, Yifarisiyen xelden nutni d Yimaziyen . Lbekri immeslay-d yef wid i ixelden deg Biskra, yenna-d ttilin kra n ccwalat.

Tuget n yimezday defren asekkud*amaliki, llan Yicieiyen deg temdinin n swahel, ma d ixarigiyen llan deg lhuđna d Tripoli, Yenna-d belli lislam yessemlal gar akk imezday.

Llan kra n yimasihiyen deg Bonne ladya Bgayet, taknist n Tferka iherzi-tt udabu, Iben Xaldun yenna-d, "tella-d tenkelwit tadamsant, werğin i nwala deg usammer n Lmeyreb Alemmas tagelda iweseen, iyeseen tibuyar, yeğuggen am tgelda Tazirit".

Irakalen*n tallit-nni, mmeslayan-d yef tbuyar n Tferka ugafa ladya Tferka, sean irden deg ugafa usammer (Mağrada d Qayrawan) sean azemmur, "sean tisita, lmal, tammemt, tibexsisin, cčeggieen ula yer Qayrawan" wigi d imeslayan i d-yebder Iben hawqel yef Lezzayer. Tekksen-d lmerğan deg Bonne, Lqala, znuzunt i Lhend, d Ccinwa.

Sean leqten deg lhuđna, Msila, Ngawes, deg temguri ad naf lkettan n Tferka yettwassen, lehrir n Gabes, ldrawat n Sfaqs, nhas yettwaxdem deg Tmurt n Leqbayel usammer, zğag deg Lqelea n Beni hammad akked Bgayet.

Seg yisugan i sean Yiziriyen ad naf : Bonne d Bgayet.

-Asali (lebni)

Sbedden Yiziriyen tamdint n Acir deg useggas 936 stɛ, akk d Lqelɛa 1007 st, yenna-d fell-as Lidrisi, d tamdint tameqrant, teččur d lɣaci, lɣir, isurdiyɛn, tiɣermin-is d yexxamen-is d nutni yakk i icebɛen, ikesman-is wenɛen, ttasen-d ɣer-s yimzenza seg Lɛiraq, Lɛiɣaz, Ccam d Maser imezday-is sean tigzi tameqqrant d lehraca (tiɛerci).

Tesɛa lebni meqren, tiɣermin ttwabnant akken i iwata, elay-it seg-sent “Dar Lbaɛr” (axxam n yilel) ttasen-d ɣer-s yinelmaden imeqranen.

Timdinin n “Lemdiya”d “Melyana yessebbed-i-tent Buluyin, deg useggas 966 stɛ, ma yella d Lezzayer deg useggas 973 stɛ. Yenna-d fell-asent Iben Xaldun “timdinin n Melyana, Lemdiya d Lezzayer seg temdinin timeqranin n Lmeyreb Alemmas”.

Deg wayen yerzan isekkuden*n tesređt ad naf llan sin yisekkuden send ad d-awđen Yifađimiyen, wigi d isekkuden amaliki d uđanafi, ssin ɣer-s uwten Yifađimiyen akken ad zuzren asekkud aciei, llan wid i -t-iqeblen, wiyad ugin-t, Imalikiyen ufan iyeblan meqqren, almi d aseggas 1017ste mi yemgarad hammad d Badis, dya iwexxer umezwaru ɣef cciea, yettef deg ssunna, ikemmel umgired gar sin isekkuden-a almi d-yewweđ Lmuɛiz yessuter deg lɣaci ad đefren limam Malik, yugi-yasen isekkuden-nniđen, ula d asekkud ađanafi yugit.

- Tussna

Deg wayen yerzan tussna d yidles, ad naf agellid Lmuɛiz, yessen tamedyezt, allalen n użawan*, yesɛa tussna ɣef yezra yesɛan azal, iħemmel imussnawen d wid i iqeddcen deg tsekla, yessufey-d isurdiyɛn s yisem-is, d netta i yesbedden s tidet tagelda Tazirit acku yejbed iman-is ɣef Yifađimiyen deg useggas 1256 stɛ.

2-Ihemmadiyen 1007-1153/398-547h

Tazwart

Deg tallit talemast tufrar-d yiwet n tgelda i yesean azal meqren deg umezruy, s wayen i tga deg yal tayult* ladya deg tayerma, tagelda Tahemmadit i d-yeğgan lğerrat i mazal ar tura.

1.Asebded n tgelda

Tagelda Tahemmadit tlul-d seg tæbbuḍt n tgelda Tazirit, ad naf asmi i yenbeḍ Buluyin ben Ziri, Iziriyen snernan adabu-nsen, Buluyin yuyal d anebbaḍ,d amenzad*n yigen, yesdukel tiwesyin*yexdem tiwyi yef umalu, yettef læerc n Zennata, iswexxer-iten yer deffir, yessexreb tamdint n Tihert akked Tlemsan.

Asmi yemmut Buluyin, yenbeḍ mmi-s Lmensur, yefka-yas i gma-s hemmad timdinin n Acir d Msila ad tent-yehkem. Deg useggas 387h, asmi yehkem mmi-s n Lmensur, yeğga-t Badis deg umḍiq-is, iceggeε-it ad yennay mgal Meyrawa d Beni yefren læerc ameqqran n Zennata, yenna-yas:”ttef Acir akked temdinin ara yuyalen s ddaw ufus-ik s ttrad”.

Yexdem ayen i as-d-yenna, syin yer-s yebya ad yesbedd tamdint deg wakal n lejdud-is, s wakka yebna Lqelæa i yellan d dduḥ n tgelda tamaynut.

Asmi t-ttwabna temdint-a, ikukra hemmad seg ugellid Aziri Badis, syin akin luyen wassayen gar-asen, s wakka tedra tezyent (ccedda) meqren deg useggas 1005 ste. Badis yefka-yas i mmi-s Lmensur ad yenbeḍ timdinin Qsentina d Lqesr Lifriqi i yellan s ddaw ufus n hemmad, aneggaru-ya ur yeqbil ara, yexdem tanekra rnu yegzem assayen d Yifaṭimiyen i yellan myezgen-d d Yiziriyen, rnu yer waya ukzen ney stærfen s Yiebbasiyen i yellan d icenga n Yifaṭimiyen.

S wakka yekker ttrad gar-asen, yexdem hemmad yef Bağa, maca Badis yerra-yas s leqseḥ, d aya i yeğgan hemmad ad yerwel yer umalu almi d Zennata, i d-yemguggan fell-as, yettwarna deg useggas 1015ste syin yuyal yer Lqelæa.

Asmi yemmut Badis, yessawed mmi-s Lmuεiz deg useggas1017 ad yernu hemmad, syin yettef Msila d Tubna, ma d hemmad ieus iman-is mliḥ yelha-d d useghed n Lqelæa, yeğga-as i mmi-s Lqayed tamaneyt n tidet, yexdem talwit d Yizennatiyen n Tferka i ixedmen ttrad deg yiseggasen 1026,1029 d 1035st mgal Iziriyen.

Ifures Lqayed tagnit-a, yexdem talwit netta d Lmuεiz deg useggas 1042 ste iεemmed i watmaten-is ad ttekkine deg uselḥu n temdinin Melyana d ḥamza (Tubiret).Ihemmadiyen sean snat n temdinin i iğehden atas, tigi d Acir akked Lqelæa.

Deg usammer, d timdinin n Msila d Qsentina, d unzul n Stif i yellan d tilisa gar-asen d Yiziriyen, ma deg umalu ad naf Clef d Lqelæa d Acir i yellan d tilisa gar-asen d Zennata. Ma d tiṭri (Lemdiya d Melyana), Mtiḡa d Lezzayer llan-t ṭṭafarent iḥemmadiyen, Tihert tella s ddaw ufus-nsen, maca aṭas n tikkal i tt-ṭṭfen Yiziriyen.

2.Asebded n Lqelæa d uḡuḡḡeg-is

ḥemmad yesbedd Lqela yer tama n Msila, seg wakken agama-s yeweer, rnu yer waya tesa tamuyli yer uzayer n lḥuḍna, anda i zemren ad d-asen yicenga.ḥemmad yewwi-d imezdayseg Msila d Ssuq ḥama (Tubiret) yezzi-yas-d i temdint s ssur, yesæa tiwwura seg-sent:

Bab ḡerwa, Bab Leḡnan, Bab Leqwas, llan sin n yizenqan, æddan i temdint, amezwaru seg Bab Leḡnan yer Bab Leqwas, wayeḡ gar Bab Leḡnan d Bab ḡerwa, yesbed aṭas n tyermin, tamesgida i yiserdasen inasliyen.

Bdan imuhal deg useggas 1007stæ, fuken deg useggas1010 st, ḥemmad ur yeḡḡi ara Acir, maca yettyimi kra n wussan deg Lqelæa,taneggarut-a tennerna s lemyawla tejbed-d imzenza*, inḍen* d yinelmaden, tella d ulzuz*meqren d aysur*n temguri mucaæn s lkettan, teččur d tibuyar n Biskra, Msila, Stif, Qsentina d Bgayet.Ma deg umalu, tennerna Melyana, Lemdiya d Lezzayer, iglem-d urakal Lidrisi assayen i iḡehden gar Lqelæa d Msila i yemkemmalen deg tdamsa.

Tewwwed Lqelæa yer tqacuct n tneflit*deg tlemmast n tasut tis 11, seld ccwalat i yeḍran deg Tferka”Qayrawan”,seld tiwyi Beni Hilal, rewlend-d yimzenza d yinesbuyar*seg Qayrawan d temdinin-nniḍen rekden deg Lqelæa, yenna-d umezray Lbekri, “tamdint teččur d imzenza i d-yusan seg Leiraq, Lḡiḡaz, Maser d Suriya d temdinin n Tmazya.

Tanezmert-a*tadamsant tella-d s tmentelt d tanezmert tasertant i seæn Yiḥemmadiyen, i yellan deg lawan-nni d igelliden i iḡehden deg Lmeyreb, ṭṭfen deg useggas 1062 agafa n Lmeyreb Imixfiw, yewwed udabu-nsen yer Qayrawan d Tferka s umata.

Tella Qayrawan d aysur*adelsan yesæan azal, seæn timesgidiwin-nsen seæn-t tamlilt* deg tesreḡt d yidles,ttasen-d yimediyazen d yimusnawen yer-s, nezmer ad d-nebder seg-sen:

Abu Lfaḍil ben Nnaḥwi i yellan d amedyaz meqren d amusnaw mucaæn, yella deg Lqelæa gar yiseggasen 1100 d 1119 st aseggas-a aneggaru ideg yemmut, yella d aybalu n tudert tadelsant i iceelen deg Lqelæa d Bgayet.

3.Tayerma

Tettwabna temdint n Bgayet deg useggas 1067, syin akin teqqel d tin yesæan azal ugar n temdint n Lqelæa yas akken ula d Lqelæa tfeḡḡeḡ, terna yer tnezzut d temguri*,tiwura tisertiyin, tuyal deg tallit n Lmensur 1089 /1104 d tamaneyt n tgelda Taḥemmadit s wudem

unsib, seg wakken yugad leerc n Bnu Hilal ad tffen Lqelæa, maca llant tmental-nniðen, yemmeslay-d fell-asent Lidrisi, rzant tadamsa.

S wakka yef wakken i d-yenna, tuyal Bgayet tesa azal adamsan meqren deg Tferka n ugafa, imezday llan d inesbuyar, ssnen nezzeħ tizuriyin d lħirfat, tanezzut teġuġġeg, imzenza n temnaðin-a sean assayen d yimzenza n Tferka n umalu d wid n tniri d usammer.

Lyellat ttuqtent seg yal ssenf, ma yella yef wayen i as d-yezzin i temdint-a ad naf izuyar zżan d timzin d ugummu*s wařas, tettwabna s yixxamen imeqranen.

Xeddmn iyerruba*acku ttuqten waddagen (isekla), sea uzzal, yemmeslay-d Lidrisi yef wazal n wassayen gar Bgayet d Sudan (Tumbuktu), s wakka aġuġġeg n Bgayet yella-d s urey i d-ttawin seg temdint n Tumbuktu, znuzun-t yer Lurup.

S wakka tkemmel Lqelæa tanezzut nettat d Tferka d usammer, ma d Bgayet texdem assayen d Lurup, s wakka ad naf abbat Gregory wis sa 7 iceggeġ agensas*yer Bgayet s usuter n ugellid Aħemmadi Naser, ayagi yettbeggin-d assayen yelhan d umuzzu*d Yimasihiyen.

Tella temdint-a d tamaneyt n tesredt d tidmi*, semman-as wid yeddren deg tallit-nni Lbasra Tamezyant, ibder-d yiwen umusnaw d anezzarfu*i yeddren gar iseggasen 1246/1350 st wagi d Abu Leebbas Lyubriini, deg tallit n Yiħefsiyen, deg udlis-is “Sunwan Ddiraya” 104 n yimussnawen mucaen deg yal tayult, ama deg yizerfan ney deg tujya, deg tmedyezt ney deg tesredt, seg-sen:

-Amedyaz ameqran n Lqelæa wagi d Abu Semran Musa ben ħemmad.

-Ibn ħemmad i yuran amezruy n yigelliden n Yiħubaydiyen (Ifařimiyen) akked umezruy n Bgayet i d-yebder Iben Xaldun ařas n tkkal, yeyra deg Lqelæa d Bgayet.

-Sidi Bumedyen, isem-is n tidet ”Abu Madyen Cuayb ben ħusin.

-Ccix Abu Sali ħasan ben Sli, yelmed yer wařas n yiselmaden deg temdint n Seville, ideg d-ilul, syin iruħ yer Bgayet, yesselmed tikiwin tisufiyin, ibeggen-d belli atan s ddaw leenaya n Rebbi, s uwexxer yef tidfiyin*n dunnit.

-Ccix Abu Sali ħasan ben Muħammed, i yellan d anezzarfu n Bgayet, yeġġa-d ařas n yidlisen, yiwen yef uebad n yiwen Rebbi, wayeđ yef yizerfan, wayeđ yef tnellayt*.

-Abu Muħammed Sabd Lħaq, d anezzarfu n Bgayet, yura adlis yef tujya, lħadit d umawal. S wakka yemlal yidles n usammer i igerzen d win n Landalus ilelli.

Seg tyermin* i sbedden Yiħemmadiyen deg Bgayet ad naf:

-Qasr Lualua, Qasr Amimun d Qasr Lkawkab.

Jebden-d aman yer wurtiyen*d tebhirin, bnan ssur i d-yezzin i yakk tamdint, yesæa tiwwura seg-sent: Bab Tatunt, Bab Amsiwen, Bab Lmersa, Bab Lbunud, Bab Lluz, Bab Batina d Bab ġdid.

Deg taggara, nezmer ad d-nini, tamurt n Lezzayer æddant fell-as atas n tyermiwin, seg-sent tayerma Taħemmadit i yewden yer tqacuct deg yal aħric n tmetti, ladya deg yidles d tmussni, ar tura mazal Lġerrat-is deg Lqelæa ladya deg Bgayet seg-sent: tawwurt n yilel (Bab Lbaħr) d Bab Lfuqa (Tabburt Ufella), yella dayen wayen i d-yegran seg ssur, anect-a akked inigan i d-yettbeyyinen belli tagelda Taħemmadit tettekki deg usnerni n tyerma tagreylant.

3.Amenkud n Yimrabden 1061-1147/453-542h

Tazwart

Deg wakud ideg d-bdan Banu Hilal d Banu Sulaym, i yellan d idewwasen*, tiwyi yef Tferka n ugafa, banen-d idewwasen-nniḍen deg unzul n Lmeyreb Imixfiw d wigi i wumi qqaren “Imrabden”.

1.Tadra-nsen

Tettuyal tadra ney azar n Yimrabden yer læerc Lemtuna i yettafaren Isenhaḡiyen n unzul, llan deg tlemmast n Muritanya, qqaren-asen Lmulattimun, acku xedmen taɛjert i wudmawen-nsen, yef wakken i d-yenna umezray Julien, i wakken ur ten-kkaten ara s tiḡ, maca izmer lḡal i wakken ad ḡadren allen d turin-nsen yef rmel. Ttidiren s tkessawt d syaḡa, d usqitḡee i yimzenza*, send ad d-yawed lislam yer-sen deg tasut tis 11st

2.Asebded n umenkud*

Llan Ilemtumen s ddaw leenaya n Yahya ben Brahim Lgudali, iḡuḡ-d, asmi d-yuyal yemlal d yiwen umussnaw n tesredḡ deg Qayrawan isem-is Abu Samran Lfasi, tadra-s seg Lmeyreb Imixfiw, yessuter seg-s ad as-d-yefk amussnaw ara yeslemden ilemtumen lislam, dya iwelleh-it yer Saḡbd Allah ben Yasin Lḡazuli, yedda yid-s , mi yewwed yesselmed-iten tesredḡ. Kra qeblen tikiwin-is kra ur tent-dḡfiren ara, dya yejbed iman-is akked yimeddukal-is yer yiwet n temnaḡḡ i iquerben yer Sinigal “asif n Nijer” sbedden yiwen uyerbaz semman-as “Rribaḡ” ttzallan deg-s ttekkiren Rebbi semrasen s telqayt asekkud amaliki, uyalen sean iserdasen deg useggas 1042 ste qqen qqaren-asen Imrabden.

Seg tikiwin-nsen: - win ara yeswen crab ad sefken 80 n tyitwin, win ur yettzallan ara deg lawan ad yeḡḡ 5 n tyitwin (muḡel adlis n Kaddache Mahfoud,l’Algérie Médiévale asebtter 99).

Yennerna ccan n Iben Yasin seg wass yer wayed, atas n yimdanen i d-yernan yur-s, uyalen ffyen seg temnaḡḡ ideg llan yer temnaḡḡin-nniḍen amdya: Siḡilmasa deg useggas 1055st, iyellan d aysur*n tnezzut.

Mi yemmut Yahya Iben Brahim yerra Iben Yasin gma-s Abu Bakr deg wadeg-is deg useggas1056 ste, ikemmel tikli n umezwaru yer ugafa yekcem yer Ssus yetḡef Aymat,

ikemmel yer Berywaṭa anda i d-mugren azbu meqqren anda i yettwanya, Ṣabd Allah ben Yasin.

Iban-d ugur n Yiḥemadiyen deg tallit n Buluyin ben Muḥamed ben ḥemmad, mi d-yewwi iserdasen-is yer Fas, deg useggas 1062 stε mi yuḡal, yettwanya deg Tlemsan syur mmi-s n eemmi-s, iban-d dayen wugur deg unḡul anida i tekker gar Yisenhaḡiyen n Kudala d Lemtuna, d ayen iyeḡḡan Abu Bakr ad iruḡ ad ten-yefru, yeḡḡa mmi-s n eemmi-s Yusef ben Tacfin.

3.Tallit n Yusef ben Tacfin

Yusef ben Tacfin d adewwas, yekker-d deg tiniri (ssaḡra) gar 1006 -1106stε, yella d amenzad*n yigen, yexdem aṭas n tnmzagin*, d abyas*, lqeddis d alemmas, allen-is d tiberkanin, acebbub-is ikertetṭi, d amanzal* icud mliḡ yer tesredṭ. Mi yemmut Iben Yasin yuḡal deg umdiq-is Yusef ben Tacfin ikemmel imenyiyen, yerra Mrakec d tamaneyt deg useggas st 1060 st, ikemmel yer Fas deg useggas1069stε, syin yerra yer Rrif.

-Deg Lmeyreb Alemmas

Mi ṭṭfen Lmeyreb Imixfiw, rran lwelha-nsen yer Lmeyreb Alemmas deg useggas1079 stε, kecmen yer Tlemsan, seld kraḡ n yiseggasen, yuḡal Yusef yer Lmeyreb Alemmas yetṭef Tlemsan, yesbedd Tagrart yerra-tt d lṣas i yigen-is, ikemmel yer Wehran, Tnes uwḡen yer temdint n Lezzayer deg useggas 1082stε.

-Deg Landalus

Deg useggas1082 stε, sawlen Yinselmen n Landalus i Yusef ben Tacfin akken ad ten-ieiwen mgal imasiḡiyen i yellan s lmendad n Alphons wis 6, dḡa iruḡ s yiserdasen-is, anida i n-yufa igelliden inselmen ttnayen gar-asen wigi qqaren-asen“Muluk ṭṭawaif” yennuy almi yessufey Alphons, ssin akin yuḡal yer Mrakac deg useggas 1086 stε.

Igeldan n ṭṭawaif uḡalen ttnayen gar-asen, yuḡal-iten-id umihi amasiḡi ssutren tallelt syur Yusef. Deg useggas 1088 stε yessawed ad yessufey Imasiḡiyen amedya: Seville, yekkes igelliden-a seg udabu, yerra Landalus ddaw n leenaya-s, dḡa agellid aεbbasi yukez (yestaeref) yes-s, yefka-yas isem: “Amir Imumnin wa Nasir Ddin “ageldun n Imumnin d win I inesren tasredṭ”.

Yessufey-d idrimen s yisem-is anda uran fell-asen: “Yusef benTacfin agellid n Lmeyreb d Landalus”.

4.Tayerma-nsen

4.1.Tadamsa

- Tafellaht

Tegma tfellaht atas, tammurt-nsen tesa atas n yisaffen, d wakal yelhan i tfellaht, awanek yefka tallelt n yifellaħen iga tiqentyar yef yisaffen i wakken ad bdun aman, zereen irden d ukbal, deg (Siğilmasa), rruz d leqten(deg Tadla), azemur (deg Meknas, Fas d Mrakec), sean ttmer, tizurin, tibexsisin, lxux d Imecmac, sean amaeiz, tisita, iεawdiwen (deg Tlemsan), sean iyuzad , xedmen syada n yiselman deg Fas deg wasif Lğawher.

-Tamguri

Tufrar-d temguri nezzeh, llan ttenneen, zğag, isufar n nħas akked uzal, deg Fas, isufar n Imakla (iqbac ney lemwaēen), idrimen n urey, ssufuyen-d zzit (lemēesrat), aglim, iyerruba deg swaħel Sebta d tanğa, lmerğan, lkayed deg Sebta skar deg Ssus, xedmen azetta, leqten deg Tlemsan, Imrigen (leslaħ) deg Landalus d temnaħin n Lezzayer.

-Tanezzut

Teğguğeg tnezzut,seg wakken sean isensa*, lħemmamat i lfayda n yimzenzan, akken i yexdem Yusef ben Tacfin, isensa deg useggas1069 st deg Fas.

Smersen iberdan deg tnezzut wid n Lqaēa : Siğilmasa-Tumbuktu, sxedmen dayen ilel, asif n Sbu, ttasen-d yimzenza seg yal tamurt ttembadallen alzazen (sseleat) nutni d Landalus, tizirt n Sisil, Fransa, Taferka, Maser d Ccam.

4.2.Idles

Gas akken Imrabħen llan d idewwasen n tniri , maca ssawħen ad sbedden amenkud* meqqren i yettfen seg Muritanya almi d tamdint n Lezzayer, rnu yer-s Landalus, bnan tamdint Mrakec, Tagrart deg Tlemsan. Wwin-d tasegda*n Landalus, smersen-tt deg lebni-nsen, timesgidiwin-nsen ttakent anzi yer tid n Cordoue d Seville, wwin-d ansayen imaynuten, deg tmedyezdt, iban-d usentel n tayri, iyeblan n yal ass , crab d tidfi* .

Inebbaħen ħemlen imussnawen, amedya yef waya, Iben Tacfin yefka yelli-s i ufelsafi ameqqran Iben Bağa Landalusi.

Sean tussniwin n tesreḍt (lḥadit, tafsir d lfiqh) amedya, Abu Lḥasen Σli ben Muḥamed Lyernaṭi, aṭas n yidlisen i yuran. Sean aṭas n tussniwin, tasnagurt*, tasnagt* d umezruy.

-Lebni

Deg Fas llan 93 n lḥemmamat, tamesgida n Tlemsan (yebna-tt Σli ben Yusef) yesnerna tamesgida n Qarawiyin, yewwi-d Yusef ben Tacfin ibennayen seg Landalus yer temdint n Fas, yal tamdint tesa leswar d tewwura.

5.Ayelluy

-Seld tallit n Σli ben yusef i yebda umenkud yettuṭal yer deffir, yella umennuy yef udabu.

-Iserdasen ur ttidiren ara am yimezday, ḍefren tudert n Landalus, i ibaeden yef tesreḍt tineslemt.

-Tinemzagin i xedmen Yimasihiyen yef uwanek ineslem deg Landalus.

4-Amenkud n Yimwahden 1125-1169 stε/519-667h

Tazwart

Banen-d deg snat n tuddar Igilliz, yettafaren læerc n Hintata deg Waṭlas n Lmeyreb Imixfiw (Marruk), akked taddart Tağra n læerc Zennata deg unzul n Tlemsen, sin n yiyellaten wigi d Iben Tumert (anamek-is mmi-s n lferh) akked Σabd Lmumen, i issawḍen ad sbedden yiwen umenkud* i yesduklen Taferka Ugafa akked Landalus.

1.Awal yef Iben Tumert

Γef wakken i d-yenna Iben Xaldun, ilul Iben Tumert gar 1077-1087 st deg yiwet n taddart tamectuḥt n Ssus isem-is Igilliz, tawacult Isseryin, læerc Hintat n waṭlas, yelmed deg tmesgida n taddart. Semman-as taftilt, acku aṭas n temmaein i yessayay i wakken ad iyer, syin yer-s irruḥ yer usammer ad inadi yef tussna, yerra yer Baydad d Dimacq anda i yewweḍ yettmeslay yef tudert yelhan d useggem n tikli n yemdanen. Deg Bgayet iwet deg tuḍwiwin i iderrun, d aya i yessawḍen ageldun aḥemmadi ad yezæef fell-as, syin yer-s yerwel yer Mellala (deg Bgayet) anda i d- imuger Σabd Lmumen.

2.Awal yef Σabd Lmumen

Ilul Σabd Lmumen, deg taddart Tağra tamnaḍt n Nedruma gar 1094 -1106 st, baba-s isem-is Σli, yella d anzzarfu*, aṭas n tedianin i as- yeḍran mi yella d amezyan. Yemma-s turga, asmi tella s tadjist belli teffey-d seg ueebbuḍ-is timest terra yer yal tama, usammer, amalu, agafa d unzul, yessegzi-as-d yiwen umyar n Tlemcen, targit-a, belli ad d-seu aqcic ad yeseu ccan meqqren, ad yettef timnaḍin n usammer, amalu, agafa d unzul.

Yelmed deg tmesgida n Tlemsan, syin yer-s yeytes* (iæwwel ney igzem-itt di rray) ad iruḥ yer usammer i wakken ad inadi yef tussna, maca ibeddel rray mi d-imugar Iben Tumert. Yeqqim kra n waguren deg Mellala, yelmed yur-s deg yid d was yer Iben Tumert syin yer-s tṭfen abrid yer taddart n Igilliz, syin yerra yer Tinmel yuyal Iben Tumert d Lmehdi deg useggas 1124 st.

3.Asekkud* Amwahhed

Asekkud Amwahhed d win i d-yeffyen mgal addad*n lislam deg tallit n Yimrabden, seg wayen yesæa, yef wakken i d-yenna umezray Mahfoud Kaddache, ad naf:

- Iben Tumert isawel i wakken ad æbden yiwen yillu “Ttawhid”, ur yeqbil ara tikti n Yimrabden “Ttaḡsim” fkan i yillu tafekka.
- Tuyalin yer yiybula n lislam.
- Isawel i useggem n tikli n yemdanen “leḥdaqa” yekkes crab d teḍfiyin*.
- Iwwet-d deg yir tikli n yigeldunen d yinebbaḍen i yellan d tamentelt n txidas d texnanasin.
- Isawel i uḍfar n lḥadit “n yimceggeε n Rebbi Muḥammed i d-yeqqaren “ win i iwalan deg-wen lmenker ilaq ad tibeddel s ufus-is, ma ur yezmir ara, s yilles-is, ma ur yezmir ara s wul-is d wa i d adday n teflest*”dima yef wakken i d-yenna Mahfoud Kaddache deg udlis-is :L’Algérie médiévale, asebter 113 d 114.
- Iben Tumert yeqqar-d belli tussna ur tlaq ara ad t-qqim yer yimusnawen weḥd-sen, maca ilaq ad tawed yer akk imdanen (agdud), yef waya yessemres akk allalen umi yezmer, taerabt d tmaziyt, yeæred ad yesseqneε, tikwal yessemras iyil.

4.Asnerni n tliisa d usebdeɣ u uwanek*

Deg useggas 1125 st Iben Tumert yerked deg Tinmel deg Waṭlas unnig deg tlemmast n leærac n Masmuda, immeslay i leærac, yenna-yasen ayen i d-yewwi, d amaynut deg leḥdaqa d tikli, igdel fell-asen asizzel n yidammen d yimerzi, yenna-yasen d netta i d “Imehdi ittraḡun”, iquder leewayed n yimceggeε n Rebbi, iεuned yer-s, yejbed iman-is yer yefri n Yigilliz, fernen-t s ddaw n ttejra (addag) akken yexdem yimceggæ n Rebbi, maca amussu n Yimwaḥden d amaziyt, awanek-is dayen d amaziyt.

Yesdukel liman n leærac iseggem timetti ideg tella tejmaet n 10 llan deg-s imeqranen, seg-sen Iben Tumert, Σabd Lmumen, Abu ḥafs, akked tejmaet n 50 ideg ttemcawaren, llan deg-s igensasen*n leærac ladya Masmuda d Harya (Tinmel).

- Leærac myezwaren deg tmeyriwin d yimenyiwen, akken i sean azal: Harya (Tinmel).
- Lmeḥdi yur-sen ur it-cced ara yesæa adabu deg yal tayult.

Yessawed Iben Tumert ad yesbedd awanek n dima, yesæan tuddsa, tibuyar, tiwesyin d yiserdasen. Seld kra n yiseggasen uwden Yimwaḥden ad heggim iman-nsen i ttrad mgal Imrabden, deg useggas 1130 st yuḡal Σabd Lmumen d amenzaḍ*aserdasi, deg useggas 1133 ste, seld 3 n yiseggasen seg mi yemmut lmeḥdi, i ffren yef ugdud, yuḡal deg umdiq n lmeḥdi, iεuhed-it useqqamu n 10, syin yer-s iεuhed-it useqqamu n 50, yeqqel d lخالifa.

-Tuṭṭfa n temnaḍin n Lmeyreb Imixfiw

Iyellaten Imwaḥden llan d imenyen*, s wakka yettef Σabd Lmumen laṭlas unnig, ladya ma nezra belli idurar qublen iberdan n tnezzut yettawin yer Yilel Agarakal d tniri, iga tanemzagt

yekkan 7 iseggasen 1139-1146 st, iruḥ seg Tinmel yer ugafa yettef Azru d Sefrun, yewwed yer Yilel Agarakal d Tağra (tadart-is), ikemmel yer Wehren deg useggas 1145 st s Imendad n Abu ḥafs, tḥfen Tlemsan, Fas, Meknas, Sale d Mrakec, s wakka sseylin awanek Amrabad.

-Landalus

Seld tutḥfa n Tlemsan deg useggas 1145 st, kra n trebbae timwaḥdin rranḥ yer Spenyul. Llan kra n yiyellaten* n Landalus ddan d Yimwaḥden deg useggas 1150 st, ineggura-ya fkan tallelt* i Yinselmen n Landalus i yellan ddaw umihi* n Alphonse wis 8 n Castille, tḥfen aḥric meqqren n umalu, deg 1161 st Σabd Lmumen iga zzedma-nniḍen, syin akkin yerked deg Gibraltar, iga tanemzagt* mgal tagelda n Martinez, ur yessawed ara ad yesseyli tagelda-ya maca yettef aḥric meqqren n Landalus akked Lmeyreb Alemmas.

-Lmeyreb Alemmas

Tagelda Taḥemmadit, tella tettidir ussan-is ineggura, s wakka Σabd Lmumen yeffey seg Mrakec deg 1151st yerra yer Sale, iga tiwyi yef Yiḥemmadiyen, i yellan ddaw udabu n Yaḥya ben Leaziz, yettef Melyana, Lezzayer, Bgayet, Lqelaa n Beni ḥemmad d Qsentina. Azbu meqqren xedment idewwasen*, iyugaden ad asen-iruḥ wayen isean deg temdinin, imenyi agejdan gar Imwaḥden d Yiḥemmadiyen yedra deg Stif deg 1152 st, ifuk s trennawt meqqren n Yimwaḥden, atas i wwin n yiglafen*, maca ur ḥqiren ara imezday, syin yer-s idewwasen d Yimwaḥden uyalen d imsisan*(mtawan) .

-Tferka

Deg useggas 1159 yeğga Σabd Lmumen adabu i Abu ḥafs Σumar, ssin yer-s iruḥ yer Tferka ad tt-id-yessukes seg Yinurmandiyen, wigi xedmen atas n zzedmat yef swaḥel n Tferka ula d Lmeyreb Alemmas md: ḡiḡel d Lqul.

Imwaḥden heggan azal n 75000 n yimnayan, d 500.000 n yiterrasen, 10 iyernuba zedmen yef Tferka, ssawden ad d-sukksen isugan* n Tunes, Sus, Mahdya, Sfaques d Tripoli.

4.Tayerma

-Tadamsa

Yemmeslay-d urakal* L-Idrisi yef lexlawi d yigran yelhan i tfellaḥt yesean atas n lyellat: irden fegden, znuzun yer berra, agummu*, aksum yelhan deg Tlemsan, leqten deg Msila d ṭubna,

dhan (udi) d tammemt deg Lezzayer, tibexsisin deg Bgayet, ayefki, tammemt, iselman deg ġiġel, leqten deg Tubna, afares*yella ugar n usadur* .

Znuzun yer berra dhan d tamemt n Mtiġa d Cercal, sean atas n yirden deg Delles akked wayen yettwaččan yella s ssuma rxisen, atas n tyețten d yizgaren i sean s ssuma rxisen, Lqelġa n Yiĥemmadiyen dayen teččur d lyełlat. Imwaĥden sean assayen n tnezzut lwaĥid Fransa, Ttelyan, gan ayanen (tffaqt) gar-asen i wakken ad t-ili teylist*deg tegriwa deg 1153 st nutni de Genove d Tlemsan d Bgayet, yur-sent iyeť d-tteeddint walzazen (sseleat) i d-yettasen seg Tferka taberkant.

-Indi*

Yegma yindi deg Tlemsan, atas n tyawsiwin i xeddmn, ad naf deg tubna deg Bgayet (iyerruba) acku yella usyar.

- Idles

Imwaĥden fkan tilelli n uxemmem (tidmi) d unadi, fkan azal i tussna d yimussnawen ad naf Σadb Lmumen d amussnaw iqefzen, iemmed i lyaći ad yren idlisen n Lyazali d wiyad i yellan ttwagedlen deg tallit n Yimrabden. S wakka ad naf akk iħricen n tussna llan, izerfan, tafelsfit, tamdyezt, tujjya, sin imejjayen Iben tufayl (1110-1185 tse) akked Iben Rucd (Averoues) 1126- 1198 ste uraren tamlilt meqqren deg tfelsafit n tallit talemmas.

Deg udlis “ħay Iben Yaqađan” “Ayarām n Iben Yaqađan”, Iben Tufayl iglem-d amek yiwen uqcić yettidiren deg tegzirt ibeeden, yessawed ad yissin Rebbi.

Iben rucd ilul deg Cordoue, d mmi-s n unezzarfu*, yeyra tussna n lħadit (lfiqh), tussniwin n tujjya, iyra adlis n yiwersiwen deg 1169 ste, yexdem adiwweni*yef udlis n Platon“ la république” “tigduda” akked d aristote. Deg tujjya: “Lkulliyat Fi ttićb”.Yerna dayen” Tahafut Ttahafut”, Ahuddu n Uhuddu, yemmeslay-d yef uybel n teflest*d wallay.

Amezray Abu Bakr Ssenħaġi umi qqaren Lbaydaq akked Iben Cahib, amezwaru yellan d amddakel n Iben Tumert d Σabd Lmumen, yekfa-yay-d isallen imeenen yef tallit n Iben Tumert, wis sin d Iben Saĥib yura deg udlis-is “ELmen Bi Limama” yef tudert taserdasit d tdelsant deg Landalus.

Tamedyetz tella teġuġġeg, ladya deg Landalus, ma d yuyal yiwen d lخالifa ttasen-d imedyazen, seg wid i d-ibanen: Iben Galib (qqaren-as Rrasafi), Iben ĥubus, tariq Licbili, Lmalaqi.

-Tazuri

Teğūğgeḡ mliḡ tẓuri, deg Lmeyreb Imixfiw d Landalus, ad naf leḡwamee n Tinmel, kutubiya, tamesgida n ḡassan, Jiralda n Seville. Deg lezzayer ur gin ara lebni meqqren, gan kra n yimuhāl i tmesgida tameqrant n Tlemsan, bnan lemḡam n Sidi Bumedyen. Llan ttawin-d ibennayen i ifazen seg Landalus. Deg uselmed ad naf seān aswir amenzu, tasdawit, inelmaden akk qqaren.

-Tasreḡt

Tasreḡt tella s waḡas ladya deg temdinin, aḡas n tyawsiwin umi bedden, ad naf ttuyalen yer yiybula, uran idlisen s tmaziḡt “Ttawḡid” “Leaḡida”, Iben Tumert yeqbel kan leqran, lḡadit, l-iḡmae (ayen iyef msefhamen yimussnawen (immedukal n rassul), ur yeqbil ara “lḡiyyas”yenna-d belli ilaq ad yili win ara iwelhen lḡaci Imahdi ur it-cced ara, tazallit yewwi-d lḡal ad tt-xedmen akk yinselmen, aḡfar n ubrid n Imehdi, leecur, tikli leali d uwexxer yeḡ crab.

1. Iḥefsiyen 1229-1574 st**Tazwart**

Iḥefsiyen d tagelda tamaziyt tlul-d seld beṭṭu umenkud n Yimwaḥden, teṭṭef Taferka d usammer n Libya gar yiseggasen 1229-1574 st tamaneyt-is d Tunes i yettwabnan deg tallit-a.

1. Azar n tgelda

Ttuyalen Yiḥefsiyen yer yiwen læerc amaziḡ umi qqaren Masmuda, yekka-d yisem-is seg Abu ḥafs Σumer (1174-1195 st) i yellan d yiwen seg lejdud n twacult-nsen, yella seg yergazen i iḡerben mliḡ yer Iben Tumert, syin akin mi yemmut yetṭef mmi-s Abu Zakariya Yaḥya (1228-1249 st) adabu, yewwi timmunent, yesbedd awanek* Aḥefsi.

2. Abu Zakariya win yesbedden tagelda

Asmi yesbedd Abu Zakariya tagelda Taḥefsit, yesæa 27 iseggasen deg læmer-is, yella d win i iḡefzen, yessen tasertit yetwel i tedbelt, yerra Tunes d tamaneyt-is, yebda ad d-ijebed imezday n Tferka s tsertit-is yelhan yemeamal akken i ilaq d ugdud-is, yessifses fell-assen tiwesyin, yelha-d d lumur-nsen, iæus ixeddamen-is d yiyellaten*n wayiren (lwilayat), yewwi-d wid yesæan tirit*d tezmert, yessaz-d yur-s imussnawen n tesreḡṭ (lfuqaha).

3. Asnerni n wayir-is

Seld ayen i iga deg wayir-is, yelha-d uressi n udabu-yines d usnerni n tlisa-s yef temnaḡin is - d-yezzin, s wakka yezdem s yiserdasen-is yef Qsentina ikcem-itt war uguren, ffyen-d yimezday-is fernen-t deg wagur n Caeban 626h /1229 st, syin yerra yer Bgayet ikcem-itt, tuyal s ddaw n udabu-s, s wakka ffyen sin wayiren-a yef udabu n Yimwaḥden, qqen tṭafaren Abi Zakariya, ma yella d addud*n Yimwaḥden ad t-naf ur xdimen kra, seg wakken lhan-d d ccwalat i yeḡran deg Mrakec d Landalus.

4. Timmument n tgelda Taḥefsit

Yuḡal-d Abu Zakariya ƣer Tferka (Tunes) seld tanemzagt**i* iga, yefka-d ulƣu i ugduḡ belli yewwi timmument s udabu-yines ƣef Yimwaḥden s wudem unsib deg useggas 634h/1236st.

Deg useggas 639h/1242st, yexdem yiwet n tnezmagt meqqren ƣef Tlemsan, yerra anebbaḡ-is Yayumrasen s ddaw n leenaya-s, akked leḡrac Imaziƣen d Waḡraben deg temnaḡin is-d-yezzi.

Seg wakken ibeggen-d tanezmert-is,* kukran-t Yimariniyen, ula d yigeldunen Imariniyen qeblen adabu n Abi Zakariya, rnu ƣer waya aḡas n temdinin n Landalus seggmen assaƣen yid-s, seg-sent Bilinsya d Seville d Fernaḡa xedment inaw*s yisem n Yimariniyen.

5. Assaƣen d tmura n berra

Seg wakken nnernant tliḡa n Yiḥefsiyen s daxel n Tferka d berra-yines, ayagi yeldi-d abrid i ucuddu n wassaƣen yelhan gar-asen d kra n tmura n Lurup seg-sent: Sisil, Lalman, Venice, Piza d Genove, kraḡ n temdinin-a gant aƣanen*n talwit gar yiseggasen 1231 d 1239 st, i wakken ad tili talwit deg umbaddel n tegriwa*.

-Tallelt i Yinselman n Landalus

Ssutren igeldunen n Landalus, seg-sen Ziyan ben Mardnic ageldun n Bilinsya tallelt sƣur Yiḥefsiyen, seld lḥers meqqren i iga ugellid n Aragon Xayem 1ru. Mi yesla Abu Zakariya iceggeḡ s lemyawla tanawt yeḡḡuren d imrigen*, uḡḡi d yiselsa ƣer temdint-a, maca deg taggara mi qerben ƣer swaḥel n Landalus ur ten-ḡḡin ara iyerruba n Aragon ad kecmen, d aya i ten-yeḡḡan ad d-uƣalen, ma d tamdint n Bilinsya terna ccwiḡ tettwaḡḡef deg ctember 1238 st.

Ilaq ad d-nini belli tanezmert*n Lezzayer tbeḡgen-d iman-is deg yiwen yimenƣi meqqren i yedran deg Qerḡaḡenna ifuk s tmenƣiwt n ugellid n Fransa Lwis wis ḡza 9 d ḡirzi*n yiserdasen-is deg useggas 669h /1270 st. Texdem Bḡayet tamlilt*meqqren deg uzbu s tinawin* meqqren i d-tt-heggin mgal iflisen*n Lurup, uwḡden almi d yisugan n Spenyul d Venice d Genove.

6. Tayerma

Deg tdamsa seg-s tanezzut, tella d tin yeḡuḡḡen ama s daxel n tgelda, anda igan ulzuz* Lḡeḡḡarin, neƣ berra nettat d Lurup, Maser d Ssudan. Yefka Abu Zakariya azal i tdamsa, aḡas n yedrimen i d-skecmen, yessaweḡ urgaz-a ad d-yeḡḡ i tgelda-s, asmi yemmut, azal n 17 imelyan n yidinaren.

Ssawḍen yedrimen i yellan s waṭas, Iḥefsiyen ad bnun tamesgida n Lqesba d tqubbet-is i icebḥen deg Tunes, yenqec fell-as isem-is, d netta i d amezwaru i d-yeddnen deg-s, asmi tt-fuken s lebni,deg wagur n Remḍan 630h/yunyu1223 st.

Yesbedd aṭas n yiḥerbazen d temkerḍit*isemma-yas Qasr Lqasaba(Tiyremt n Lqesba) i yesean 36 igiman n yiḥbula (muḡalled).S wakka tuki-d tudert tadelsant d tzuri, ayen ara yefken isey i tgelda-ya d afelsafi d umezray ameqqran Ṣabd Rrahman Iben Xaldun, i yuran Lmuqaddima (tazwart) i d-yufraren mačči d kra deg Lqelēa n Beni Salama yer tama n Frenda deg Wahren deg useggas 776h/1374 st, ayagi yeskan-d aswir unnig iḥer tewweḍ tudert n tidmi*d yidles d tussna deg uwanek*Aḥefsi seg-s asammer n Lezzayer.

7.Ayelluy n tgelda

Gas akken tagelda Taḥefsit tewweḍ yer yiwen uswir igerrzen, maca tesa kra n tmental n uyelluy seg-sent, timezra*n uḍfer asertan i tgelda Tamarinit tikwal, tikwal-nniḍen i tgelda Taziyanit d aya i d-yessegran cwalat d yimihiten* deg kra n wayiren, ugar n waya tadukli n tgelda teftutes, kra n yigeldunen ḥekmen ney nebḍen deg Tunes, kra nebḍen s dree deg Qsentina ma d wiyad deg Bgayet.

Ssawḍen Yispenyuliyen ad tḥfen Lmersa Lekbir deg Wehren deg useggas 910h/1504 ste, syin akin rnan timdinin-a Tlemsan, Mustyanem, Delles d Bgayet, deg taggara tḥfen Lqelēa n usagen*n Lezzayer i sdermen syin yer-s sbedden deg wadeg-is agadir umi qqaren pennon deg useggas 916h/1510 st.

Tidyanin-a akk, sxedment-as i ugeldun Aḥefsi Lḥasan ben Muḥammed, i izedyen deg Qsentina, d aya i t-yḡḡan ad yeffey seg-s yerwel yer Lqelēa n Beni Ṣebbas deg ugafa umalu n temdint n Burḡ Buḥiriḡ yeqqim din almi d-kecmen Yiḥutmaniyen yer Lezzayer, anda yemeawan akked Spenyul mgal Yiḥutmaniyen maca war agemmuḍ.

Anebbaḍ n Ṣennaba yeḍfer abrid n wagi ieeddan, ageldun n Qsentina iruḥ yefka tamdint i Spenyul wigi ḡḡan-t ad yenbeḍ s yisem-nsen, almi is d-sawlen imezday n Tunes mi yemmut baba-s deg useggas 943h/1536 st, d aya it-yeḡḡan ad yerḥel yer din s wakka i tfuk tallit n Yiḥefsiyen deg Lmeyreb Alemmas.

Ma deg Tunes ikemmel udabu n Yiḥefsiyen armi d aseggas 981h/1573 ste mi ssawḍen Yiḥutmanyen ad tḥfen tamurt-a, šḥebsen agellid-n sen aneggaru d Muḥammed ben ḥasan ceyeen-t yer Qasṭanṭiniya s wakka i yekfa akk udabu aḥefsi deg Tferka ugafa seld kraḍ n tsuta d uzgen (354 n yiseggasen).

2- Imariniyen 1269-1393stε (796-668h)

Tazwart

Seg wami tenqes tnezmert*n umenkud Amwahhed, i d-imugren atas n wuguren deg uhric n yigen d tdamsa (tafellaht d tnezzut), yebda umenkud Amwahed yef krađ n tgeldiwin seg-sent tagelda Tamarinit.

1.Azar-is

Imariniyen d afurek seg leerc amaziɣ meqren umi qqaren Zennata, azar-nsen yekka-d seg Marin ben Amir Annas neɣ ben Uznağ, llan zedyen deg umalu n Tlemsan d Melwiya, alamma d Siğilmasa d, Tafilalt, uwden armi d Leywať deg unzul, llan d wid i weeren atas, am waeraben d Yifarisiiyen d Iyunaniyen, leerc-a isea sin n yigrawen Beni Uzrir Qabil beni Sabd Lhaq, sawnen Imwahden akked Banu Waťtas .

Asmi terxef tgelda Tamwahedt, ssekren cwalat, gan zzedmat deg Lmeyreb Imixfiw (Marruk), mguggan yef Tala 1213 st, kemlen tinemzagin-nsen almi yewwed ugeldun-nsen Abu Yusef Yaequb ben Sabd Lhaq yer Mrakec ass n teacurt deg useggas 668h 09 tuber 1269 st sseylin-tt.

2.Anhil-*is d tlisa-s

Tamaneyt n tgelda-ya d Fas, adabu yettili deg ufus n ugellid, qqaren-as ageldun n yinselmen, i wakken ad mgirden yef yisem n lخالifa yellan deg usammer. Awanek yella yesea aqarid*s yisem n yigelliden-is. Igen yebda d lesnaf, llan deg-s iberraniyen d waklan.

Tagelda-ya tella tesea tanawt*meqqren ladya deg tallit n ugellid Abi lhasan, llan deg-s 600 n yiyerruba*, d aya i yeğgan amezray Charles André Julien ad yeglem*agellid-a belli d win i iğehden akk gar yigelliden n tasut tis 14st.

Sean yiwen usenğaq tterfadent iserdasen deg ttrađ, iga d lkettan d amellal tettwaru deg-s yiwet n l-aya n leqran s lehrir awray, semman-as Asenğaq n Lmensur, cennun imseyret*deg ttrađ i wakken ad gen tabyest i yiserdasen.Tgelda-ya tezwar tigeldiwin is d-yezzin, s usemres n lbarud.

Llant tlisa n tgelda tbeddilent, deg usammer ttawdent tikwal yer Tunes, tikwal-nniđen yer Qsentina d Bgayet.

3. Imariniyen d Banu Sabd Lwad

Ur tebyi ara tgelda Tamarinit ad tili tgelda n Sabd Lwad, acku taneggarut-a tesa azayer*, deg tsertit d ttrad s wakka tekker teedawit gar snat n tgeldiwin, yettili-d umennuy gar-asen, tamentelt n waya d amhezwer yef tselwit n Zennata d tutffa n Tefriqt n ugafa , ihi ulac akk talwit gar-asent.

-Ttrad yef Tlemsen

Asmi i walan Ymariniyen belli ilaq ad tffen adeg n Yimwahden, rran lwelha-n sen yer Lmeyreb Alemmas, s wakka gan atas n zzedmat yef Tlemsan xesren deg-sent, ssin yer-s byan ad d-rren ttar. Deg useggas 1250 st yekker ttrad gar Abi Yahya akked Yaumrasen deg temnadin is -d-yezzin i Weğda, yegla-d s tirzi n Yiziyaniyen . Deg useggas 1267 st qrib tettwattef Tlemsan syur Abu Yusef limmer maççi d azbu n yimezday. Deg useggas 1272 st yedra imenyi umi qqaren Isli, gan lhers yef Tlemsan krađ n waguren d krađ n wussan, thud Weğda syin yer-s yedra umtwa (ayan) deg useggas 1274 st.

4. Tayerma

- Tadamsa

Imariniyen llan sean tamguri n uglim d tađuđ d leħrir, ttwasnent turmisin n tađuđ deg umađal, armi ttwasnent s yisem n Merinos deg Lurup, aglim yettwassen s yisem (Maroquinerie), yemmeslay-d Ibn Xaldun yef tudert n Lmensura:“ iga Abu Yaekub ayawas, tiyremt, yerna tamesgida, yumer imezday ad bnun, sbedden ixxamen iweseen, d tyermin*icebħen, tibħirin, idewer-as-d s ssur, tella seg temdinin timeqqranin, yefka tasunđa*ad sbdden lħemmat, isemma-yas Lmensura, ttruħen-d yer-s yimzenza.

-Tasređđ d yidles

Rran-d Imariniyen asekkud amaliki seld mi yettwakkes udabu n Yimwahden. Sbedden iyerbazen, yella uslmed bađel, seg wid i d-ibanen ad naf Sisa Ttadli Lfasi.

Teğğa-d tgelda-ya lğerrat-is deg Lmeyreb Imixfiw d Lmeyreb Alemmas, deg Fas ad naf ayerbaz Leinaninya, Leettarin, Saffarin, Sahriğ d Lmisbaħiya, ma yella deg Lmeyreb Alemmas drus n lğerrat i d-ğğan, seg-sent: lğamee umi semman lğamie i ilesqen yer lemquam n Sidi Bumedyen deg Leubbad i sbedden deg useggas 1338 st deg tallit n Abi Lħasan Lmarini.

-Yella dayen Lberğ L-aħmer d Lberğ Lmarsa deg Wehren, s tsegda n Landalus, tella tmesgida

n Mustyanem i sbedden deg useggas 1340 st.

Xas akken Yağumrasen mačči d argaz n tesređt am Iben Tumert d Σabd lmumen, maca yeħrez lislam, ieus yef tmenawt tineslemt.

Zzin-as-d yimeyriyen*, tuget deg-sen d wid n tersedđt d Yimaziyen akked Yiwandalusiyen. Imal yer usekkud amaliki, yewwi-d yer Tlemsen amussnaw n tesređt lfaqih Abu Ishaq Brahim ben Yahya n Tnes, iħemmel dayen tasufit .

“Iga tiqubtin i sin isegrawen iqburen n Tlemsen wigi d Agadir d win n Tegrart , yeğğ-a-d tugna*n uyella abyas, yesεan lhiba d yisey ugar n wiyad”, wigi d imeslayen i d-yenna Iben Xalduun.

-Tussna d uselmed

Semman-as yimazrayen i tallit-a “Tallit n usebden n yiħerbazen d yisudduten* d yimussnawen”, maca tuget n tussniwin cuddent akk yer tesređt, anagar ccwiđ n wayen i d-wwin Landalusiyyin, acku tafelsafit ħur yimezday d leħram, amedya yef waya: addud n yimussnawen n Fas seg-sen: Abi Σabd Allah Muħamed ben Xamis Tlemsani 708h ttwalin-t yeffey i ubrid, mi yeđfer tafelsafit fyen-d mgal–is ssutren ad t-nyen limmer ur yerwil ara, syin yer-s ufan-t yettwanya deg Γernađa deg useggas 308h /1308 st

Yenna-d Ibn Xaldun : “ Nwala atas n yiselmeden n tallit-a ur ssinen ara tarrayin n uselmed, mmalen i yinelmeden deg tazwara timsal i iweeren, ssutren seg-sen ad tent-i d- frun, yilen d ayen yelhan.” Ad naf dayen inelmeden ħefden kan war askasi*.Seg yimussnawen ad d-nebder: Lmeccali Iben Marzuq, Lεabdani d Cakrun Lwahrani.

Ad naf inebbaden ttaken afud iyimussnawen, seg-sen agellid Abi ħasan akked mmi-s Abi Σinan ččurent texzanin-nsen d iybula deg yal aħric. Yenna-d Ibn Xaldun yef uzayer n uselmad :“ aselmed mačči d tawuri i d-yettawin læez, aselmad d agellil, yeqqel yettwaħqer”, ma yella d tujjya de tesnagt*ad tent-naf neqsent mliħ.

5.Ayelluy

Seg tmental i yessawden yer uyelluy n tgelda Tamarinit nezmer ad d-nbder:

- Ttradat mgal tigeldiwin tiğiratin (tagelda Taħefsit d tgelda Taziyanit)

-Deg tallit n Abi Saεid Σutman, bdan Iburtuyaliyen ad d-ttawden yer swaħel n tgelda .

-Deg tallit n Σabd Lḥaq ben Abi Saʿid, adabu wwin-t ineylafen uwdayen ṭṭfen imukan elayen wa d anebbaḍ wayeḍ d aneylef.

- Tanekra n ugdud yef udabu Deg useggas1465st nyan agellid.
- Deg useggas 1554 ste teyli Fas s ddaw ufos n Yiseʿdiyyen n Lmeyreb Imixfiw.

3-Iziyaniyen1235-1554 stε

Tazwart

Amenkud n Yimwaḥden ur yeḥli ara yeḥ yiwet n tikkelt, maca kra kra, seg tmental n uyelluy ad d-nebder beṭṭu n yigen, uyalen ttnayen gar-asen, amedya yeḥ waya: leεrac llan ttnayen mgal ineḃbaḃden.Llan wuguren n tdamsa, neysen wid i iqeddcen deg tdamsa am tfellaḥt, lexsas n tnezzut n tniri*, rnu yeḥ waya awexxer yeḥ usekkud n Σebd Lmumen s wakka deg useggas 1235 st yewwi timument yeḥ Mrakec i ṭṭfen Yimariniyen 1269 st.

1.Talalit n tgelda

Deg Lmeyreb Alemmas, Banu Hilal srewlen leerac Izennatiyen seg unḥul n Qsentina, deg tazwara rekden deg unḥul n temnaḏt n Wehran, syin yeḥ-s ḃḃan yeḥ kraḏ n yigrawen : Tuḡin i yellan gar lwancarīs d Tihert, Σabd Lwadid deg yizuyar n Tlemsan, deg Melwiya alamma d Taza.

Σebd Lwadid malen yeḥ Yimwaḥden, d aya iten-yeḡḡan ad snernin tilisa-nsen yeḥ Tlemsan, imezday n temdint-a xedmen tanekra, dya lخالifa Lmamun yefka adabu n Tlemsan i ḡaber ben Yusef, yessawḃ ad yernu imezday-a. Deg useggas 1236 st adabu yeṭṭef-it Yayumrasen ben Ziyan, qeḃlen-t leεrac n Σebd Lwadid, d temdinin n Lmeyreb Alemmas d uneḃbaḏ Amweḥed.

Deg usammer n Lmeyreb Alemmas, aṭas n temdinin i ṭṭfen Yiḥefsiyen i yewwin timmument n Tferka deg useggas 1231 st. Deg useggas1232 st Abu Zakariya, yeṭṭef Qsentina, akked Bgayet deg 1234 st, yerna yeḥ-sent Lezzayer, Tnes d Lemdiya, Iḥefsiyen ṭṭfen Taferka d uḥric meqqren n Lmeyreb Alemmas, εawnen iwunak*ineslmen deg Landalus. Asmi yusem Abu Zakariya s trennawin n Yiḡumrasen, isawel i Banu Hilal, s wakka zeḏmen yeḥ Tlemsan ssawḃden ad tt-ṭṭfen, d aya i yeḡḡan Yayumrasen ad yesteεref neḡ ad yakez-yes deg useggas 1242 st.

Yayumrasen ixemmem ad ieiwen Imwaḥden mgal Imariniyen, yeḃya ad yesnerni tilisa n tmurt-is yeḥ umalu. Lخالifa Saεid i iḥekmen gar 1242 d 1248 st, i yeḃyan ad as-d-yeḥ lḡehd i umenkud Amwaḥed, yessawḃ ad yernu Imariniyen, ikemmel yeḥ Tlemsan deg useggas 1248 st s wakka tagelda n Yayumrasen tuḡal sdad n umihi*, argaz-a iḥud tamurt-is, ma d Saεid

yettwanya. Yayumrasen yuza yer Yimwahden iawen deg useggas 1250 st lخالifa Lmurtada mgal Yimariniyen i d-izedmen fell-asen deg Fas, maca ur yessawed ara ad asen-d-yer tamdint-a, yuyal yer Tlemsan.

Deg useggas 1257st Yayumrasen iga tiwyi-nniden yef Yimariniyen, maca ur yessawed ara yer lebyi-s, iawed deg 1259 st tiwyi maca war agemmuḍ. Seld tirziwin n Yayumrasen, sɗad n Yimariniyen, agellid-a yerra lwelha-s yer usammer, tamnaḍt n Clef d Bgayet, deg yiseggasen 1251-1252 st, iceggeε snat n tnezmagin mgal Tuḡin, yessawed iyellaten n Meyrawa deg Clef n wadda ad qeblen adabu-s*, s wakka yettwaṭṭef uhric umalu n Lmeyreb Alemmas syur Σabd Lwadid.

2.Awanek n Yayumrasen 1236-1283 st

Yayumrasen ilaq-as ad issehbiber yef uwanek-is mgal wid i d-yeggran seg Yimwahden, ma yella d Yimariniyen, Iḥefsiyen, d leerac n Lmeyreb Alemmas ur ukzen* ara s udabu-s amedya: Meyrawa i ifursen tagnit n yiyblan d urway yeḍran, wwin timnaḍin seg Clef, Melyana, Tnes, Cercal, Mtiḡa d uhric ameqqran n wancarīs, rnu yer waya leerc n Tuḡin i yettffen Clef ufella, s wakka Yayumrasen iytes*ad yennay mgal leerac-a i yefkan tallelt*i Yiḥefsiyen deg useggas 1242 st.

Yayumrasen yekkes aymar*n Yimwahden d yismawen isen- fkan wigi, ur yettiff ara isem n ugellid, acku yebya ad iqader isey*n Yimwahden, wid i d-yusan seld-is čeyyiēen i yal lخالifa amaynut tabrat belli ur gzimen ara assayen yid-sen.

Yayumrasen izweḡ-as i mmi-s Σutman deg usggas1283 st tageldunt Taḥefsit, yeddes* akken iwata awanek-is, iēeggen ineylafen seg-sen Ibn Waḍḍaḥ akked Abu Bakr Xeṭṭab d waggagen n Landalus i d-irewlen syin. Iēeggen inebbaḍen i yezgan seg twacult-is, yeddes igen,yeḡḡa iserdasen deg temdinin tigejdanin.

3.Assayen akked Yiwunak Imasiḥiyen

Deg useggas 1250 st iceggeε Yayumrasen yer Barselone anmahal*Abu Arlan. Ma yella d assayen imzenziyen*zgan gezmen akked d yiwunak Imasiḥiyen s ttrad.

Deg useggas 1292st sseryen yimezday n Aragon iyrruba n Yiziyanien, acku ineggura-ya ugin ad xelsen leyrama. Deg useggas 1285 ters-d talwit d temsisit*gar snat n tmura, acku Aragon tesa lfayda deg yiserdasen isen-d yettaken tiwesyin*n umbaddal.

4. Tayerma

-Tadamsa

Tagelda n Tlemsan tella tesa assayen n tnezzut akked Yimasihien, seān asagen n Wehren, ttasen-d yer-s seg genove akked Spenyul, ttasen-d dayen yer usagen n Cercal.

Tella dayen tnezzut n tniri, armi tuḡal Tlemsan d tizdit gar Lurup d Sudan, tiḡlamin*ttawint-d tissent (lemleḡ), ifelfel seg Ḡinya d ureḡ i d-sæddayen seg Siḡilmasa. Ma yella s dixel n uwanek ad naf leqmac, isufar n uxxam nḡas d rwayeḡ.

-Idles

Xas akken Yayumrasen mačči d argaz n tesredḡ am Iben Tumert d Σab Lmumen maca yeḡrez lislam, iεus yeḡf tmendawt*tineslemt. Zzin-as-d yimeyriyen, tuḡet deg-sen d wid n tesredḡ d Imaziyen akked Yiwandalusiyen.

Yayumrasen imal yeḡ usekkud amaliki, yewwi-d yeḡ Tlemsan lfaqih Abu Iḡḡaq Brahim ben Yaḡya n Tnes, iḡemmel dayen tasufit. Iga tiḡubtin i sin yiseḡrawen*iqburen n Tlemsen, Agadir d win n Tegrart , yeḡḡa-d tugna n uyella abyas, yesεan lhiba d yisey gar wiyad, yeḡf wakken i d-yenna umezray Iben Xaldun.

Yennuy yeḡf tudert n tgelda-s, yenseḡ mmi-s Σutman send ad yemmet i wakken ad yeḡ talwit netta d Yimariniyen acku ur sen-yezmir ara, yessuter deg-s ad yeḡ lwelha-s yeḡf usammer n Lmeyreb Alemmas Bḡayet d Qseḡḡina.

Tasredḡ

Iḡelliden Iziyaniyen rran-d asekkud amaliki, fkan tilelli i ugduḡ ad yeḡfren ayen yeḡya s wakka ad naf tikiwin n Yimwaḡden qqiment almi d tasut tis 14 st.

Tagelda tella tesεa amuzzu,*i iḡuzan ula d Udayen d Yimasihiyen, amdan-nsen yennerna seg uneḡttab-nsen deg Spenyul, Imasihiyen llan deg-sen iserdasen d yimzenza i d-yewwi Yayumrasen.

Idles

Yeḡḡuqqet yidles, kemlent tizrawin deg tussniwin n tesredḡ, sbedden iyeḡbazen, ayeḡbaz amenzu deg Tlemsan yeldi deg tallit n Abu Hammu amezwaru 1308-1318 st.

Deg uḡric n yizerfan yella Crif Tlemsani (1310-1369 st) yuḡal d anemhal n uyeḡbaz-a, i rran iḡelliden d ayeḡbaz n unabaḡ d ssunna, ttheḡḡin-d yes-s wid ara ixedmen tiwura n tesredḡ d yizerfan d tedbelt.

Ttaken azal d wafud i yimussnawen, iselmaden akked yimeyriyen, tteεraḡen-ten yeḡf tiyremt-nsen, deg lmulud tteawazen yeḡf tsekla, am akken d timzizliyin n tmedyezt, ttilin imeqranen n udabu, wid iqeddacen deg tussna, ḡḡfen taqacuct n tmetti.

Seg yisudduten*i imucaεen, ad naf Mincar Lḡild, Ttacfiniya, Lyaεqubiya ayeḡbaz n Abi Hammu wis sin. Aselmed yettili-d war lexlas deg 3 imecwaren-is, sselmaden deg leḡwameε tesredḡ d tutlayt, sean tussna n ugama, tussnakt, tujjya d uḡawan, seg yimejjayen ad naf Σabd Lbaḡiḡ ben Xalil Lmisri, yella dayen Ibn Qunfud Lqasantini, rnu yeḡf-sen amejjayy d useklan

Lhağ Abu Σabd Allah Muḥamed d amejjay n Abi Hammu wis sin, yezwer deg tujjya akked d tmedyezt.

-Lebni

Deg Tlemsan llan ugar n 60 n yisegrawen*seg-sen asegraw i yesbedd Abu ḥammu wis sin deg lemquam n Sidi Brahim deg useggas 1363 st akked tmesgida i yesbedd Abu Saeid Σutman deg useggas1296.

Yesbedd Abu ḥammu amezwaru, ayen isdermen Yimariniyen, i gan deg useggas 1318 st lqesba zedyen deg-s imeḥbas n yiyellaten*n leṛac i yellan ddaw leṛnaya-s, am temdint tesca akk ayen i ilaqen, tamguri, ulzuzen*, timesgidiwin, yenna-d fell-as Ibn Xaldun: tettak anzi yer temdinin timeqranin.

Tella timeemmart n ccix Brahim n Taza 1462 st, llan deg-s yexxamen bnan-ten i wid d-ireglen seg tmurt-nzen, akked yigellilen, llan dayen iyerbazen, leḡwameε, lḥemmamat, tiliwa d tibḥirin..

Yenna-d Ibn Xaldun yef tyermin n Tlemsan “lhant mliḥ, iga-yas Abu ḥammu amezwaru akked mmi-s Abu Tacfin ayawas, yewwi-d imguranen*seg Landalus, sbedden tiyermin, ixxamen d tibḥirin.

Send ad tettwaṭṭef Wehren syur Spenyul deg 1510 stε, s mraw iseggasen, tamdint-a tesca 6000 n yexxamen, ugar n 1500 n tḥuna, d waṭas n yisensa, lḥemmamat, turmisin, ulzuzen d tmesgidiwin.

Yenna-d Ibn Xaldun: “Yennerna lebni n Tlemsen deg tallit n Yimwaḥden, almi d-uwḍen Yiziyaniyen , rran-tt d axxam i udabu-nzen, sbedden tiyermin icebḥen d yexxamen igerzen, gan tibḥirin, sēddan deg-sent aman, tuyal d tamdint i imeqqren akk deg Lmeyreb, usan-d yer-s imdanen, kkren-d deg-s imussnawen, tcuba timdinin n tmura tinselmin.

5.Ayelluy

Seg tmental i yellan deffir uyelluy n Yiziyaniyen ad d-nebder, beṭtu d cwalat s daxel udabu, rnu yer-s amḥezwer yef udabu, qqen inebbaden smuqulen kan lfayda-nzen. Llant dayen tnekriwin s daxel n tgelda.

Ma yella deg berra, ad naf ttradat mgal lḡiran-nzen lḥefsiyen d Yimariniyen, rnu yer waya lḥerss n Spenyul d Yiētmaniyeen, ineggura-ya tfen tagelda-ya deg useggas 1554 stε.

Tagrayt tamatut

Almud-a yesəan azwel “Amezruy n Lmeyreb deg tallit talemast” d win yesəan azal meqqren, ayagi yella-d s waṭas n tmental seg-sent:

Abeddel agejdan i idran seg wasmi d-kecmen Yinselman, send ad d-awḍen yineggura-ya llan Yimaziyen bḍan d leerac, llan ttidiren gar-asen Yimasihiyen llan wiyad ḍefren tasreḍt tayahudit, ma d agraw-nniḍen eebden isebdaden*.Asmi d-wwḍen yinselman, xas akken ufan-d azbu syur Imaziyen maca syin akkin qqen d Inselmen seg-sen Aksil, ugar n waya qqen ttmuddun tallelt meqqren i yinselman deg unekcum-nsen yer tmura-nniḍen, llan kra deg-sen ufraren-d uyalen d iyellaten n yigen ineslem seg-sen Tariq ben Ziyad, i yellan d amenzad yef yigen ineslem asmi kecmen yer Landalus, ma d iserdasen yeddān yid-s tuget deg-sen d Imaziyen.

Rnu yer waya, kecmend-d tikiwin timaynutin i d-ilulen deg usammer, seg-sent tikiwin tixariḡiyin akked trebbae i d-yeffyen seg umussu axariḡi seg-sent, tarbaet Tasufrit i ixedmen aṭas n ttradat d yimenḡiyen mgal adabu n Lamawiyen, ssawḍen ad sbedden kra n tgeldiwin seg-sent tagelda Tamedrarit deg Lmeyreb Imixfiw (Maruk), seg trebbae tixariḡiyin tella dayen tarbaet Tibbaḍit i yessawḍen ad sbedden tagelda Tarustumit tga tamaneyt-is d Tihert.

Banen-t-d dayen tikiwin ticieiyin ssawḍen kra n yimawlan-nsent ad sbedden tagelda Tadrisit s Imendad n Idris ben Ṣabd Allah deg Lmeyreb Imixfiw d kra n temnaḍin umalu n Lmeyreb Alemmas, rnu ywaya tagelda Tafatimit s Imendad n Ṣubayd Allah Lmehdi s tallelt n læerc amaziḡ Kutama deg usammer n tmurt umi qqaren tura Tamurt n Leqbayel usammer.

Lulent-d dayen tgeldiwin-nniḍen i sbedden Yimaziyen seg-sent tagelda Tazirit d tgelda Taḥemmadit d umenkud n Yimrabḍen d umenkud n Yimwaḥden, akk tigeldiwin-a llan-t ḡuḡgen-t deg yal tayul.

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Amawal :

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