

Tasdawit n Bgayet
Tamezdeyt n Tsekliwin d Tutlayin
Tasga n Tutlayt d Yidles n Tmaziyt

Tamsirt n ulmud : **Amezruy amiran n Lezzayer**

Aseggas wis 3 n turagt (tasnilest d tsekla)

Amesqdis wis 1

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Agbur

Ixef amezwaru Lezzayer ddaw udabu n Yiɛutmaniyen

1. Anekcum n Yiɛutmaniyen yer Lezzayer
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Ixef wis sin Amussu ayelnaw d umussu amaziɣ

1. Amussu ayelnaw d umussu amaziɣ gar 1919 d 1939
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1-Anekcum n Yiētmaniyen yer Lezzayer

Tazwart

Tessawed tmurt n Spenyul ad d-tessufey inselmen seg Landalus deg useggas 1492 st, terna tedfer-iten-id armi d swahel n Tmazya. Tessawed tetṭef kra n temnaḍin seg-sent : Wehren, Tnes, Cercal, Bgayet d Sennaba, s wakka ssutren Yizzayriyen tallelt syur atmaten Barbarus Xayr Ddin d Σarrug, i yellan tteawanen Inselmen i d-iregglen seg tmurt n Spenyul. Atmaten-a qeblen, ssuksen-d kra n temdinin seg yifassen n Yispenyuliyen s tallelt n t Lqadi.

1.Anekcum n Lezzayer s ddaw laenaya n Yiētmaniyen

Deg useggas 1511 ssawḍen Yispenyuliyen ad ṭṭfen yiwet n tizgirt tamectuḥt i d-yezgan sdat temdint n Lezzayer, qqen d amihi yef temdint-a. Ispenyuliyen ur sqeneen ara s temnaḍin i ṭṭfen i d-yettwabdern yakan (Bgayet d Wehren...) byan ad ṭṭfen akk tamurt.

Deg useggas 1513 eerḍen watmaten Barbarus s tallelt n ḥmed ulqadi, ad d-slellin Bgayet seg unekcam Aspenyuli, maca war agemmuḍ.

Deg useggas 1516 isawel, unebbaḍ n temdint n Lezzayer Salem Tumi, i watmaten Barbarus i wakken ad d-ruḥen ad ten-eiwnen mgal Spenyul. Qeblen Iēutmaniyen-a dya ruḥen, mi wwḍen yer Lezzayer eerḍen ad ssuffyen acengu Aspenyuli seg tegzirt n Penyun, maca war Ifayda.

s wakka xedmen Ispenyuliyen atas n tnemzagin yef swahel n Lezzayer, seg-sent tanemzagt i iga uspnuyuli Hivo de Mounkadi deg useggas 1518, yef temdint n Lezzayer, maca tfuk s tirzi-nsen .

Deg useggas 1518, truḥ yiwet n terbaet n Yimussnawen d leuqqal seg temdint n Lezzayer seg-sen Agellid n Kuku amussnaw Abu Lēbas ḥmed Ulqadi akked Xayr Ddin yer Istanbul i wakken ad ssutren tallelt syur agellid (Ixalifa) aētmani Salim Iru.

Mi uwḍen, fkan-as tabrat, ideg d-mmeslayen yef tignatin i tettidir tmurt n Lezzayer d wayen i xedmen Yispenyuliyen deg-s. Akken dayen i mmeslayen yef temlilt n watmaten Barbarus , syin yer-s ssutren deg ugellid Aētmani ad yeḡḡ Xayr Ddin d anebbaeḍ yef Lezzayer. Yeqbel ugellid aētmani s tewtilt ad tuyal Lezzayer s ddaw laenaya n Yiētmaniyen, ma d tarbaet-nni n leuqqal qeblen, s wakka teqqel Lezzayer ddaw udabu aētmani, yefka-yasen-d 200

iserdasen akked lemdafæ, iëeyyen Xayr Ddin d anebbađ amezwaru s yisem n Beylerbey amezwaru n Lezzayer.

2.Talliyin n udabu aëutmani di Lezzayer

1.Tallit n Beylerbey 1518-1587

-Tettwassen tallit-a,d s tnezmert, anda i tessawed Lezzayer ad terrez akk tinemzagin n tmura n Lurup (Fransa d Spenyul...) yef swahel n Lezzayer seg-sent : tanemzagt n Hivo de Mounkadi 1518 d tnezmagt n charlequin 1541.

-Banen-t-d tilisa usammer d umalu n Lezzayer.

-tessawed Lezzayer ad teseu tanawt meqqren i iğehden, tesseyli-d rrehba deg yilel agrakal, tdemmer timura n Lurup ad xelsent tiwesyin (leyramat) i wakken ad eaddin iyerruba-nsent di talwit.

3.Tadbelt

Di tallit n hasan Ben Xayr Ddin tebda Lezzayer yef ukuz n wayiren (lwilayat).

-Dar Ssultan, aysur-is d tamdint n Lezzayer.

-Baylik usammer, aysur-is d Qsentina.

-Baylik umalu, aysur-is d Mazuna, syin yer-is d Measker syin akin d Wehren

-Tuget n yinebbađen llan ġehden, ssawđen adabu-nsen yer Tunes d Trablus d nutni i yetteayyinen inebbaden n tmura-ya.

-Tuget n yinebbađen llan seg ssenf n Ruyyas (iselwayen) n yilel, yessebdad-iten ugellid aetmani, d aya i yeğğan assayen cudden mliħ gar-asen.

-Di tayult n tesređt d yidles, sbedden timesgidiwin, gan isenfaren n lxir, ssawđen aman i yimezday. Ačas i bnan di temdint n Lezzayer (lħemmamat, tiyermin iyerbazen...)

-Di tayult n tdamsa, ačas n tbuyar n tfellaħt d yiwersiwen d yedrimen, ttawin-ten-id seg ujmae n laecur, d wayen i d-ttawin seg yilel akked lğizya i ttaken wid ur nettafaren ara lislam.

Deg temguri xeddmn lkettan, ibernyas, tižerbiyin d yihuyak. Deg uħric n tnezzut , znuzun nnaema, tađuť, aglim, cmae d lkettan.

-Tallit n Pacawat 1587-1659

Ibeddel udabu s tmentelt n umgired i yeđran seg tazwara gar Ruyyas n yilel d yancariya (iserdasen n lqaea). Rnu tugdi n umenkud Aëutmani seg tdukli n Tunes, Trablus d Lezzayer s ddaw yiwen udabu, yef waya tebda ayiren-a, yef uqerruy n yal yiwen lpaca, ad yaħkem 3 iseggasen. Llan leutmaniyeen deg Istanbul ugaden ad tawi Lezzayer timmunt fell-asen.

-Tasertit n Pacawat :

Paca cceyyiēen-t-id seg tiyremt n Istanbul umi qqaren Top Kapi (tawwurt elayen) i wakken ad yahkem 3 iseggasen, di tidet, d lbiē i d-ttāyen imukan n udabu, yef waya, lhhun-d d ujmaē n yedrimen, tettun iswi-nsen iyef d-ttwaceyyēen (Imur n uwanek d ugdud d uḥareb yef lislam...) d ancta i d-yeglan s cwalat d tnekriwin.

-Tallit n Ayawat 1659-1671

Di tallit-a ur terkid ara tmurt tṭuqqtent txazabiyin d tmenyiwin mgal inebbađen. Laya yettattaf adabu 2 waguren, tuget deg-sen neqqen-ten ney stixxiren-ten. Ula d nutni byan ad tawi Lezzayer timmunent.

Deg lumur n berra tṭuqqtent zzedmat yef Lezzayer, seg-sent : zzedma n Fransa yef Lqala di tefsut 1663 akked tmezagt n 1664 yef ḡiḡel di yulyu, maca war agemmuḍ.

-Tallit n Dayat 1671-1830

Tallit-a dayen teččur d tinekriwin d txazabiyin, seg tnekriwin ad d-nebder tanekra n Ibn L-Aḥrec 1804 di Qsentina s tmentelt n twesyin (leyramat) i yesseeyan agdud. Qqlen lecyux n tememrin mgal Ieutmaniyen, acku kkesen-asen isefkan d warazen i nnumen.

Tinekriwin-a rrant tadamsa twexxer yer deffir, d aya i yeḡḡan ad d- iban laz , beleen wulzuzen (leswaq), yella uyurar, leyla, aṭṭanen di taggara n tasut tis 18, zlazel seg-sen : zlezla i yeḡran di Cercal 1716, d win n Wehren 1790. Deg 1770 tella-d tmezagt n Spenyul yef Lḥerrac maca tfuk s tirzi n Spenyul.

Seg wayen i ieddān nezmer ad d-nini, di taggara n tasut tis 18 d tazwara n tasut tis 19 tella Lezzayer txelxel di yal tayult. Deg yidles, xas llan waṭas n yiḡerbazen deg waṭas n temdinin am Lezzayer, Qsentina d Tlemsan. Rnu yer waya aselmed di tememrin d tmesgidiwin, maca ulac amaynut d ubeddel d usnulfu, am wayen yeḡran di Lurup di tasut tis 18, tagi d tasut n teftilin, ma d tasut tid 19 d tallit n tussniwin yur-sen.

4.Tasertit n Yiutmaniyen di Tmurt n Leqbayel

Fkan Ieutmaniye azal meqqren i Tmurt n Leqbayel, ayagi yesēa timental seg-sent :

-Adeg asudes i tesa Tmurt n Leqbayel, tesga-d gar Dar Sultan akked Beylik usammer.

-Talalit n tgelda n Kuku deg Tmurt n Leqbayel umalu d Lqelēa n At Sebbas, s wakka ḡefren Yiutmaniyen akk allalen i wakken ad rren Tamurt n Leqbayel s ddaw ifassen-nsen.

1.Asebded n Yigadiren (lebruḡ)

SbedenYiutmaniyen igadiren deg imeḡqan i iwulmen, seg-sen Burḡ Sibaw 1720, yebēed s 3 ikilumitren yef tedmayt. Yebna-t Σli Xuga, yeqqel d aysur n udabu di Tmurt n Leqbayel.

Yella dayen Lberḡ n Buyni i yettwabnan deg 1724, sderment yimezday n Buyni aṭas n tikkal.

Yella dayen Burğ Mnayel, isem-is n tidett, Burğ n yimnayan, iswi n usebdeed-is d asehbiber yef yizuyar n Yisser, si tnezmagin i xeddmn leerac. Yella dayen Burğ Tizi Wezzu.

Iswan n yigadiren-a, d aselhu n leswaq d useddu akken i byan Tamurt n Leqbayel.

2.Aslali n Leerac n Lmexzen

Leerac n Lmexzen d leerac i yellan di temnađin i ttfen Ieutmaniyen, qqen ttemeawanen yid-sen, ma d leerac-a si tama-nniđen ur ttxellisen ara tiwesyin, ttakken-asen Ieutmaniyen timkehlın, d nutni i d-ijemeen tiwesyin si temnađin-niđen, teddun d Yieutmaniyen i wakken ad d-sersen, talwit seg-sen : Semrawa d Nezliwa læerc-a aneggaru ur yeqqim ara dima yer tama n Yieutmaniyen, tikwal ttnekkaren-d mgal ineggura-ya.

3.Tinenzagin tiserdasin

Yella wanda i ssemrasen Ieutmaniyen iyil d lğehd i wakken ad awđen yer yiswan-nsen, amedya : ttrad i yedran gar Xayr Ddin d hmed Ulqadi deg yiseggasen 1520 d 1525.

Tella dayen tnezmagt n Bey n Tittri Muħamed Ben Σli 1754, tegla-d s tmenyiwt n wařas n leqbayel, yerbeħ sdat n Drae Lmizan, At Dwala, At Wasif, Wagnun, maca asmi i yexdem ttrad mgal At Yiraten, yedra yiwen imenyi qessiħen s ddaw udrar n At Yiraten, ifuk s tmenyiwt n Bey d kra n yiserdasen-is.

Tamawt :

Ilaq ad d-nini, belli leerac Nat Yiraten d temnađt elayen n ġerġer werġin wwiđen yur-s Ieutmaniyen, ttfen di timmument-nsen, llan ur ttxellisen ara tiwesyin anagar ma ffyen-d si temnađt-nsen yer Lezzayer ney yer temnađin-niđen.

4.Leswaq

Leswaq d imkan n tnezzut d yinejmuen n ddurt, ttembaddalen deg-sen leerac d tudrar isallen, ferrun dayen timsal, yella wanda i d-sawalen deg-sen yer tnekriwin.

S wakka xedmen Ieutmaniyen akk ayen umi zemren, i wakken ad ttfen leswaq-a, ad ten-sseħhun i wakken ad zeyren leerac ur nettxellis ara tiwesyin.

5.Nnesba

Smersen Ieutmaniyen ula d nnesba i wakken ad awđen yer yiswan-nsen isertiyen, amedya yef waya, deg useggas 1561 ħasan Ben Xayr Ddin yessuter afus n yelli-s ugellid n Kuku, aneggaru-ya yeqbel, s wakka yuy-itt. Byan ad demnen talwit di Tmurt n Leqbayel, rnu yer waya, i wakken ad tteeddin yer Beylik Usammer war uguren seg leerac n tmurt-a.

5. Addud n leqbayel

-Deg useggas 1520, seg mi yerbeħ hmed Ulqadi mgal Xayr Ddin, aneggaru-ya yerwel yer ġiġel, ma d hmed yekcem yer temdint n Lezzayer, yettef-itt azal n 5 iseggasen.

- Deg useggas 1541 yemsefham ugellid n Kuku akked charlequin (charles wis semmus) (Charlequin) i wakken ad ttfen tamdint n Lezzayer, maca ur ssawden ara.

-Tanekra n læerc n Flisa :

Asmi yebya Muḥamed Ben Σli ad yettef timnaḍin n ḡerḡer, msefhamen leærac n swahel gar-
asen, ḡḡan tuḥsifin i yellan gar-asen, xedmen tagrawla deg useggas 1752, ttekin AT Jennad
akked Flisa Umlil s lmendad n Lḡag Zaæmum, i wakken ad šhebsen Lbey. Ur byin ara tasertit-
is taserdasit i ibedden yef leḡqer, ladya ma nezra belli Leqbayel ttwassnen s tlelli d tugduḍt ur
qeblen ara lḡur. S wakka kkren kra n yimenyiwen, rran Lbey yer deffir, yer tama n Tmizar,
ssin yer-s zzin-as-d, di taggara srewlent.

-Tanekra n Flisa tis snat 1767 :

Tettef akk Tamurt n Leqbayel, anda i nyan azal n 300 n Yiæutmaniyen, wigi uyalen zedmen
seg umalu, rnan tanemzagt-nniḍen seg unzul, tayed seg Qsentina.

Yeḍra yiwen imenyi meqqren, i d-yeglan s tmenyiwt n 1200, yessegra-d asnerni n tlisa n
leærac yef Mtidja, ssawḍen leærac-a armi æewlen ad qettin deg Dey Muḥamed. Iæutmaniyen ur
ssawḍen ara ad šhebsen tanekra-ya almi tt-ccrun merriyet s lḡehd meqqren.

2. Tagelda n Kuku 1511-1776

Tazwart

Di tazwara n tasut tis 16, llant tgeldiwin n Tferka Ugafa (tagelda Taḥefsit d tgelda Taziyanit d tgelda Tamarinit, ttidirent ussan-n sen ineggura, tamurt n Spenyul tettef atas n temdinin seg-sent : Σennaba, Tnes, Bgayet atg, deg tallit-a i d-tlul Tgelda n Kuku.

1.Imaylayen (tignatin) ideg d-tlul

Ssawḍen Ispenyuliyen ad d-ssuffyen inselmen si Landalus deg useggas 1492, ssin akin defren-ten-id gher Tferka Ugafa, rnu ṭṭfen kra n temnaḍin seg-sent : Lmersa Lkbir di Wehren, Cercal d Bgayet, taneggarut-a, deg useggas 1510. Aṭas n twaculin d yimussnawen i yeḡḡan Bgayet ruḥen yer temnaḍin n dixel seg-sen : ḥmed Ulqaḍi i yellan d anebbaḍ yef Σennaba, yerran yer læerc n ljdud-is At Ḥubri, taddart Awrir, yesbedd yiwet n tgelda umi semman umead Tagelda n Kuku deg useggas 1511, i wakken ad iqabel acengu aspenyuli.

2.Amhaz n wassayen gar tagelda n Kuku d Yiētmaniye

Llan wassayen gerzen di tazwara gar ḥmed Ulqaḍi d watmaten Barbarus. deg yiseggasen 1512, 1513 d 1514 yemeawan ḥmed Ulqaḍi d watmaten Barbarus, i yellan di tizirt n ḡirba, ttnayen mgal Spenyul, i d-yetṭafaren Inselmen i d-ireglen si Landalus, yemeawan i wakken ad ssuffyen Spenyul si temdint n Bgayet, maca ur ssawḍen ara, dya deg yiwet imenyi yettwagzem ufus n Σarruḡ.

Deg useggas 1514 meawanen dayen i wakken ad ssuffyen ijinwiye seg ḡiḡel, anda i ssawḍen yer lebyi-n sen. Deg useggas 1516, mi i d-isawel unebbaḍ n temdint n Lezzayer Salem TUMI, watmaten Barbarus i wakken ad t-eiwnen mgal Spenyul, i yetṭfen yiwet n tizirt tamezyant umi qqaren penyun seg useggas 1511, s wakka wigi qeblen εaddan seg yilel, ma d ḥmed Ulqaḍi ieadda d ubrid n lqea, syin yer-s mlalen di temdint n Lezzayer. Σarḍen ad ssuffyen icenga Ispenyuliyen, maca war agemmuḍ, syin akin atmaten Barbarus ṭṭfen tamdint-a akked umalu, ma d asammer fkan-t i ḥmed.

Seg mi rekden watmaten Barbarus di Lezzayer, yella-d umgired gar Σarrug d Salem Tumi, yef tmentelt belli aneggaru-ya yesteg netta d Spenyul s tuffra, yenya-t Σarrug di lḥemmam. Ayagi yessefqae ḥmed Ulqaḍi, si tedyant-a yebda ubeddel deg wassayen yellan gar sin yidisan.

Deg useggas 1518, yerra-d Σarrug i tiyri n yimezday n Tlemsan, i wakken as nefken tallelt mgal agellid aneggaru n Yiziyyaniye Abu ḥamu, i yeddin d Spenyul. S wakka iruḥ yer Tlemsan akked ḥmed Ulqaḍi, anda i yettwanya Σarrug di Wad Lmaleḥ. Tadyant-a texdem

ccek i Xayr Ddin, Belli hmed yuker taqejjirt yef gma-s, yeğga-t wehd-s armi yetwanya, s wakka xerben wassayen gar-asen.

-Yebgha Xayr Ddin ad yeffey si Lezzayer, seg wakken qqwan imhiten, n daxel d wid n berra, maca imeqqranen n Lezzayer ssutren deg-s ad yeqqim. Yuḡal yeqqbel s tewtilt, ad ceyeen yiwet n terbaet yer Istanbul ad ssutren tallelt s yur agellid aeutmani, imeqqranen-a n Lezzayer qeblen, ceyeen yiwen ugraw, deg useggas 1519, seg wid yellan deg-s Abu Leabbas hmed Ben Lqaḍi, i yellan d amussnaw n tesreḍt d agellid n Kuku.

-Amussnaw-a, yella yaedel lwaḥid Xayr Ddin, maca mi yemmut, yuḡal-d deg wadeg-is, mmi-si i yesean isem am baba-s, hmed Ulqaḍi.

Agellid-a, i d-yuḡalen deg umḍiq n baba-s, yef wakken i d-yenna Xayr Ddin deg udlis-is « Mudakkirat Xayr Ddin Barbarus », ur yehmil ara Ieutmaniye, yebḡa ad ten-yessufey si Lezzayer, yemaawan akked yihefsiye mgal-is, s wakka luyen gar sin yidisan.

Mi xerben wassayen, hmed Ulqaḍi yetaxxer seg Uwrir, iruḡ yer yiwet n temnaḍt elayen n ḡerḡer di Σil Lhemmam, i d-yesgan di leerc Nat Yaḡya, umi qqaren Kuku, yerra-tt d tamanayt, yefren adeg-a acku tesga-d deg umḍiq elayen, yeweer i ucengu ad d-yawed yur-s. Deg useggas 1520, yedra-d ttrad gar hmed Ulqaḍi d Xayr Ddin deg uzayar n Isser, i d-yesgan deg temnaḍt umi qqaren tura Bumerdas.

Deg ttrad-a, Ihefsiye sawnen At Lqaḍi, ifuk s tirzi n Yieutmaniye d trewla n Xayr Ddin yer ḡiḡel, ma d hmed Ulqaḍi ikemmel abrid-is yer temdint n Lezzayer, yerra-tt d ayla n tgelda-s. Yehkem hmed Ulqaḍi tamddint n Lezzayer 5 iseggasen, yef wakken i d-yenna Xayr Ddin deg udlis-is, llan wid i d-yennan 7, seg-sen Saaid Bulifa.

Deg useggas 1525, yuḡal-d Xayr Ddin, seg ḡiḡel i wakken ad d-yerr Lezzayer, yaxdem imennuyen send ad yawed yer Isser, send ad yedru imenyi n Isser, yettwanya hmed deg uqidun-is, ma d Xayr Ddin yenna-d belli yettwanya deg yimenyi s uxtuc i d-iwet yiwen seg wid yeddin yid-s. s wakka mi ikemmel imenyi war ayella, yekfa s tirzi n hmed d wid yeddin yid-s, tuḡalin-nen yer tgelda-nen, ma d Xayr Ddin ikemmel yer Lezzayer teqqel s ddaw udabu-s.

2. Talliyin iyef ttedda

-Tallit n ugellid Sidi Lḡusin

Mi yettwanya hmed, yuḡal-d deg umḍiq-is, gma-s Sidi Lḡusin. XayrDdin yebḡa ad d-yerr-ttar, yexdem tanemzagt yef tgelda n Kuku, almi yessawed Sidi Lḡusin, ad yessuter leenaya, d lexlas n twesyin (leyrama), maca di taggara ur ixelles ara.

Deg useggas 1541, yemsefham ugellid n Kuku, akked umenkud aspenyuli Charlequin, i wakken ad zedmen yef temdint n Lezzayer, maca mi yesla ugellid n Kuku s tirzi n tnemzagt taspenyulit, ibeddel rray yuḡal ansi i d-yekka..

Deg useggas 1542, bghan ieutmaniyen ad d-rren ttar, ceyeen ḥasan Aya s 6000 n yiserdasen, zedmen yef tgelda n Kuku. Mi walan At Lqaḍi amdan meqqren n Yiēutmaniyen, ssutren asaruf (smaḥ), ad xelsen tiwesyin, ad yerhen ugellid mmi-s. Seg wassen-nni, adabu aēutmani icud tamnaḍt n Leqbayel Umalu yer Dar Ssulṭan, syin yer-s tqqel tetṭafar Beylik Tiṭṭri.

-Talli n talwit 1548-1598

Seg wasmi i zedmen Iēutmaniyen yef Kuku, ters-d talwit gar sin yidisan, ayagi yettbin-d deg yimediyaten-a d tedyanin-a :

-Deg useggas 1555, temeawan tgalda n Kuku akked Salah Rayes, mi ruhen ad d-slellin Bgayet.

Qqlen wassaghen gerzen asmi yeqbel ugellid n Kuku ad yeffk yelli-s i ḥasan Ben Xayr Ddin, deg useggas 1561. Teqqel temdint n Lezzayer tettfeḡḡid si Leqbayel.

-Deg useggas 1592, ttekk n Leqbayel deg uḥuddu mgal Lmeyreb Imixfiw i d-izedmen yef Tlemsan.

-Tallit n yir assayen 1598-1618

Deg tallit udabu n Σmer Ulqaḍi, luyen wassayen gar sin yidisan, agellid-a yenbed (yehkem) s lehqer, lḡur d lbaṭel, iydel-d rrehba drg yimezday (taqsit n lfil). Ma icuk deg yiwen yeyleḍ, ney yessexser, ad t-cudden yer wuzlan ney tigusa, ad t-ḡḡen i yitiḡ ass s lekmal-is. Rnu yer wa ma ad iruḥ yer Wat Jennad, ilaq as-d-awin ayen ara yečč netta d wid iteddun yid-s, akked lfil-is, iyellan yettfeḡḡil tibḥirin n yimezday deg At Yaḥya.

Yella yecceyyiē tibratin i Spenyul gar 1603 d 1610, i wakken ad yemeawan yid-sen ad ṭṭfen Tamdint n Lezzayer, llan ččeyyiēen-as-d kra n yemrigen d yisefken (lkettan...) i yelli-s.

Deg useggas 1618, yettwanya Σmer Ulqaḍi, dya tamettut-is terwel yer Tunes, tella s tadist, mi tewweḍ yer dinna tesēa-d aqccic, tsemma-yas ḥend Ulqaḍi, qqaren-as dayen Atunsi.

-Tallit n Yibuxtucen 1633-1768

Deg useggas 1633, mi yeqqel ḥend Ulqaḍi d ilemzi, yesla s twayit is-yedran i baba-s, yebya ad d-yerr ttar, iruḥ-d s tallelt n yiserdasen Itunsiyen, yer At Yaḥya, send ad awḍen yer tmurt-is, ṭṭfen amḍiq n Bubhir.

Iceyyee i yimezday n At Yahya ad d-asen, fkan-as-d igellilen, iqam yis-sen akken i ilaq, yescečč-iten yesselsasen iselsa yelhan, syin yer-s qqlen. Tikkelt-nniđen, iceyyee i yimezday ad d-ruhen, usan-d imeqqrannen n læec-a, dya yenya-ten akk, s wakka i d –yerra ttar. Yuwal iruh yer At yubri (Awrir). Di tallit-a ters-d talwit gar-asen d Yiutmaniyn, maca si tama-nniđen, tesruh lhiba-s sdat imezday, tneqqes cwit cwit armi i d-yeggra kan yisem-is.

3.Tadamsa

Tella tdamsa n Kuku tğugğeg, deg tallit n Σmer Ulqađi terked tmurt, ayagi yegla-d s wayen yelhan i tdamsa.Deg tfellaht tagelda tesa yal d ssenf n lxeđra d ugummu, azemmur, irden, timzin, tizurin, tibexsisin d tamment, sean lmal, iawdiwen d ileyman.

Deg temguri, tagelda tesa lminat n wuzzal, tesa azref deg At Yanni, afexxar, aglim, cmae d yedrimen. Ma di tanezzut sean asagen n Uzeffun, znuzun seg-s yer Spenyul.

4.Igen

Tagelda-ya tella tesa igen, yennerna umđan n yiserdasen-is si tallit yer tayed. Yemmeslay-d Marmol Carvajal di tasut tis 16, belli tea 5000 n yiserdsen d 1500 n yimnayan, war ma nettu wid yettlusun am yimezday, maca sean tabyest d yemrigen.

Di tallit n Σmer Ulqađi yennerna umđan n yigen ugar, ayagi yettbin-d asmi yessuter i ugellid n Spenyul as- d-yesswğed 100.000n yiserdasen, i wakken ad nnayan mgal Ieutmaniyn.

5.Timental uyelluy n tgelda

-ttradat i texdem tgelda-ya mgal Ieutmaniyn, Spenyul d Wat Sebbas.

-Cwalat i yellan gar-asen yef udabu 1618.

-Beđu i yeđran di twacult Nat Lqađi,gar warraw n hend Lqađi, Σli akked gma-s Urxu, amezwaru yeqqim yer baba-s, yexdem ssef n wadda, di gema Saridj ma d wis sin yeffey yer Ifnayan yexdem ssef ufella.

- Tamlilt n yemrabđen, yssawed Sidi Mensur ad yeslelli lyaci seg tugdi d lğur n yigelliden n Kuku

-Tanezmert i yesa udabu aeutmani, d tsertit-is i iga i wakken ad yebđu gar At Lqađi d Wat Sebbas.

IXEF WIS KRAD AMUSSU AFELNAW D UMUSSU AMAZIF

1.Amussu amaziɣ d umussu ayelnaw gar 1919 d 1939

Tazwart

Di tasut tis 19, yexdem ugdud azayri azbu s yemrigen, amedya : tanekra n Lamir Σabdlqader, ħmed Bey, Bubeɣla d Faɣma n Summer d tnekra n 1871...maca ur yessaweɣ ara ad yessufey tamhersa.

Asmi tekcem tasut tis 20, ibeddel umennuy, yeqqel s talwit d tsertit (tidukliwin, ikabaren d yiymisen...)

1.Seg yilmeɣyen Izzayriyen d Yitri n Tferka Ugafa yer Ukabar n Uyref Azzayri

1.1.Tidukla n Lezzayer tilemɣit

Di ttrad agreɣlan lu, atas n Yizzayriyen i tewwi Fransa yer tmurt-is, i wakken ad nnayen mgal icenga-s yecban Lalman, ma d wiyad tewwi-ten ad xedmen di luzinat. Asmi ifuk ttrad-a, sfaydin-d atas n tyawsin, mxalaɣen d leɣnas-nniɣen, wwin-d tirmi, deg unnar aserdasi, yekkes-asen lxuf, ukin-d deg unnar asertan, imi zerren leqdic asertan i yellan di Fransa, anct-a akk yessaweɣ, Izzayriyen ad ddsen ad seggmen iman-nsen.

Deg useggas 1919, iceyyee Lamir Xaled tabrat i uselway n Marikan Wilson, anda i d-yessegzi yir addad ideg yettidir ugdud azaayri di yal tayult, d leħqer i d-yellan fell-as, di taggara yessuter deg-s ad yesnes amenzay-is, i d-yeqqaren belli yal agdud yesea azref ad yesseddu lumur-is s yiman-is. Maca ulac tiririt, acku azref-nni yerza kan igduden n Lurup.

S wakka i yexdem Lamir Xaled tdukli n Lezzayer tilemɣit di 23/01/1922, netta d kra n yimeɣriyen seg-sen Zahir Ben Smaya d Yusfi ħmida. Tidukla-ya tella leqdic d lexdma meqqren i gan Izzayriyen yer tama n Fransa di ttrad agraylan lru, tella tessutur dayen tukksa n yisudaf imesbatliyen,tebya ad d-beggen tessutur asemsawi d leedel gar Izzayriyen d Yirumyen, yella yessutur tilelli n yinejmuɣen, d tyamsa, d walluy deg yimukan-nsen n lexdma, attekki-nsen deg useqqamu ayelnaw afransis, tilelli tiyurimin.

Seg wakken atas n leqdic i yexdem Lamir, tenfa-t Fransa, deg useggas 1923 yer Suriya, s tmentelt belli ixeddem leqdic mgal Fransa.

Deg useggas 1924, mi yettef Herio amkan aqerru n yineylafen, i yellan seg uzelmad inemlayen, yesfallet i wayen yelhan, d ubeddel n waddad n ccedda ideg tidiren Yizzayriyen, iceyyee-as tabrat ideg ad naf tineqqiɣin-a :

-Leedel deg yigensasen n umni afransis gar Yizzayriyen d Yirupiyen i izedyen di Lezzayer

Tukksa n yisudaf usligen.

Asemsawi deg yizerfan d wayen i d-yewwi fell-asen ad txedmen, deg lxedma taserdasit

-Alluy n Yizzayriyen deg yimuhal iyurimen d yiserdasiyen

-Ahettem n uselmed yef Yizzayriyen d tlelli n ufran n ssenf n uselmed .

Tilelli n tyamsa d unejmue

-Asnas n beṭtu gar tasreṭt d uwanek afransis.

Tukksa n lqid əyef yimeḥbas, d usaruf yef wid yettwanfan

-Asnas n yisudaf imettiyen d wid yerzan ixeddamen yef Yizzayriyen

-Tilelli i Yizzayriyen yef rwah-nsen yer Fransa.

S wakka yerza Lamir asalu, imi ilul-d n Yitri n Tferka Ugafa 1926, rran-t d aselway n yisey fell-as.

2.Itri n Tferka Ugafa

Deg useggas 1926, sbedden kra n yiminigen di Fransa yiwet n tidukla, semman-as, Itri n Tferka Ugafa, i wakken ad nadhen yef yizerfan n yixeddamen n Tferka Ugafa (Lezzayer,Tunes d Marrok).

Seg wid yellan deffir usebbed n tidukkla-ya ad d-nebder Raḡef Belqasem, Burnin, Ifur Σmer, Imac Σmer rran yef uqerruy-is Messali Lḡaḡ i wakken ad sefken udem ayelnaw, akked Lamir Xaled d aselway n yisey yef wayen akk i yexdem.

Gar 10 d 15 furar 1927, yeḡder Messali Lḡaḡ deg ugraw agraylan mgal tamhersa i d-yellan di Bruksel, anda i d-yexdem inaw i yeqqlen umeed d ahil n tidukkla-ya, dya seg wassenni yuyal d akbar yesea isuturen n leajlan d wid ara yṭewlen.

-Isuturen n leajlan :

-Tukksa n usaḡuf n yinasliyen akked yisudaf usligen

-Asaruf yef yimeḥbas d yimenfiyen

-Tilelli n ucali yer Fransa.

-Tilelli n tyamsa, leqdic n tdukliwin, inejmueen d yizerfan isertanen d tdukliwin n yixeddamen.

-Afran n umni ayelnaw azzayri.

-Tukksa n tyiwanin ixelḡen s tiyaḡ ara d-yilin s tefranin

-Azref i yal azzayri di twuriwin n leamma war amgired

-Aselmed s taerabt, d waggad d deg uselmed yer akk iswiren.

-Asnas n yisudaf imettiyen n yixeddamen.

Isuturen isertanen :

-Timmument n Lezzayer

-Tuffya n yiserdasen ifransisen seg Lezzayer.

-Asiley n yigen ayelnaw, anabađ ayelnaw, amni s tefranin, tifranin di akk iseqquma, taerabt d tutlayt tunsibt.

-Ad d-tefk Fransa akk lbankat, lminat, timacinin dwayen akk i tewwi.

-Tukksa n tferkiwin i wwin imhersen, s ddrae d yiyil, d uqader n tferkiwin timezyanin d tlemmasin.

-Aselmed bađel di akk iswiren n uselmed.

-Astaeref n uwanek azzayri s uzref n tdukliwin n yixeddamen, inejmueen, isunduden

-Tallelt i yifellađen, d umuddu n yedrimen war lfayda i lbiε n tmacin.

Asmi yeqqel Yitri d akabar, Itunsiyen d Yimerrukiyen jebden iman-nsen, acku nutni sean ayagi di tmura-nsen, mačči am Lezzayer ur nessi ara azref ad sbeden ikabaren. Swakka yeqqel d akabar azzayri.

Gan aymis semman-as « L-iqdam » yessefham, yezzuzur tikiwin n ukabar.

Deg useggas 1929, mi twala Fransa leqdic meqqren n akabar-a, thebs-it. Yuyal iqeddec s tufra s yisem, n Yitri amanag, ssufuyen-d yiwen uymis « aylan », yessufuy-it-id Imac Σmer.

Iban-d umgired gar Messali d Imac yef tumast ara tedfer tmurt, Imac yessuter ad fken adeg i tumast n tmaziyt i wakken ad tesseu azal-is am nettat am taerabt, maca Messali ur yeqbil ara.

Tenfa Fransa Messali yer Genève deg useggas 1936, anda i yeumlal Cakip Arslan, yewwi-d yur-s ugar n tikiwin n tieurrebt ; asmi d-yuyal yemgarad ugar akked Imac.

Deg wass 02 Γuct 1936, yusa-d messali lhadj yer temdint n lezzayer, anda i d-yexdem yiwen n yinaw (discours), yessigzi-d deg-s ahil n ukabar-is, yeffey-d mgal asenfar (projet) blume-violette n useggas 1935 (tayelnawt (nationalité) tfransist i 21 agim (alef) n yizzayriyen, aseggem n tfellaht...), acku asenfar-a n temharsa isawal yer temsertit (assimilation) gar yizzayriyen d yirumyen.

Deg wassn 26/01/ 1937, tekkes Fransa akabar-a n Yitri Amanag, s tmentelt (ssebba) belli yeffka afus n tallelt i yinaziyen. maca iεeggalen-is ur brin ara i tđbel deg waman, imi sbedden akabar-nniđen, umi semman « Akabar n Uyref Azzayri ».

1.3. talalit n Ukabar n Uyref Azzayri

Yettwasbedd ukabar n uyref Azzayri ass n 11/03/1937, ibeddel kan yisem n ukabar n Yitri, maca ahil-nsen d yiwen, ikemmel asuter n timmument n Lezzayer, d tririt n tferkiwin n lhubus.

Deg ukabar-a, ur yetteki ara Imac amar, i yellan di Fransa, rnu leqdic ukabar-a yella di Lezzayer, am netta am ukabar n Yitri i d-yeskecmen leqdic-is yer Lezzayer 1934. Deg

ukabar-a, iyellan d akemmel i ukabar i ieddann, ad naf ahil ideg llan isuturen n lzejlan d yisuturen n yimal (avenir).

Isuturen izejlen :

-Asnas (application) n yisudaf inmettiyen (tilelli n tyamsa, lxedma d yizefan n yuxeddamen izzayriyen...)

-Bettu gar tsertit d tesredt.

-Tiririt n wayla n lhubus.

Isuturen n yimal :

-Timmument n Lezzayer

Deg useggas unbir 1938, ikecme-d ukabar-a yer Lezzayer, yesseday-i t ccix Leamudi, i yuran ass n 17 yunyu 1939 yiwen umagrad (article), yessegza-d deg-s ahil n ukabar di krađ n tneqqidin :

-Tifranin timatutin ara yeffken i ugdud azzayri ineslem tagnit ad yessenfali (exprimé) ayen yebya.

-Aeeyyen n umni (parlement) azzayri s tefranin.

-Amenzay (principe) n uslelli (libération).

Ssuffyen-d yiwen uymis s uzwel « ccaeb » (agdud), yesselhaw-it mufdi zakaria.Deg useggas 1939 asmi yekker ttrad agraylan wis 2 tekkes Fransa akabar-a, s tmentelt n tugdi anda i d-derru tegrawla syur akabar-a

2. Amussu amaziɣ d umussu ayelnaw gar 1945 d 1954

Tazwart

Ma yella deg yiseseggasen 30 asmi d-ilul ukabar n Yitri n Tferka Ugafa, yella-d leqdic asertan ama di Fransa ney di Lezzayer, maca yella-d umgired gar Messali d yimeynasen n tumast tamaziɣt seg-sen imache amar, tella-d dayen tukksa n ukabar n Yitri n Tferka Ugafa, syin yer-s Akabar n Uyref Azzayri. Asmi ifuk ttraɣ agarylan wis 2, yuɣal-d leqdic n umussu ayelnaw akked umussu amaziɣ sdaxel-is s lǧehd.

1. Imaziɣen-Iyelnazriyen gar 1945 d 1954

Gar iseggasen 1945 d 1962, flalin-d kra n yilmezyen imeynasen, yekkatent yef tmaziɣt, llan ttekkim yakan deg umussu ayelnaw d ieggalen n Ukabar n Ugdud Azzayri ppa, xedmen imseyret (hymne) s teqbaylit. Deg 23 yennayer 1945, mohand ou Yidir Ait Amran, i yellan d anelmad di tesnawit n Ben Σeknun, yexdem yiwen n yimseyret s teqbaylit yef tmurt, s uzwel « kker a mmi-s amaziɣ », ibder-d deg-s Masinisa, Yugurten, Kahina d Messali, yessgra-t-i d s tiyri yer umennuy i uslelli n Lezzayer. asmi d-tban tezyent n tmaziɣt 1949, ait amran yekkes isem n Messali seg yimseyret-a.

Imseyret-a yuy akk timnaɣin n Lezzayer ladya Tamurt n Leqbayel, lemden-t yiskutiyen, izzayriyen ufan deg-s tumast-n sen i yeqqen di tterf atas n leqrun.

Atas n yiɣrisen i yettwaru syur kra n yimeskaren :

-Laimeche Ali, Ait Amran, Hocine Ait Ahmed, Mohand Said Siche d Tahar Oussedik. Tasleɣt-n sen llan deg-s sin n yisental :

1. Tayelnazrit d timmunt, llan tuɣalen yer wansay n uzbu (résistance) mgal aberrani, ssawalen yer yimenyi s yiɣil, seg yiɣrisen-a ad d-nebder :

‘‘Tura qrib ad nennay (Hocine Ait Ahmed).

‘‘A yilmezyen begset (Said Aaiche)

‘‘ a yilmezyen kkert fell-awen (Laimeche Ali).

2. Asentel wis sin d tumast tamazrayt tamaziɣt n Lmeyreb (Tamazya), deg yeɣrisen ad naf asekkel n yakk yesεan assay d tgemmi (patimoine) n tmaziɣt ladya taqbaylit : Masinisa, Yugurten, Kahina, inazbayen iqbayliyen n 1857 d 1871, Tamurt n Leqbayel, ǧerǧer (Mont Ferratus) adrar n wuzzal (yeqqel udrar d azamul n uzbu, Icerriden, nnif n leqbayel, tajaddit, imaziɣen, Taferka, tamaziɣt, ma d awal n taerabt ulac akk lǧerraš.

Deg tazwara n useggas 1945, Ouali Bennai, yellan d aεeggal n tenmehla n Ukabar n Uyref n Lezzayer n Leqbayel Umalu, yettwaeeyyen ad yezdi d yinelmaden n tesnawit n Ben

Σeknun (tuget deg-sen n Tmurt n Leqbayel), dya yurar tamlilt (rôle) deg usaki n Yimaziyen d tuyalin yer tgemmi (patrimoine) meqqren d tumast tamaziyt.

Di teseqqamut (comité) n tuddsa n ukabar n uyref azzayri (PPA), Ouali Bennai, yellan d amasay (responsable) n (PPA) di Tmurt n Leqbayel, yessuter asdukel n snat n temnađin n Tmurt n Leqbayel (summam d ġerġer) deg yiwet, maca tanmehla n ukabar tegguma aybel-a yuyal-d ačal n tikkal almi tekker tegrwla n lezzayer.

Deg wass n 16 Magu 1945, seld ulyu i d-yessuffey Ukabar n Uyref Azzayri « PPA », i issutren asewġed n yiwaziwen i wakken ad xedmen tanekra di Tmurt n Leqbayel Umalu, i wakken ad tifsust teekkumt yef usammer n Tmurt n Leqbayel seld asatey (répression) i texdem temhersa yef usammer Azzayri seg mi bdant tedianin n 08 Magyu 1945 di Stif, Galma d Xerrata. rray-a yeffey-d send agur yef ukayad n (BAK), llan semmus n yinelmaden i iqeblen :

Amar Ould Hamouda, Ali laimeche, Omar Oussedik, Said Chibane, semħen di leqrayansen d yimmal-nse, ttaxren seg tesnawit n ben Σeknun i wakken ad kecmen s imenyi di Tmurt n Leqbayel s lmendad n Ouali Bennai, taceylit-nse (mission) d aheggi n yilmezyen d wid i izemren i tnekra ara yilin ass n 22 magu 45.

S wakka laimeche ceyyeent yer lareba n at yiraten, bennai yer izezzugen, tahar oussedik yer tizirt-delles, ould hamouda yer ein lhemmam ma d chiban ceyyeent yer mecdallah. S wakka d nutni i d imezwura deg usewġed i yimenyi deg ukabar n PPA.

Ass n 22 magu, tanmehla n ppa tekkes taytest (décision) n tnekra, d aya i d-yessggran zeaf n yilmezyen-a akked wid yezran, ladya tamnađt n Makuda, ma yella d tadbelt tafransist s lmendad n lqayed Ait Ali, tebda asatey d lħers, war ma nettu ayen i xedmen iserdasen Irumyen, imerrukiyen d Yisinigaliyen.

Seld asatey n tadbelt tafransist, kra n yimasayen (responsables) n Temnađt n Leqbayel n wadda, seg-sen Mohamed Zerouali d Mohamed Bellounis, mlalen nutni d tadbelt n Ukabar n Uyref Azzayri, i wakken ad sudd (organiser) tidyanin n rrebrab, wwin-d ttriħ (urag) war ma zran wid n tizi wezzu, d aya i yeġġan ineggura-ya ad agin talya-ya n yimenyi, nnan-asen i yimasayen n ukabar, belli kksen tamasit yef yinalkamen (resultats) ara d-yedrun, s wakka yebda umgired gar tenmehla n ukabar n ppa di temnađt n Leqbayel.

Asuter n yimenyi s yiyl syur imeynasen n Leqbayel

Di Meyres⁴⁶, amar khellil, i yellan d ameynas n ppa d aeggal n tenmehla n ukabar gar iseggasen 1939 d 1943, yettwakellef ad yessemliil gar tenmehla d Tmurt n Leqbayel, iga yiwet n tirza yer Tizi Wezzu, anda i d-yella unejmae ideg ttekkkin :

Amar Ould Hamouda, Mohand Amokran Khlifati, Ali Laimeche d Hocine Ait Ahmed, mmeslayen yef ugnu (aybel) n tumast tamaziyt, yef wakken i d-yenna ait ahmed, ssutren ad yili yili uskasi (d bat) yef taluft-a, ssutren ad ttekkim di teytasin (d cisions) n ukabar.

06 Fuct 46, tella-d tmettant n umeynas Laimeche Ali, s waţtan n tifuyid, yella d aeggal n ugraw imaziyen iyelnazriyen, yella d amasay n Yiskutiyyen Inselman Izzayriyen (SMA) di temnađt n leqbayel d igiman (luluf) i d-yusan ad  dren tanđelt-is di taddart-is icer iwen yer tama n Tizi Rached.

13 tuber, mi d-yu al Messali seg tmurt n Congo, igzem-itt di rray, ad yekcem abrid n tefranin n tejmaet tayelnawt tafransist (amni) (parlement), abeddel-a di tarrayt n umennuy yekka-d seg tezrirt i yexdem umaray amatu n Yijerrid A rab (Ligue Arabe) Azzam Pacha.

Ayagi yegla-d s z af n yi eggalen iqbayliyyen n ukabar azzayri , acku imeynasen-a byan t rađ, deg yima layen-a (tignatin) i bdan imeynasen n Tmurt n Leqbayel umalu amahil i wakken ad d-jebden timnađin-nniđen yur-sen, ssutren i Messali ad d-iheggi agraw, ad naf Ait Ahmed iru  yer messali a yessuter aheggi n ugraw amagday s lemyawla.

10 unbir, i tikelt tamezwarut akabar n MTLA Amussu n Talekt n Tlelliyyin Timagdayin, i yellan d akemmel s yisem-nniđen i Ukabar n Uyref Azzayri PPA, yettekkim di tefranin n umni (parlement). Tasertit-a ntefrani qeblen-tt nnig wulawen-nsen, imeynasen n ukabar. Ttwalin-tt akk imeynasen d abeddel agejdan, i d-yusan s lemyawla, d awexxer yef yiswi n ukabar, i yellan d asiyi d uce  el n tegrawla.

Du enber, akabar n mtld igzem-itt di rray ad yexdem asarag (conf rence) i yikataren (cadres) n ukabar, i wakken ur d-ttheyyyin ara agraw, asarag-a yedra-d di buzerri a, igensasen n Tmurt n Leqbayel i yettekkim ad naf :

Belaid Ait Medri, Omar Oussedik, Ouali Bennai, Hocine Ait ahmed d Sid Ahmed, wigi nnan- d belli tamnađt-nsen ur tqebbel ara ad tettekkim deg usirra (bureau) ayelnaw n tudssa, ur ttarun ara ineqqisen, ur xedmen ara addaden inazrafen (Etat financier), alamma tbeyyen-d tenmehla n ukabar, azemz n ugraw. Wid yellan akk di tzeqqa wwten afus.

05 furar 1947, Amar Imache yeqqel-d yer tmurt, ye ređ ad yerr deg ccek amelway (leader) Messali Lhadj, yura tabrat i yizzayriyyen yettudiren di Fransa, yewwet-d di Messali d tikli-s, maca a as n yimeynasen n ukabar ur ten-đfir ara, d anemgal'contraire) i yedran,  urbent ula di temnađt n Leqbayel.

15 furar, seg wakken akk timnađin n tmurt byant aheggi n ugraw n ukabar, messali yu al-d yer swab, yeytes (d cider) ad d-iheggi agraw di Belcourt.

Yal tamnađt tefka-d inesmugal (d l gu s), seg wid i d-tefka tmurt n leqbayel ad naf :

Ouali Bennai, Amar Ould Hamouda, Belaid Ait Medri, Amar Ouamrane, Amar Boudaoud, Omar Oussedik, Hocine Ait Ahmed d Said Oubouzar. Ttwaxedmen sin ineqqisen i uskasi (débat) :

-Win n tseqqamut taysurt (centrale), teḍfer abrid n tefranin.

-Wayeḍ n temnaḍt n Leqbayel Umalu, i iḍfren tasudest (stratégie) n tuffra d uheggi i ttrad, wwtan-d deg tseqqamut taysurt d tmehla i yesbedden akabar n mtlid war ma cawren imeynasen n Ukabar n Uyref Azzayri PPA.

Deg taggara n yimihal (leccyal) iytes ugraw ad yeḡḡ Akabar n Uyref Azzayri (PPA) ayagi :

- Ad yeqdec s tuffra

-Ad yesbedd tudssa tusligt (organisation spéciale)

-Ad ikemmel ukabar n mtlid (amussu i talekt n tlelliyin timagdayin) leqdic-is einani.

Wid yennejmaen ttun ur skasin ara taluft n tbadudt n tyelnazrit (nationalisme) tazayrit d unmekti (concept) « aylan » (nation).

Deg wayuren n furar d meyles, seld (après) mi ifik ugraw-a, ad naf ukuz n yikataren (cadres) n temnaḍt n Leqbayel, i iqadcen deg umussu amaziḡ, kecmen deg tseqqamut taysurt :

-Omar Oussedik, d ameiwen n Ahmed Bouda.

-Amar Ould Hamouda yeqqel d akatar (cadre) unnig n tudssa tusligt (spéciale) ney tuffirt l'OS.

-Hocine Ait Ahmed, d ayella n Tudssa Tusligt.

-Ouali Bennai, d amasay (responsable) n ukabar n Umussu i Talekt n Tlelliyin Timagdayin (MTLD) di temnaḍt n Leqbayel.

Yeffey-d yiwen udlis syur mohan-chérif sahli, isemma-yas « Izen n Yyugurten » s tefransist, yesnezwi-t-i d (difuser) ukabar n Tidukla Tamagdayt n Umeskan Azzayri (UDMA) n Ferhat Abbas, ma yella d akabar n Umussu i Talekt n Tlelliyin Timagdayin (MTLD) isfatit (saboter) yesfery-it.

-1948 gar tieurrebt d timmuzya

Deg wayur n yulyu, Ouali Bennai ierḍ-d tamehla n ukabar n Umussu i Talekt n Tlelliyin Timagdayin (MTLD) d tedbelt tafransist, d 15 n yimeynasen n tmaziḡt d yimeynasen-nniḍen n (MTLD), yer yiwen unejmuε (agraw) di taddart n arus di Larebea n At Yiraten seg-sen :

Ouali Bennai, Amar Ould Hamouda, Mohand ou Yidir Ait Amrane, Rachid Ali Yahia, Said Oubouzar, Said Ali Yahia d Sadek Hadjres, skasin (débattre) snat n tlufa :

1-tiyita (taḡirt) (condamnation) n tsertit tamaynut n mtlid, byar ad ḍfren abrid n yimenyi (ttrad).

2-Tis snat d asekcem n tmaziyt yer tuddsa n Lezzayer seld timmument.

Uran yiwen uneqqis, fkant i ouali bennai i wakke ad t-yesken i tseqqamut taysurt, ceyyeen Mohand ou Yidir Ait Amrane i wakken ad yemlil netta d Mouloud Mammeri i wakken ad d-yili umahil yef tutlayt tamaziyt.

Deg wagur n unbir, Ali Yahia Rachid, yellan d anelmad n yizerfan di paris d ameddaken n Bennai, d aeggal i iqedcen atas deg ugraw n yimeynasen n tmaziyt, fernen-t deg tseqqamut n tfidiralit n ukabar n umussu i talekt (MTLD) di Fransa.

Di taggara n useggas 1948, akabar n Umussu i Talekt (MTLD), yessufey-d yiwen zmam deg-s azal n 50 n yisebtar s uzwel « Asmekti i tuddsa n yiylanen yedduklen (ONU) », yebda-t s tefyirin-a : « Aylan azzayri d aerab d ineslem yella seg tasut tis sa 7 ».

Ayagi yesserfa imeynasen n tmaziyt, acku yettwanker umezruy aqbur n Lezzayer, amezruy n yimaziyen (Masnsen, Sifaks d Yugurten...

-Tennejmae tseqqamut n ukabar n u Umussu i Talekt (MTLD) s tuffra deg Zeddine (Σin Ddefla, i wakken d mmeslayen yef ueddi yer ttrad.

Tamehla n ukabar teweed s yiwet n tallelt (lemeawna) tanazraft (financiere) i tmesyiwet (achat) n yemrigen d useghed n tuddsa tusligt (l'OS), imeynasen n temnaqt n Leqbayel ttwalin belli ttrad ilaq ad yedru, maca yiwet n tezyent teceel deg ukabar..

Tazyent n tmaziyt n useggas 1949 : Lezzayer tazayrit ney Lezzayer taerabt-tineslemt

Deg wagur n meyras 1949, Ali Yahia Rachid, i yellan d anelmad n yizefan di paris, d aeggal n tseqqamut n tfidiralit n ukabar n umussu i talekt (MTLD), yessawed s tefranin ad yeseeddi tikti i d-yeqqaren « Lezzayer d tazayrit » seg tama-nniḍen ur ttedda ara tikti i yettwalin Lezzayer « d taerabt d tineslemt », fyen-d 28 n leswat yef 32 i lfayda n Lezzayer d tazayrit.

Kra imasayen n ukabar ttwalin tikti n Lezzayer tazayrit d tikti n temhersa tafransist, Ait Ahmed yeffey-d mgal tfrant-a.

Deg 15 yebrir, seld tafrant-a, tamehla n ukabar twala belli tafidiralit n ukabar di fransa ttfen-tt imeynasen n lezzayer tazayrit, s wakka tefka urag (lamer) i mbarek filali ad yessemres iyil, ad yettef tizeywa n fidiralit, ad yezzuzzer alyu i d-yekkatn deg yimeynasen n tmaziyt.

Deg wakud-a, Radjef Belkasem i yellan d ameynas n yitri n tferka ugafa, d aeggal n tseqqamut n tfidiralit n Fransa n Larebea n At Yiraten, yesnejmae-d taseqqamut n tfidiralit, fernen tikti-ya : asenqed di tucqda tasetant n tseqqamut n tfidiralit, ffyen-d 12 n leswat byant-tt, ma d 13 ugin-tt.

Seld agmuḍ-a, yemlal Radjef d kra n yimeynasen seg-sen :

Dr Chaouki Mostefa d Sadok Saidi, seg Tmurt n Leqbayel, tceyyee-iten tmehla n ukabar seg Lezzayer i ferru n ugnu-ya, ad kksen tafidiralit n ukabar di Fransa, seg yifassen n yimeynasen n tmaziyt, eewlen ad suddsen aggayen (tirebbae, groupes), i wakken ad hudden iman-n sen seg yifassen n yimeynsen n tmaziyt, yewwed uttun n taggayin-a 70 n yergazen.

Kkren imennuyen gar sin yidisan yef tutffa n tzeywa n tfidiralit, ladya deg yisunen (arrondissements) n Paris.

Dag wagur n yebrir, ihulfa Ali Yahia Rachid s umihi (danger), yessuter tallelt syur Ouali Bennai, i yellan yettwattef yakan deg usagen n wehren syur tamsulta (iyallen n laman), tadyant-a, tdefer-itt tutffa n waṭas n yimeynasen d yimasayen n Tmurt n Leqbayel seg-sen :

Omar Boudaoud (d amasay n tudssa tusligt ddi bḡayet) yewattef di Beyliya, Said Oubouzar (d amasay asertan di Tizi Wezzu), yettwattef deg Lezzayer, Amar Ould Hamouda (d amasay n Tudssa Tusligt, d aeggal n tseqqamut taysurt) yettwattêf di Lezzayer.

Sneetaben-ten aṭas, anect-a yessawed imeynasen n leqbayel ad cukken deg yimḡebren n ukabar belli fkan afus deg wayen yeḡran, meawanen akked temhersa. ttwalin-ten imeḡbas-a, d wid i iḡfren timmuzya, d wid i yesmuqulen kan tamnaḡt-n sen (régionalistes), llan mgal tayelnazrit (nationalisme), d aya i ten-yeḡḡan ad ten-stixxren merra seg ukabar, dya yehdayasen Ait Amrane tazlit deg wagur n ctenber 1949, isemma-yas « Seg Lezzayer yer Tizi Wezzu ».

Deg wagur n yulyu, 22 n yimasayen n Tmurt n Leqbayel, nnejmaeen di Szazga, akk tamnaḡt n Leqbayel tesaa igensasasen, i wakken ad mmeslayen yef uybel n tumast tamaziyt, aṭas i iṭṭaxxren seg ukabar di temnaḡt-a.

Said Ali Yahia d anelmad yura yiwen uneqqis (rapport) i Messali, wwin-as-t kraḡ n yieggalen : Abdelkader Ait Sidi Aissa, Cheikh Mohand Ouameur d Messaoud Oulamara, iweed-iten messali ad asen-d-isiwel i wakken ad d-afen tifat i uybel-a.

Kraḡ n yinelmaden wigi d : Sadek Hadjres, Mebrouk Belhocine d Yahia Henine, d ieggalen n tseqqamut n tira n uymis « El Meghreb el arabi » (Lmeyreb aerab), uran yiwen umagrad semman-as « l'Algérie libre vivra », yur wigi, aylan llan deg-s ukuz n yiferdisen (éléments) : Akal, tadamsa, tnellayt (mentalité) d yidles, amezruy d lebyi i wakken ad idiren yiwen immal (avenir).

Fkan tiririt i wid yebyan tieurrebt, belli xas llant snay n tutlayin deg Lezzayer, ad yili umsefhem d umtawa (Entente), rnu belli ayagi d aybalu n tbuyar, beynen-d belli amezruy n Lezzayer d win yellan send (uqbel) ad d-iban lislam.

Deg wass 18 n wagur Tuct, Ferhat Ali (yemgarad netta d Messali d ameynas n ukabar n Umussu i Talekt (MTLD) di Tizi Racid d ameddakel d yimeynasen n tmaziyt tyelnazrit)

yettwwet syur Krim Belkacem s uldun (rrsas) llan akked Krim wiyad : Hanafi Fernane d Akli Djeflal, i yellan ddan yakan akked tmehla nukabar seld tazayent n tfidiralit n ukabar n Umussu i Talekt (mtld) di Fransa.

Tef wakken i d-yenna Hocine Ait Ahmed, Ferhat yugi tasnareft (dictature) n yiyellaten, i yestxren aggay n leqbayel.

Azekka-nni, ayms « l'Echo d'Alger » (taylayalt n Lezzayer), yessufey-d amagrad s uzwel : « Ieggalen n Ukabar n Uyref Azzayri/amussu i talekt mtld, byan ad d-xelqen akabar n uyref aqbaylii (PPK).

20 Fuct, seld mi yettwayra umagrad-a, inelmaden imaziyen-iyelnazriyen eawlen ad ceyyeen Ali Yahia Rachid yer Ferhat Ali, i wakken ad d-ssegzin agbur n umagrad-nni, i yettwarun fell- asen. Ayms « Echo d'Alger » ur sen-yeğgi ara.

Yessuffey-asen-d uymis « Alger républicain » amagrad-nsen, nnan-d deg-s : « werğin yella ur yettili Ukabar n Uyref Azzayri (PPK), acku agdud azzayri yiwen xas azar-s d tutlayin-is maççi yiwen, imdanen ttidiren di tegmat, dduklen byan akk aslelli ayelnaw.

Lezzayer maççi d taerabt maççi d tamaziyt ad tili kan d tazayrit, di tmurt-nney akk iferdisen n tgemmi-nney (patrimoine) yedduklen stahlen leqder d tneflit (développement), Lezzayer d tazayrit ».

Ađris-a,d alyu amezwaru n umussu amaziyt i yizzayriyen di Lezzayer, yella d uffir sdat temharsa akked ukabar.

Seld mi d-yerra Chaouki Mostefai, Radjef Belkacem. Sadek Saidi d Mbarek Filali, tizeywa n ukabar di Paris, nnejmaeen akk yimasayen n ukabar deg uyerbaz « Rrached » i wakken ad d-ssegzin ayen yedran, s wakka ştaxxren akk imasayen n umussu amaziyt slid Ait Ahmed, acku yella tettnadi fell-as temsulta.

Fuct-ctenber, iceyyae Ouali Bennai tabrat i Rachid Ali Yahia, yura deg-s : « d acu i yeqqel MRB ? (Amussu n Useqeed Amaziyt) (Mouvement de Rénovation Berbère), yura-yas krađ n yiskilen MRB, asmi d-teyli tebrat-a gar yifassen n tmehla n ukabar, ssuffyen-d tiyađ, ferqentent i lqasmat n ukabar.

Tamehla tefhem tabrat-a d afakul (ttbut) n tidet belli tella tudsa tuffirt umi qqaren (Amussu Agrawliw Amaziyt) (Aouvement Révolutionnaire Berbère), yesbedd-it Ouli Bennai, s awakka ssekren lharağ d zđih mgal imaziyen, wwten deg timmuzya s leqseħ.

Di tilawt tudsa-ya qqaren-as (Amussu i Useqeed n Tmaziyt), ilul-d di Ben Σeknun deg useggas 1945, wwin-d awal fell-as deg ussan n tezrawt de Arus deg julyu 1948.

Ben Youcef Ben Khedda, yemmeslay-d yef tebrat , i iceyyee Omar ou Seddik, i yellan di lħebs n Lezzayer, i Ouali Bennai, syin akin tħfen-tt yimasayen n tmehla, temmeslay-d yef Ukabar n Uyref n Aqbayli (PPK) i d-ibanen sdaxel n ukabar n Umussu i Talekt n Tlelliyn Timagdayin (MTLD). Maca ayagi ur ileħħu ara d tilawt, acku Bennai yettwaħtef send Ouseddik, ma d taluft n PPK d ayen i d-tesnulfa tyamsa tamhersant, anect-a yettbeyyin-d belli wid i ikerhen Iamaziyen-Iyelnazriyen, ur zrin ara tidet yef umussu amaziy.

Ctenber, tamehla n Umussu i Talekt n Tlelliyn Timagdayin mtld tceyyee inesmugal (d legu s) yer yakk lqasmat n tmurt n Lezzayer, i wakken ad d-wwten, ad cettmen deg timmuzya, s wakka smersen akk allalen, rregmat, tiwħin, win iceyyeen yer Tyaret, yenna-yasen belli imeynasen n tmaziyt d imeddukal n temarsa.

Deg Lezzayer lada Bilkur, kkren yimennuyen gar waeraben d Yimaziyen-Iyelnazriyen, tewweħ tedyant ula yer waeraben i yeddand d tiki n Lezzayer-tazzayrit, tuget deg-sen n Wehren.

Belaid Ait Meddri, i yellan d ameynas n tmaziyt, kksen-t seg tmasit-is rran deg umħiq-is Fernane Hanafi.

Tuber, taseqqamut taysurt n Umussu i Talekt (MTLD tsawel i Messaoud ou Lamara, i wakken ad yemmlay yef ugnu (aybel) n timmuzya, yedda yid-s Laifa Ait Waban d Salem Ait Mohand mugren-ten yergazen-a :

Mustapha Ferroukhi, Rabah Bitat, Ahmed Bouda d Hocine Lahouel (amaray amatu n Umussu i Talekt, aneggaru-a yettwali imeynasen n tmaziyt d icenga n tmurt, byan ccwal.Messaoud ou Lamara, yenna-yas belli d Messali i tamentelt tagejdant n taluft-a i yettidir ukabar, seg ddurt-nni ulac tiririt syur Messali.

Ben Youcef Ben Khedda, yukez (yestaeref) belli lemmer i d-yella uskasi yef taluft-a, deg wakud-nni, sdaxel ukabar, talli ad yili usexdem n yiyl syur aeraben imetħurfa.

Tazwartui

Mi tewwi Lezzayer timmunent, imeynasen n tmaziyt yilen dayen yeffey leetab yer tafat, maca ufan-d iman-nsen kksen cckal d uzaglu d lqid n temhersa, yettef-iten usatey (lħers) n udabu azzayri, i yegguman ad yefk izerfan i tutlayt n tmaziyt i wakken ad tili am taerabt.

1.Tamaziyt seld timmunent

-Deg unekcum asdawan n tuber 62, taneylaft n wannan tekkas aselmed n tmaziyt seg tesdawit n Lezzayer, yas akken Mouloud Mammeri yessuter deg-sen ad tt-gggen, aneylaf i yellan imirenni d aqbayli isem-is Mohammedi Said.

1.Asebde n Tidukla n Umbaddel n Yinadiyen Idelsanen (ABERC)

Seld mi tefra tegrawla n Lezzayer, ur ttunefken ara izerfan i tumuat n tmaziyt, ugar n wanecta, adabu ur yeğgi ara i yimeynasen n tmaziyt ad qedcen yef tutlayt-nsen, s wakka leqdic yella-d s tuffra di tmurt-nney, yella-d dayen di Fransa syur iminigen, i yessawden ad sbedden yiwet n tidukla umi semman (ABERC) Tidukla Tamaziyt n Umbaddel n Yinadiyen Idelsanen.

Send ad d-yili usebde n Ugraw Imaziyen s Imendad n Bessaoud Mohand Arab, sbedden Tidukla n Umbaddel n Yinadiyen Idelsanen ass n 10 yuct 1966.

Aya yella-d s tallelt n Taous Amrouche (tacennayt taqbaylit), d umussnaw Mohamed Arkoun, amejjay Younes Boucek, Rahmani, Mohand Said Hanouz, Mohand Amokran Khlifati d Djaafar Oulahbib.

Amek i d-tella tikti n usebde n tidukla-ya?

Asmi yemlal Bessaoud Mohand Arab d amejjay Boucek d Ghozal Meziane, yenna-yas Ghozal : « d acu ara y-d-sumred i wakken ad d-neffey seg tegnit ideg nella ? »

Asmi d-yemmeslay Bessaoud tikkelt lut yef tikti n usebde n tidukla tadelsant, atas ur tteybyin ara, imi ur as-yefki ara udem adelsan, maca amejjay Boucek d Arkoun rran-as-d asirem, d aya i t-yesferhen, yeqqel iteddu icennu deg ubrid imseyret (l'hymne) n Mohand ou Yidir Ait Amrane (kker ammi-s umaziyt).

Amek i llan yimaylayan (tignatin) ideg tettwasbedd tidukla-ya ?

Tagnit ideg tettwasbedd tidukla-ya tella tuar mlih yef Yimaziyen, acku ttwanekren akk, rran agdud azzayri d aerab.

Isawel Bessaoud i Taous Amrouche, yemmeslay yid-s yef tikti n usebde n tidukla tadelsant, yessuter seg-s ad tettekki yid-sen i wakken ad d-suffyen asenfar-a (projet) yer tafat.Taous teqbel tikti-ya, tefka-yasen axxam-is i wakken ad nnejmaen deg-s.

Anejmue wis sin, yella-d deg uxxam n umeddakel n Bessaoud, di tazwara n wagur n yunyu 1966. Deg unejmue-a eerden ad fken udem unsib i tdukla-ya, ad eeyynen ieggalen ara iqedcen di tidukla, dya yal yiwen dachu n tmasit (responsabilité) i yettef :

-Taous Amrouche d tamelteyt (adhérante).

-Rahmani d Aselway

-Khelifati, Naroun Amar, Hanouz Mohand Said d imeiwnen n uslway.

-Bessaoud d anezraf

-Khellil Said d amnazul (adjoint).

3.Agraw Imaziyen (l'Académie Berbère)

Yettwasbdd Ugraw Imaziyen ass n 02 magu 1969 di Paris, yella d akemmel n Tidukla Tamaziyt n Umbaddal n Yinadiyen Idelsanen (ABERC). Yejmae agraw n yimeynasen i iqedcen atas yef tmaziyt di Fransa.

Agraw-a, yesea azal meqqren yer Yimaziyen, acku yesea tazirt (influence) yef yal yiwen, acku yessakay-d Imaziyen yef tumast tamaziyt.

3.1.Iswan-is

-Aeiwen (tallelt) d usnerni n kra n wayen i icudden yer tutlayt d yidles n tmaziyt.

-Askan n tutlayt d tezrawt n umezruy amaziyt d ubeggen n tyerma tamaziyt taqburt i wakken ad tt-issinen Yimaziyen.

-Asebded n uxxam n yidles.

-Ibeddi yer tama n wid i iqeddcen yef wayen yerzan tamaziyt.

3.2.Leqdicat n Ugraw Imaziyen

-Yessufey-d yef teyti n 11 iseggasen atas n yedrisen yerzan amezruy n tferka ugafa, iga leqdic yef tjerrumt « Aferdis n Tjerrumt »,

- Yesseqdec atas tira n tiffinay.

-Asewged n temliliyin :

Send ad yeseu ugraw-a tadabut (asutel), llan ttnajmaeen ass n lhed deg leqhawi ney deg yexxamen n kra n yimeddukcal-nsen, maca asmi sean asutel, i d-yezgan deg teznigt 5 Duzes di Paris, uyalen xedmen inejmuéen-nsen deg-s.

-Asewged n tmeyriwin :

Ihegga-d atas n tmeyriwin i yicennayen n leqbayel seg-sen :

Ait Manguellat, Sliman Azem, Idir, Farid Ali, Youcef Abdjaoui, Amar Koubi atg.

-Asewged n yisaragen d yisura :

Gas akken agraw-a ur yesei ara atas n wallalen, maca yessawed ihegga-d atas n yisaragen d yisura, iga atas n temsirin n tmaziyt s yiswi n usisen n tyerma d tutlayt n Yimaziyen.

-Asnulfu n usenḡaq (takbabt) n Yimaziyen deg useggas 1974, yesæa 3 n yiniyen : azegzaw d azamul n yilel agrakal, awray d azamul n tniri, azeggay d idammen n wid yemmuten yef tmaziyt, adal (vert) d agama.

3.3.Amecwar iyef i iædda Ugraw Imaziyen 1969-1978

Seg useggas 1969, ilmezyen llan ttruhun yer Ugraw Imaziyen, seg yal tama, kecmen deg-s, ama d inelmaden ney d ixeddamen. Maca llan atas n wuguren syur adabu mgal-is.

- Ula sdaxel n tmurt, tidukla-ya tefka izuran, tezæa tumast n tmaziyt di Tmurt n Leqbayel, yerna yella wassay gar-asen akked wid i iqeddacen di paris, maca ur ssawden ara ad mlilen, acku ufan-d tamsulta d aeekkur sdat-sen.

-Deg 1970 Imaziyen bdan ttissinen tumast-nsen, imi atas i iæçeyyiæen tibratin i Ugraw Imaziyen (azal n 27000 n tebratin) war ma nседda-d tid i yettef udabu. Seg tibratin-a, ad d-nebder yiwet iceyyeæ-itt yiwen unelmad n Tizi Wezzu, seg temnaqt n Buyni, anda i yessuter seg Bessaoud ad as-d-yefk isem n wawal (Crocodile) s tmaziyt, yefka-as-d isem d amaynut (azersif), d awal uddis azrem-asif.

Deg Lezzayer xedmen tasyunt semman-as (Itij) s lmendad n umeynas Mohamed Haroun.

Llan tfferiqen attafttar(bulletin) isem-is (Imaziyen)

-Deg 1974 ilmend n tmeyra n heblemluk i d-yellan di Larebea n At Yiraten, adabu ur yeḡḡi ara icennayen Iqbayliyen ad cnun, d aya i d-yeglan s imennuyen i d-yessegran imejrah ahat llan wid yettwanyan.

Deg useggas 1977, Imaziyen bdan suturen izerfan-nsen, anect-a iban-d di temlilit n taggara n teqbuct n Lezzayer n ddabex uḡar, i d-yessemlalen tarbaet n JSK akked tarbaet n Hocine Dey (NAHD), yeḡder deg-s uselway Houari Boumediene, send ad tebdu temlilit, ilmezyen lhan deg yiberdan n temdint n Lezzayer, ddmn isenḡaqen ttwarun s tmaziyt, tilawin llant sliliwent seg ttwiqaan. Mi tebda temlilit , imferḡen n jsk llan tteeyyiḡen « Imaziyen, ad yepli Boumediene, ad tidir tmaziyt, di temlilit-a terbeḡ JSK, syin akin adabu iæawed isem-awen i trebbae n ddabex uḡar, JSK rran-tt JS Kawkabi, d aya i yeḡḡan anazur Matoub Lounes, ad d-yessufey tizlit isemma-yas (kkesnay la JSK), ugar n yisallen yef tedyant-a ad ten-af deg temsirin i d-iteddun.

3.4.Uguren d yiyeban i d-imuger ugaraw

Aselway Boumediene, yella mgal tidukla-ya, yettwali yal agdud ilaq ad yemmeslay s tutlayt-is, arusi s trusit, arumi s trumit, ma d amaziyt s taerabt, acku yettwali aseereb n tmurt d taluft n nnif.

Yeereḡ Boumediene aḡal n tikkal ad yesseḡbes Bessaoud ney ad t-yessuffey seg tmurt n Fransa. Yiwet n tikkelt yusa-d yiwen wargaz yer Bessaoud, yenna-yas efk-iyi-d 100 imelyan

ad n̄aȳ aselway, maca Bessaoud yugi, yerra-yas belli atan yeyleđ di tansa, imi Boumediene ur t-idurr ara, simmal yeggar imeynasen yer l̄hebs i tkemmilen amennuy -nsen ugar yef tumast, lemmer yeldi i Leqbayel āyerbaz ad lemnden tutlayt-nsen talli ur d-ttakin ara.

3.5.Taggara n Ugraw Imaziyen

Yeħbes leqdic n Uraw Imaziyen deg useggas 1978, maca Imaziyen ur ħbisen ara leqdic-nsen yef tumast d tutlayt-nsen, d̄ya ikemmel leqdic-nsen di tesdawit n Tizi Wezzu, i yeldin deg useggas 1978, acku inelmaden n temnađt-a, llan qqaren di Lezzayer, anda i yeqwa l̄hers d l̄essa yef yimeynasen n tmaziyt, asmi teldi tesdawit n Tizi Wezzu, terxef cwiť ccedda-nni, ufan cwiť n tlelli.

Deg 20 yebrir1980 tebda tefsut Imaziyen, i d-yellan d analkam (conséquences) n yimenyi yezzifen i xedmen imeynasen n tmaziyt seg yiseggasen 1930, mi d-ilul Yitri n Tferka Ugafa di Fransa, d win yeldin tiwwura i umussu amaziy ad yeġġuġeg.

2.AMUSSU AMAZIT GAR 1969 D 1979

Tazwart

Seg useggas 1969 almi d 1979 ikemmel umussu amaziy yer zdat, anda i drant atas n tedianin yas akken weerent ssawdent ad d-ssakint agdud amaziy i t-yessawden deg useggas ad yesker tidyanin n tefsut 1980.

1.Tidyanin tigejdanin i idran

Deg wass n 20 julyu 1969, mi tebda Tfaska Tadelsant n Tmura n Tferka di Lezzayer, yesmekti-d Boumediene Ifriqen, s yimeslayen-a : « ilaq ad nuyal yer tutlayin tiyel nawin, i d-newwi syur ibabaten-nney seg temzi »

Maca wigi d imeslayen kan, afakul (argument) yef waya, Boumediene yugi-as i tcennayt taqbaylit Taous Amrouche, d wiyad ad tili d tagensast (représentant) di tfaska-ya.

Deg wass n 15 yennayer 1971, Tawinest n Tezrawin n Tmaziyt akked (l'UNEA) l'Union National des Etudiants Algèriens) Tidukla Tazzayrit n Yinelmaden Izzayriyen, yekkes-itent udabu, d aya i d-yessegran timesbaniyin d usended (grève) tutffa n waṭas n yinelmaden.

Gar waguren n magu d yunyu 1972, yiwen ugraw n yimeynasen n tmaziyt, wessan i wakken ad yili uselmed n tutlayt n tmaziyt di tesdawit n Paris, ayagi yeslal-s (GEB) Agraw n Tezrawin n Tmaziyt, aselmed n tmaziyt yebda s wudem unsib ass n 29 yennayer 1973.

Deg useggas n 1973, adabu yekkes aselmed n tmaziyt seg tesdawit n Lezzayer. Seg tamanniḍen ccna n teqbayliyt yexden asurif meqqren yer sdat, acku yeqqel d allal awḥid n tenfalit d tnegmi (revendication).

-Tamlilt n ccna

Deg useggas-a, kra inelmaden seg-sen : Ferhat Mhenni, Said Saadi, ssuffyen-d agrawn n ccna semman-as (Imaziyen Imula). Yidir yessuffey-d tizlit mucaeen ‘‘A baba inuba’’, d tin yelḥan mliḥ ama di tmurt n Lezzayer ney di berra, xedmen-as tasuqilt yer waṭas n tutlayin, rnu tesselḥa tizlit taqbaylit yer sdat, teqqel tettwassen deg umaḍal.

Isental n tezlit taqbaylit tmeslayen-d yef tnegmi (revendication) n tumast n tmaziyt d yidles-ines, tilelli n tenfalit, addad n tmeṭṭut, mačči yef tayri d yinig kan.

Yenna-d ucennay muqqren Yidir : « lliy di tezyent n tumast, ur byiy ara ad iliy d ayen i byan wiyad, byan ad nili akk di lmul n taerabt, idles-a ulac deg-s ayla-nney, s wakka nuyal yer yiybula, acku d tuyalin yer yiman-nney akked tjaddit. »

Yella dayen ucennay muqqren Slimane Azem, Chérif Kheddami, i d-ibeynen tizlit taqbaylit, wwten yef tumast d yidles n tmaziyt. Ilan dayen icennayen-nniḍen seg-sen, Ait Menguellat, Djamel Allem, Matoub Lounes, Agraw ḡurḡura d Ferhat Mhenni atg .

Sdat n zhir n ccna-ya, i d-yekkatn ula deg udabu, awanek yessemres asatey (répression) ama d asekcem yer lħebs ney d anfay yer lberrani...

-Tameyra n ħeblemluk

Deg wagur n yunyu 1974, adabu yugi-asen i yicennayen iqbayliyen ad ttekkn di tmeyra n ħeblemluk i d-yellan di Larebea n At Yiraten, ayagi yessegra-d tmesbaniyin llan wis yettjerħen, llan ula d wid yettwanyan. Dya deg wass-nni, yegguma udabu ad d-tili tmeyra n ħeblemluk.

-Asebded n tidukla tanmettit-tadelsant

Deg wass n 01 yebrir 74, Amar Ourdane yesbedd Tidukla Tanmettit-Tadelsan n Tmaziyt di Munrial (Kanada), iswi-s d asishel i yiminigen imaziyen i yettidiren di tmurt-a, tuttfa di tgemmi n tmaziyt.

- Asrusu n lbumbat

Deg wass n 05 yennayer, di Lezzayer Haroun, i yellan d ameynas n tmaziyt, yettwatf, acku isers lbumba deg uxxam n teydemt n Qsentina, d aya i s-yedran dayen i Hocine Cherradi d Lounes Kaci, i isersen lbumba deg usutel (siège) n uymis ‘Lmuğahed’ di Lezzayer.

Ma d Mohamed Smail Medjber, isers lbumba deg uxxam n teydemt (justice) aserdasi n Wehren ass n 03 yennayer 1976. Afran n yimukan-a d win yesean anamek, ayms n Lmuğahed yella mgal tamaziyt, ma d ixxamen n teydemt ttwalin-ten d izumal (symboles) n usatey.

Wigi i ixedmen tidyanin-a, yettwali-ten udabu wwden taylist (tħmana) n tmurt, xedden tamurt, s wakka yeħkem uxxam n teydemt n Lemdiya ass n 02 meyles 1976, teħkem yef sin s lħebs n dima, ma d wiyad seg 10 alamma d 20 iseggasen n lħebs. Wigi i ixedmen tidyanin-a, d asatey d lexsas n tlelli n tenfalit akked temzi, i ten-yessawden yer waya.

Inalkamen (tisegray) n tedyanin-a d wid n diri yef umussu amaziy, acku adabu ifures tagnit, iwwet-d atas deg-sen, yessuffey-d yiwen usaru, i walan iserdasen, beyne-d deg-s belli tikti n tmaziyt sselħawen-tt-i d seg berra (uwayen, irumyen d wiyad..), qqen imeynasen n tmaziyt ttedħin s wayen yedran.

Deg wass n tussna 16 yebrir 1976, aselway yessuffey-d yiwen usaɗuf, yemmeslay-s yef tudssa n wannan (tterbiya) :

-Asatal (cadre) n taerabt d lislam

-Aselmed s taerabt deg akk iswiren n uselmed, ma d tamaziyt ulac akk lğerra-s.

Gar waguren n Magu d yunyu 76, asmi d-llan yiskusa yef tmendawt (constitution), inelmeden imeynasen yekkatn yef tmaziyt, ssuffyen-d yiwen uttafttar yesean 50 n yisebtar, yef wakken i d-yenna Said Saadi, attafttar-a tella deg-s tmaziyt, i ikecmen deg Timmarksit d

tiktiwin n Linin, ayagi ad yedmen i tmetti tazayrit afara (développement) n tdamsa, ad d-yelhu d tmaziyt. Azal n 720 i d-yeffkan awal-nsen di Lezzayer, s wakka telha yer sdat tnegmi tadelsant d tumast n tmaziyt. Seld awal i d-yeffka Ferhat Mhenni di tzeqqa n s sinima di temdint n Lezzayer yettwaṭṭef.

-Tamendawt n 1976

Deg wass n 27 yunyu 76, tettwafren tmendawt, nnan-d deg-s belli Lezzayer tekcem deg uylan aṛab, Lezzayer ur d-tban ara tura kan, yella Masinisa, i isbedden awanek n Numidya, yella dayen Yugurten, i ixedmen azbu mgal Irumanen, eg tasut tis sa 7 kecmen-d iferdisen-niḍen, taṛabt d tneslemt, iferdisen-a akk mlalen i wakken ad d-ssuffyen tugna (personnalité) taṛabt-tineslemt n uyref azzayri.

Temmeslay-d dayen yef tdullit (nécessité) usemres n taṛabt, i yellan d aferdis agejdan n tumast tadelsant n uyref azzayri d tugna-s, aṛreb atan ad yili yeggra-d kan ugbur d wallalen d tarrayin d talliyin d tmuyli tamatut yef tutlayt-a. Leḥqer n tmaziyt, yeḡḡa ikabaren n tneṃgla (opposition) ad d-wwten deg tmendawt (constitution).

Deg wass n 27 Meyres, Rachid Ali Yahia, i yettekin di tezyent n tmaziyt 1949, yesbedd « le Front Uni de l'Algérie Algérienne » Tirni Yedduklen n Lezzayer Tazayrit, di Fransa, yeffey-d mgal adabu, yuḡal yer yimenyi yef tumast tazayrit d tutlayt tamaziyt. maca tirni-ya ur d-jbid ara yer-s aṭas n yimeynasen, kra deg-wigi ttwaṭṭfen deg meyrès 1980.

Deg unebdu 76,200 n yilmezyen n Larebḥa n At Yiraten ttwaṭṭfen, ḥekmen yef kra deg-sen s 18 yer alamma d aseggas n lḥebs, acku ssuffyen-d idrisen s tiffinay, ttayen-d aymis n Ugraw Imaziyen.

Deg wagur n yuḡt 76, adabu yessḥbes afaylu (fichier) n yittafittaren (titeggarin) n tmaziyt, i yetṭef ubabat Jean Marie Dallet. Afaylu-a d aybalu yesḥan azal meqqren deg wayen yerzan amezruy, tasekla, tasnilsit n tmaziyt (taqbaylit, tumzabt) tesnalest (ethnographie),afaylu-ya iteffey-d yal agur, syin yer-s yuḡal iteffey-d yal 6 waguren. Deg 55 iseggasen d 3 waguren, ad naf deg-s aglam n tudrin, tizrawin yef lislam, tamussni tayerfant, tudert n yal ass d yiḡersiwen.

-Tamlit n terbaḥt n jsk deg umussu amaziy

Deg wass n 19 yunyu 1977, deg temlilit n taggara n teqbuct n Lezzayer n ddabex uḡar gar tabaḥt n Yilmezyen Inaddalen n Leqbayel(JSK) akked terbaḥt n Husin Dey (NAHD), deg unnar n 05 yulyu di Lezzayer, anda i yeḡḡer uselway n Lezzayer Houaouari Boumediene, ilan yimferḡen n leqbayel ttēggidḡen : Imaziyen, tamaziyt ad tili ad tidir, ad teyli tesnareft (dictature) (abat la dictature), ad tidir tugduḡt.

S wakka ssawḡen Leqbayel tabrat i Yizzayriyen, i iḡfren timlilit srid. Tarbaḥt-a teqqel d zzux n Tmurḡ n Leqbayel, tuḡal d allal awḥid n tenfalit tayerfant, acku ur seḡn ara ikabaren

ney tidukliwin, tarbaet-a turar tamlilt n umsedday (moteur) deg umennuy yef tumast tamaziyt tadelsant.

Gef wakken i d-yenna Arezki About : « JSK tessmlili-yay-d, ad tt-ner ad turar tamlilt i s-ilaqen d asaki n lyaci, ur tt-nettwali ara d tarbaet n ddabex uđar maca d anmahal (Ambassadeur) teskanay-d imenyi n yimeynasen n tmaziyt.

Ccukken belli atas n yimyurar i yellan tferriqen isallen i uyref mi ara d uraren di berra n wennar-nsen send 1980 lewhi n useggas 1973, s wakka tarbaet n JSK tbeyyen-d iman-is dima di ttiēad i umennuy yef tmaziyt.

Seld tidyanin-a, adabu igezm-itt di rray ad as-ibeddel isem, s wakka rran-tt (JET) (Ilmezyen Iliktrunik n Tizi Wezzu, maca wid i tt-iħemlen qqaren-as Jugurta Existe Toujours (Yugurten yella dima), ayagi yettbeyyin-d assay i yellan gar tarbaet n JSK akked tumast n tmaziyt, almi d aseggas 91/92 i d-rran isem n JSK i mazal ar tura d azamul n Tmurt n Leqbayel akked tumast n tmaziyt, ladya ma nezra belli sawalen-as dayen JS Imaziyen.

Akabar i yesbedd Mohamed Boudiaf, umi isemma Akabar n Tegrawla Tanemlayt (PRS), yewwet-d deg udabu, i yessusmen yef temsalt n tmaziyt di tmendawt n 1976, yessuter ad tili am tutlayin-nniđen, ad tt-ħerzen, ad tegmu, ad t-ttwaru, ad tt-yren.S wakka ad naf akabar n Boudiaf d amezwaru di Lezzayer i iffkan tayet i tmaziyt.

Gar 1977 d 1978, yeqqel-d ukabar n Hocine Ait Ahmed, Tirni n Yiyallen Inemlayan (FFS) yer leqdic asertan, rnu skecmen tamaziyt yer wahil-is seg useggas n 1979.

-Tamlilt n tesdawit n Tizi Wezzu

Deg useggas 1977, teldi tesdawit n Tizi Wezzu, d aya i yessemlalen imeynasen n tmaziyt, i yellan zik bđan deg isudduyen yemgaraden n Lezzayer tamaneyt, imeynasen-a n tmaziyt ffkan afud i igerzen i umussu n tmaziyt, tasdawit-a đran deg-s imussuyen n usunded (mouvements de grève), i ulac zik, rnu yer waya banent-d tesyunin n tmaziyt (ABC), d tid n Ugraw Imaziyen i d-i teffyēn di Fransa, war ma nettu idlisen n umezrau Mohamed Harbi.

S wakka tasdawit n Tizi Wezzu d tizdit (coordination) i umussu wessieen, yef waya ad naf adabu seg useggas 1980, yebya ad yessenqes ney ad yekkes tasdawit-a, yuyal udabu yettak akk isenfaren n tneflit (developpement) i temnađin-nniđen.

Deg wagur n Unbir 1978, tanmehla n ukabar n Boudiaf Akabar n Tegrawla Tanemlayt, tga atas n leqdicat, i tezrawt n ukaram (dossier) n tmaziyt yeffka-d kra n yisumar (propositions) i yimeynasen n tmaziyt.

-Akabar n Tirni n Yiyallen Inemlayan (FFS) d taluft n tmaziyt

Deg wass n 28 unbir 1978 , seg wakken aṭas n yinelmaden iqbayliyen d yimeynasen n tmaziyt, i yellan deg ukabar n FFS, ixedem-d Hocine Ait Ahmed yiwen wulḡu yessuter deg-s ad teqqel tmaziyt d tutlayt tayelnawt am taerabt.

Deg wass n 25 Duḡember, yenna-d Ait Ahmed : « d taluft n tudert ney n tmettant i tutlayt d yidles, i tḥureb temhersa, ma d timmument ur s-teffki ara adeg s uḥmal n ugnu (aybel) yerzan yiwen uzzayri seg kraḍ 1/3 ara tt-nefru, maca ilaq ad d-nelhi yid-s, i lfayda n tmurt akked tdukli-s.

Deg wass n 10 Duḡember, imrigen (armes) kecmen-d seg Marruk yer Bgayet, i wakken ad ssekren tagrawla mgal adabu, send 17 n wussan yef tmettant n uselway Boumediene.

Agraw yettwaṭtef, di tilawt taluft-a tezra-tt teylist (sécurité) taserdasit (SM), i yesskecmen agraw llant yur-sen tugniwin timazrayin, seg-sen Mohamed Ben Yahia, Ferhat Abbas, Belarbi, Boudjeloud, Ahmed Kadri, sæddan-ten di cree (taydemt), slid (anagar) Ferhat Abbas, di Blida ḥekmen fell-asen alamma d 12 iseggasen n lḥebs, taluft-a ifures-itt udabu i wakken ad d-iwwete deg yimeynasen n tmaziyt.

-Asebded n tidukla « imnayan n Numidya »

Deg taggara n useggas 1978, yiwen ugraw n yimeynasen n tmaziyt, seg-sen Said Zamouche d Djamel Bennouf, snulfan-d di Wehren lasas n tidukla, texdem yiwet n terbaet n ddabex uḍar tsemma-yas « les Cavaliers de la Numidie » Imnayan n Numidya, amahil-is :

- Asaki n Leqbayel n Wehren, ttheyyin-d timeyriwin, ccna, wigi deg umeslay asmi d-yella uskasi yef tmendawt n useggas 1986.

Deg 13 ctember 1990, snulfan-d tidukla semman-as « Numidya », asutel-is (siège) yesga-d deg uzniq Montauan.

Deg wagur n Duḡember, inelmaden yekkatent yef taerabt tisekliwin, izerfan d tussniwin talsanin xedmen yiwen usunded (grève), i yeqqimen ugar n wagur, ssutren aerreb n uḥric n twuri n uzayez (publique), ad tili tigmī (recherche) yef taerabt.

IXEF WIS KRAD AMUSSU AMAZIƆ SEG TEFSUT N 80 AR TURA

1. Tafsut n 20 yebrir 1980

Tazwart

Seld imenƳi d uzbu meqqren i xedmen imeƳnasen n tmaziƳt ama sdaxel umussu aƳelnaw neƳ seld timmunent, ɗrant-d kra n tedianin di 20 Ye-brir 1980, d yefkan lƳehd meqqren i umussu amaziy, tidyanin-a semman-asent tafsut n 80.

1. Tidyanin i yeɗran send 20 yebrir

Deg wagur n yennayer 1980, yettwaƳteƳ ugraw acawi n uƳawan umi qqaren (azru). Deg wass n 10 Meyres 1980, yettwaereɗ Mouloud Mammeri Ƴer tesdawit n Tizi Wezzu i wakken ad yexdem asarag (conférence) Ƴef « Yisefra n Teqbaylit Iqburen » « Poèmes Kabyles Anciens », yedda-d yid-s umussnaw Salem Chaker. Mi d-wwɗen Ƴer Drae Ben Xedda ur ten-ƳƳin ara ad eeddin, s tmentelt n tugdi ad ɗrun cwalat.

Deg wass n 11 Meyres, mi slan yinelmaden, nnejmaeƳen, xedmen tamesbanit deg yizenqan n temdint n Tizi Wezzu, ttekkine deg-s azal n 200 n yinelmaden lehƳun tteayyideƳen « Ad yeyli usateƳ » (à bas la répression), « Ala i usateƳ adelsan », « TamaziƳt d tutlayt-nney », « Neeya di lbaƳel », ruƳen Ƴer usutel (siège) n wayir (Iwilaya), kemlen Ƴer tesnawit Σmiruc, suffyen-d lwacul, tamsulta tetƳef adeg-is (amkan). Hend Saadi, i yellan d aselmad di tesdawit n Tizi Wezzu, yessuter ad d-cnun imseƳret (l'hymne) kker a mmi-s amaziy.

Tasnawit Σmiruc turar tamliƳt (rôle) meqqren deg umennuƳ Ƴef tmaziƳt almi d aseggas 1980. Iselmaden n tesdawit n Tizi Wezzu nnejmaeƳen, syin akin ceƳyeeƳen tabrat i uneylaf n uselmed unnig, wwten-d deg deg wayen yexdem udabu, ssutren tilelli n tenfalit laɗya n tamaziƳt.

-12 meƳres, inelmaden, seg mi nnejmaeƳen gar-asen, ssutren azref n tneflit (développement) n tmaziƳt d yidles-is, i wakken ad tuƳal d taƳelnawt, uran tabrat ceƳyeeƳen-tt ass n 15 meƳres i uselway.

-04 ybrir, Said Saadi isawel i yiwet n tmesbanit ara yilin ass n 07 meƳres di temdint n Lezzayer, ad tebdu seg usarag n 01 magu Ƴef 10, i wakken ad ssiwɗen ssut-nsen i wiyad, imeƳnasen n Lezzayer seg-sen Arezki Ait Larbi mlalen d wid i ixedmen deg yal taƳult (domaine) i wakken ad ttekkine di tmesbanit.

-07 yebrir tella-d tmesbanit iƳer d-isawel Said Saadi, seg usarag n 01 magu, ttekkine deg-s azal n 500, tuget deg-sen d inelmaden, eeƳden mgal aeerreb.

Akken kan i tebda tikli, tger-d iman-is temsulta, tessemres iyil, teṭṭef 117 seg-sen Ferhat Mhenni d Hend Saadi, serḥen-asen-d azekka-nni.

Deg wakud-a, tella-d tmesbanit-nniḍen di ywet n temnaḍt n wayir n Tizi Wezzu, tagi d Dree Lmizan, anda i d-ffyen warrac n tesnawiyin yer iberdan, i wakken ad d-beyynen lḥiḍ d zεaf-nsen, tessgra-d asatey (répression), tamsulta tsawel-d i wazal n 70 n yilmezyen.

Deg paris, tella-d tmesbanit sdat tmahelt (ambassade) n Lezzayer, ḥedren deg-s azal n 400, adabu n Lezzayer yefka-d alyu belli tamesbanit-a d iḥerkiyen i yellan deffir-s.

08 yebrir, seld anejmee i xedmen gezmen-tt deg rray ad bdun asunded (grève) amatu war tilisa alamma qeblen-asen-d tinegmiwin-nsen (revendications) :

-Aslelli n yinekraf (imeḥbas),aselmed n tmaziyt d tlelli n tenfalit, teffey-d seg-s yiwet n tseqqamut mgal asatey llan deg-s 65 n yiεeggalen ama d inelmaden ney d iselmaden ney d ixeddamen, taseqqamut-a tebda yef ukuz n tesimalin (commissions) :

-Tayult n yidles, tayult n wassayen n berra unsiben (ayir, tamsulta atg), assayen n berra mačči unsiben (tayamsa, tisdawiyin d luzinat).

-09 yebrir, tirkeft mgal asatey tura yiwen umagrad (article), ad naf deg-s ala i tkerkas (lekdeb), texdem dayen asarag n tyamsa, ḥedren deg-s ineymasen n uymis (le monde) amaḍal.

10 yebrir, deg tesdawit n Lezzayer bḍan yinelmaden, kra xedmen asended ma d aεraben ugin, wid i ixedmen asunded nnejmaεen msefhamen yef yisuturen-a :

-Asenqed deg usatey

-Tamsetla akked umussu n tizi wezzu-asuter

-Asuter n tutlayin tiyerfanin d yidles-nsent

-Tilelli n tenfalit.

11 yebrir tamsulta tezzi-d i tesdawit n Tizi Wezzu, bḍan rregmat, tiyita d tuṭṭfa, byan ad gezmen assayen gar tesdawit d yiyaramen.

12 yebrir, adabu ur yeḡḡi ara Ferhat Imaziyen Imula ad yecnu di Sidi Sic, d aya i d-yeglan s tmesbanit meqqren di Leqser, Amizur d Buyni.

13 yebrir, imejjayen d yixeddamen n sbitar n Tizi Wezzu ṭṭfen taytest (décision) ad bdun asunded amatu.

14 yebrir, deg wass wis sa 7 n usunded n tesdawit, yusa-d uneylaf n uselmed unnig Brarhi, ad yehder i yinelmaden, yemmeslay-asen-d yef yiherkiyen i yesseryen asenḡaq n Lezzayer deg Umizur, yenna-yasen dayen belli deg lawan ideg tebda Lezzayer astag (négociation) yef ssuma n lgaz, ḍrant tedianin-a n Tmurt n Leqbayel, byan uguren i tmurt, anect-a yettwahegga-d syur agellid n merruk hasan wis 2.

15 yebrir, iberdan yettawin yer Tizi Wezzu gezmen.

16 yebri, imeynasen n tmaziyt sawlen yer usunded amatu di Tmurt n Leqbayel, i wakken ad d-ffyen mgal ayen yexdem lwali n Tizi Wezzu ass n 10 yebri i d-yewwin lyaci seg Delles, s wakka tiḥuna akk sekkrent, iyerbazen dayen beléen..

-Aneylaf iceyyee i yinelmaden d yiselmaden belli tuyalin yer temsirin ad d-ili ass n 19 yebri, yal yiwen ur nettuyal ara ad t-stixxren.

-17 yebri, aselway Chadli Ben Djdid yeffka-d tiririt, yenna-d belli awanek (ddula) azzayri d aærab d ineslem, ulayyer ad nemmslay yef tumast-nney, yenna-d dayen tigemmi (patrimoin) tayefant d ayla n ugdud azzayri mačči n yiwet n temnaqt kan.

Tamsalt n tmaziyt yer uselway d amihi (danger) i tdukli n tmurt, yerna-d deg wawal-is belli ad yessemres akk allalen ad t-yesseḥbes.

18 yebri, yettwaṭtef ucennay Ferhat Mhenni deg unafag n Lezzayer.

19 yebri, ass wis 12 n tutṭfa n tesdawit n Tizi Wezzu, nnejmaæen yinelmaden d yiselmaden d yixeddamen ssufyen-d kraḍ n tesmilin :

-Tasmilt n yinelmaden d yixeddamen.

-Tasmilt n tlelliyin timagdayin.

-Tasmilt n temhazt n umussu.

Deg Lezzayer, inelmaden tṭfen Tamezdeyt Talemast (faculté centrale), maca maca tezzi-yasen-d temsulta ur ten-teḡḡi ara ad d-ffyen, tameddit-nni ibaetiyen, i ikerhen tamaziyt, wwden d yemrigen (leslaḥ), syi yer-s yekker umennuy gar sin n yidisan.

-20 yebri, tebda temhelt (opération) umi qqaren « Mizrana », yef 4 :15 syur tamsulta, mgal tasdawit Hesnawa n Tizi Wezzu, sxedmen timguḥlin d lbumbat yesruyen, kecmen ula s ayaram tasdawant, wwten inelmaden d tnelmadin d yiselmaden, d ayagi i d-yessegran i miditen (imeyyaten n yimeḥbas d 443 n yimejraḥ.

Kecmen ula yer luzin sunilek (Sonelec) n Wad Σisi akked sbiṭar Nadir, anda i tṭfen kra n yimejjayen ma d wiyad sæddan-ten di teydemt (crae).

21 yebri, dran imerziyen deg akk Tamurt n Leqbayel (Tizi Wezzu, Bgayet d Tubiret) gar Leqbayel d temsulta, iberdan yettawin akk yer Tmurt n Leqbayel gezmen, rnu ceyyeen iserdasen-nniḍen yer Tizi Wezzu.

Axxam n crae n Leqser, yeḥkem yef 21 n yilmezyen s lḥebs alamma d 5 iseggasen, s tmentelt belli sxerben ayla n uwanek (ddula) seg-sen :

Boualem Saadi, Smail Kerbache, Abdelmadjid Ben Kaci, Abdelkamel Athmani, Mustafa Derradji, Yazid Meslem, Abdelhafidh Ben Mouhoub, Abdenour Oumbiche, Arab Haddad d Boubeker Djemai.

28 yebriir, tella-d tejeaet tamatut, ttekkim deg-s inelmaden, iselmaden d yixeddamen di Lezzayer ura tabrat i udabu anda i d-wwten deg usatey n tnegmi tadelsant tamaziyt.

-Ssutren ad ttwaqeblen akk idelsan akken yebyu mgaraden.

-Ssutren tmana i wid yettwahebsen

-Beddu n uskasi ilelli yef iyebtan (ignan) n yidles.

17 magu, aneylaf n teydemt ibder-d umuy n yinekraf (imehbas) n tefsut imaziyen, fkan-d tementelt (ssebba) d ccwalat i yedran di Tizi Wezzu, ilan 24 seg-sen :

Said saadi, Mouloud Lounaouci, Ahmed Agoun, Setiet Mohamed, Halet Rachid, Ali Cheikh Ourabah, Berdous Maamar, Ahmed Zaid Idir, Khellil Said, Ait Larbi Arezki, Saadi Mouloud, Bacha Mustafa, Boukhrif Salah, Brahim Ali Rachedi, Ait Ouakli Rachid, Chemime Mokrane, About Arezki, Abdellah Mohamed, Belghezli Achour, Djamel Zenati, Benaoun Kamel, Lamari Idris d Tiri Aziz.

19 magu, asended amatu di Tizi Wezzu

24 magu, inelmaden n Bab Zzuwwar bdan asended, d ayagi i d-yeskecmen iserdasen s wuzzlan, byan ad rizen asended, anect-a yessegra-d imennuyen gar snat tamiwin, ttwajerhen wazal n 30.

26 magu, uyalen yinelmaden yer tesdawit di Tizi Wezzu.

31 magu, aneylaf Berarhi, yemmeslay-d di tesdawit n Tizi Wezzu yenna-d belli aybel n tgemmi n tmaziyt ur yeffiy ara i ubrid, am uguren n yehricen-nniden, d yiyeblan n yidles s umata ad tent-zrew tesdawit n Lezzayer.

-24 yunyu, tuffya n yinekraf (24 yid-sen)

24 ctenber, aerrb n tussniwin talsanin

2. Amussu amaziɣ seg 1981 ar tura

Tazwart

Seg mi ɗrant tedianin n tefsut 1980, yella-d ubeddel mačči deg umussu amaziɣ kan, maca di tmetti n tmurt n Lezzayer s umata, imi aṭas i yɗran n tedianin, ladya deg wayen yerzan amennuy yef tumast n tamaziɣt.

Gar19,20 yebrir 81,ɗrant tmesbaniyin di Tizi Wezzu, i lmend n usmekti n umulli lru n tedianin n Tmurt n Leqbayel. Azday yesduklen inelmaden, isnawiyen, iselmaden d yixeddamen ssutren i wakken ad yili wass n 20 yebrir d ass mgal asateɣ.

-Asuter i wakken ad tili taerabt tazayrit d tmaziɣt d tutlayin tiyelawin.

-Asteeref (akez) s tlelliyin timagdayin.

-Aslelli n yinekraf (imeḥbas).

Heɗren wazal n 10000. Seg wass-nni yeqqel 20 yebrir d ass n usmekti n tedianin yeɗran, acku yuɣal d azamul n yimenyi amaziɣ d ukemmel n leqdic n umussu adelsan amaziɣ.

-29 yebrir, Mouloud Mammeri, Kateb Yacine, Salem Chaker, Mohamed Issiakhem, Mohand ou Yidir Ait Amrane d wiyad ssutren urag (ttriḥ) i usebdeɗ n tidukla tadelsant « Amuger », iswi-s d asnerni n yidles aɣerfan.

Deg 19 magu, i lmend n umulli n wass n unelmad, tella-d yiwet n tikli di bɣayet ttekkim deg-s isnawiyen, ixeddamen n luzinat, tteyyiɗen s yisuturen-a :

-Ala i tukksa n usenfar n tesdawit n Bɣayet.

-Aseeref s tutlayin yiɣerfanin.

-Tlelliyin timagdayin.

Kecmen-d iyallen n laman (tamsulta), kksen tuffya seg uxxam seg 18.30. ttwaṭṭfen azal n 31 seg-sen Chérif Bellache, Boukhalfa Bellache, Zahir Chibane, Abdelaziz Merabet, Ali Gherbi d Moussa Chorfa, 16 ṭṭfen-ten de Uqbu.

-Di furar 87, lɗin Asuddu aɣelnaw Unnig n Yidles Aɣerfan di Tlemsan, iswi-s :

-Ad yeḥrez tigemmi (patrimoin) tadelsant tayerfant (leewayed, ansayen, tazuri tayerfant, tamedayzt d ccna).

-Di 05 tuber, ɗrant tmesbaniyin tiɣerfanin di temdint n Lezzayer, mgal adabu n Chadli kemmlent azal n wagur

-Yettwet ucennay yettwassnen Matoub Lounes uldun (rsas) di theccaṭ (Micli).

Tidianin n 05 tuber, glant-d s tlelli n usebdeɗ n yikabaren tdukliwin d tayamsa.

-1988, seg mi d-iban Umussu Adelsan Amaziɣ (MCB), ad naf seg yisuturen-is :

- Atekki n tmaziyt di tumast tazayrit
- Tulya n yisudduyen i usnerni d tneflit n tmaziyt
- Asiley n wid ara yeqqen d iselmaden n tmaziyt
- Asekcem n tmaziyt di taywalt (radyu, tilizri)
- Asekcem n tmaziyt di tsudduyin n uwanek (ddula) (tadbelt, tiywanin.
- Taneflit n tgemmi tadelsant tamaziyt

Di yunyu 1998, drant tmesbaniyin di tmurt n leqbayel mgal aeerreb n tedbelt.

Di 25 yunyu 98, yettwanya ucennay Matoub Lounes, d ayagi i d-yessegran atas n tmesbaiyin di Tmurt n Leqbayel.

-Di 18 magu 2001, timenyiwt n yilemzi Germah Massinissa deg uxxam n yiğadarmiyen n Bni Dwala, d anect-a i d-yeglan s tmesbaniyin d yisunduden (greves) di Tizi Wezzi syi yer-s Tamurt n Leqbayel merra, d tlalit umussu n leerac.

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