

**Abd Arrahmane Mira University Bejaia**

**Faculty of law and political sciences**

**Specialty private law**

**Semester2**

English lecture

Teacher: Mammeri

Level: MASTER 1

Groups: 1,2,3,4,5

Lesson 3: conditionals / if clause الشرط

Conditionals describe the result of something that might happen (in the present or future)

**Kinds of conditionals**

- 1- **The zero conditional :** describes what happens in general, (general truth )

هذا النوع من الشرط نستخدمه عندما نكون حقيقة عامة

**Example:** if you heat water to 100° degrees, it boils إذا سخنت الماء لدرجة 100°، فإنه سيبخر

**Rule:**

**If + present simple tense , present simple tense**

**If you heat water to 100 degrees, it boils**

**If clause**

**main clause**

- 2- **The first conditional :** used to talk about things which might , happen in the future

هذا الشرط يتطلب عمل شيء في الحاضر للحصول على نتيجة في المستقبل

**Example:** if I study, I will succeed إذا درست سأنجح

**Rule:**

**If + present simple tense, will infinitive**

**If it rains tomorrow, we will go to cinema**

**If clause**

**main clause**