

Tasdawit n Bgayet
Tamezdeyt n tsekliwin d tutlayin
Tasga n tutlayt d yidles n tmaziyt

Almud: Tanfalit

Aswir : Aseggas amezwaru

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Tamawt: Timsirin yellan deg uttafttar-a ixdem-itent-id Mass Mahrouche
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Tamsirt 1

Tanfalit s tira Tira n tmaziyt Agemmay n tmaziyt

Amezruy yemla-ay yef wakken Imaziyen yur-sen agemmay seg zik, send taglest, yettunehsab gar yigemmayer imenza n talsa. Agemmay-a ufan later-is deg waṭas n yimukan deg wakal n tmazyā, yur-s anagar tirgalin, mi ara d-nettmeslay yef ugafa n Tmazyā ttaken-as isem agemmay alibi-amaziy (le libyco-berbere , mia ara d-nettmeslay yef unżul ttaken-as isem n tfinay.

- tira taqdimt akk i yufan inegmayen deg ugafa n tefriqt tettuyal yer lqern wis 6 sdat n talalit n S.Σ. Deg tallit n Yifniqen akked Yirumanen atas n latrat i ufan ladya s snat n tutlayin ama tamaziyt – tafniqt ney tamaziyt talatinit, akken meħsub almi d lqern wis 5 deffir n tlalit n S.Σ. ad nefhem deg waya belli tira n yimaziyen tella tettusemres ma drus almi d tagara n teglest. Acku seg yimir yer da imeskaren yuran s taerabt werjin bedren-d tira n tmaziyt.

acuyer i tenger tira n Tmaziyt? gar tmental ay d-ttaken yimussnawen, gar-asen Salem Chaker, acku tira n tmaziyt sdat ma d-tekcem tmasiħit tettuseqdec i ufgan (paien وَنْ), dya bdan ttagħġent kra kra, rnu yur-s ur tt-smersen ara deg tsekla (tira n yisefra..) akken ad ttenneħraz am tutlayin-nniżen.

Maca asemres n tira n tmaziyt yezga yer Yimuċay (qqaren-as tifinay), almi d ass-a d acu kan tettusemres anagar i turart akked wayen yellan d azamul, tikwal imuċay ttsemin iman-nsen “kel tifinay” acku yur-sen d azamul n tumast i ten-yessemgiriden yef waeraben d yiberkanen. Am nutni am Yimaziyen n ugafa ur urin ara yes-s kra akka ara d-yeqqimen deg umezruy.

I wacu i wumi tlaq tira n tmaziyt deg teglest ?

ur d-yewwi ara ad nefhem belli Imaziyen llan ttarun s tfinay idlisen d wayenniđen,. ala. Llan seqdacen-tt kan yef yizekwan anda ttarun tifyar n ḥrehma yef umettan akked usebber, am wakken ttarun tifyar n ubuddu d usirem i at ccan deg tmitti, ma yelluran dayen yef lehyuđ n yifran.

Tifinay d azamu n tumast.

Tira n tmaziyt deg lawan n teglest seqdacen-tt dayen i wakken ad d-seknен Imaziyen iman-nsen belli d ayref weħd-s yemgarad yef wiad ama yef Yifniqen ney yef yirumanen.

Agemmay n tfinay yemgarad seg temnadit yer tayed.

Aya s ssebba n umgarad yellan gar tantaliwin ay d-yekkan seg lebead gar yimsiwal (seg Siwa ar tigzirin tiknarin, seg yilel agrakal ar tniri), ihi tibawt n yiwet n tutlayt teddukel

Lasel n tira n tmaziyt.

Addud (tamuqli / tizri)aklasiki. At tmuqli-a qqaren-d agemmay amaziy yekkad seg ugemmay afniq, ha-ten yimataren ay d-yemmalen aya:

- **asezmez :** aflali n ugemmay amaziy yella-d deffir mi d-wwden yifniqen yer Tmazyā
- **tarakalt :** tuget n wayen yettwarun s ugemmay amaziy ufan-t deg temnadin anda llan yifniqen (Agafa n Tmazyā i iquerben yer yilel)
- **amenzay n tira :** agemmay amaziy yebna yef tergalin akken dayen ula d agemmay afniq, asimi s umata.

- **Amezruy n Tira** : ulac deg Tmazya anagraw n tira yezwaren agemmay seg wansa ara d-yeffey ugemmay amaziy.
- **Arwas** : amcabi yellan gar kra n yisekkilen n ugemmay amaziy akked win n tfinay
- **asemmi** : awal tifinay s wayes nettsemmi agemmay amaziy d isem unti asget yekka-d seg üzər *FNT/ FNQ* d yiwen n üzər netta akked Yifniqen.

Aseyzen syur S.Chaker akked S.Hachi.

- arwas gar ugemmay amaziy akked ugemmay afniq yerza anagar 6 ar 7 n yisekklien
- agemmay alibi yeflali-d sdat n ugemmay afniq s wachal, ma drus 6 n leqrun S.E., deg tallit-nni weread ressan iman-nsen yifniqen.
- tira s ugemmay amaziy taqdimt mlih mlih tekka-d seg temnađin yeggen yef yimukan anda llan yifniqen (Idurar n Waṭlas Aelayan deg Lmerruk, Ssehra).
- tazrirt n ugemmay afniq tella-d ahat yef tiki n tira yef yizekwan wala yef ugemmay.
- talya n yisekkilen n ugemmay amaziy terwes yer wunujen d yizamulen yellan yef lehyud d yizra yettuvalen yer tallit n uqbel yifniqen s wachal. Rnu yer waya, awal “tifinay” maci anamek-ines agemmay amaziy yekka-d seg yifniqen aya d asemmi kan lmeħna-ines agemmay. Azal amawalan amaziy akken ad d-nemmeslay yef lektiba

R (w) ay d-yefkan aru / ari, d awal akmaziy i yebya ad d-yini deg tazwara ahat : *n̄ger / cred / celleh...*

Tamsirt 2

Deg wamur-a wis sin n tenfalit s tira ad nbedd yef wamek ara d-yerr unelmad iħulfan-ines akked tektiwin-ines yer tferret. Aya yesra kra n tsetwal akked tarrayin ara yedfer unelmad war ma nettu tayuri n yidlisen ara s-yesjehden tizemmar-ines akken ad yeseu ayanib iwulmen. Dja ihi, haten kra n yiwellihen ara ieawnen anelmad deg teekemt-a.

I. Asewzel

Asewzel d tasetwelt gar tsetwal n tenfalit s tira anida anelmad ad yetṭef deg wayen yellan d agejdan ad yekkes ayen yellan d zzyada.

Ihi d asewzel n uđris , d asemzi-ines, d tussda ara nessed yef uđris anasli, ama d awalen ama d tinfaliyin, ama d tikiwin. Yewwi-d ad nerr tamawt akken ad neħrez tikiwin yellan deg uđris anasli, war ma yella-d ubeddel-nsent ney tukksa n kra seg-sent, haten yiberdan i d-yewwi ad nedfer :

- Tayuri n uđris anasli aṭas n tikkal, i wakken ad nefhem akken iwata tikiwin yellan deg-s ;
- Tuṭṭfa deg teytwin tigejdanin ;
- Tukksa n tektiwin ur nesei azal ;
- Win ara ixedmen asewzel yewwi-d ad yili d imekdi¹ i uđris, amedya ur d-yewwi ara ad nerr yer tama kra n tekti tagejdant ma yella tiki-a ur teddi ara deg wayen yettxemmim win ara ixedmen asewzel ;
- Aqader n rray n bab n uđris, war ma nexdem azayan² ney awennet;

¹ Imekdi = fidéle وفی

- Aqader amyuqqan n tefyar d umsedfar-nsent.

II. Ayanib usrid & arusrid

Qqaren-as dayen inaw usrid d yinaw arusrid. Ayanib usrid mi ara yili amalas³ yewwi-d imeslayen n yiwen-nniđen s wudem usrid, amedya :

Yewwed uqcic yer thanut, yenna-as i bab n thanut: “efk-iyi-d lkilu n sskeř”. Deg uyanib usrid, asenqed yur-s azal, acku yessenfalay-d ihulfan n win yettmeslayen. Amedya :

Mi yekcem unelmad yer tzeqqa, yesteqsa-t uselmad : “acuyer teet̄led?”

Yerra-as-d unelmad: “ur eet̄ley ara !”

Ma yella deg uyanib arusrid, amalas ad d-yawi imeslayen n yiwen-nniđen, maca ad ten-iger deg uđris n walas, amedya :

- *Yewwed uqcic yer thanut, yenna-as i bab n thanut akken ad s-d-yefk lkilu n sskeř.*

- *Mi yekcem unelmad yer tzeqqa, yesteqsa-t uselmad acuyer i ieet̄tel. Yerra-as-d unelmad belli ur ieet̄tel ara !*

III. Aglam d wullis

1. Aglam ney ađris agelman

Aglam d askan n kra ama s wawal ama s tira, nezmer ad d-neglem kra yellan, ama d agama ney ayersiw ney d amdan, atg. Ihi deg uđris n tgelma, ameskar

² Azyan = critique نقـ

³ Amalas = narrateur الروي

yeqqar-d amek yemmag ama ayen yettwali, ama ayen yeswigim, ama ayen isell, hata wamek ay t-id-yesbadu Meksem Zahir : “*Adris n uglam yeskan-d amek iga ney yemmag umdan, tayawsa ney adeg. S umata aglam d asnekwu n tulmissin n wayen i d-yettwagelman ney d abdar n yiferdisen iyef ibedd wayen i d-yettwagelman. Ih, aglam d asissen n tyawsa s wawalen*”.⁴

Amedya :

“...ad tkecmed s axxam si tewwurt; tawwurt-nni tesea sin n lelwah, yer lgiha n ufella yella wagens d udekkan; yef udekkan llan yikufan d leqsad; deg wagens yella lkanun; s ddaw n udekkan llan yikwaten; srusun deg-sen tasilin, tibaqiyin, tiqedhin, ttajin d lehwal-nniden; s nnig n lkanun tella yiwt n teerust srusun fell-as taftilt; s nnig-s teelleq tuffalt i tyengawin; yef lgiha n uyeffus tella tesga yef zelmed yella ssrir; fell-as ay ttarran azeṭṭa... ”⁵

2. Ullis

Ullis d adrīs anida ameskar iħekku-d timeħriwin ama d ayen yedran ney d aswigem⁶, timeħrwin-a ggarent-d tidyanin, iwudam, idgan, amsedfar n tedyanin akked umalas.

Hata wamek ay t-id-yesbadu Meksem Zahir : « *D adrīs ideg amaru yettales-d (iħekku, yettawi-d) ayen yedran ney ayen yellan d asugnan. Yessemilili-d atas n tigawin yerzan kra n tedyant tedra ney d tasugnant, iderrun deg wakud.* »⁷

Gef waya, ullis ihi d taħkayt tedra ney ur tedri ara, iħekku-tt-id umalas yer wudem amezwaru ney wis kraġ ilmend n wakken terza-t taluft ney ala.

⁴ Meksem Zahir, *tisekkiwin n yiđrisen, tagmert d tesleħd*, aseqqamu unnig n timmużya 2010, asebter 87

⁵ André Picard, textes berbères dans le parler des Irjen, tome II, imprimeries « La typo-litho et Jules Carbonel » ; Alger 1958, asebter 258.

⁶ Aswingem = axemm̄em, Ibal

⁷ Meksem Zahir, *tisekkiwin n yiđrisen, tagmert d tesleħd*, aseqqamu unnig n timmużya 2010, asebter 42.

Amedya :

Mmi-s n Bu Eemran

Mmi-s n Bu Eemran yeħmel yiwet n taklit. Yenna-yas

baba-s : Eġġ tametħut-a... ur k-tlaq ara. Mmi-s yugi. Bu Eemran isewweq yuy-d turin1 d uksum. Gren-ten yer tugi. Akken yettewwa, yenna-yas i mmi-s :

- *Ger afus-ik, ... yewwa uksum-nni.*

Iger afus-is, yeddem-d anagar turin, yerya axafer azeggay-nni yezzer. Amyar-nni iger, day netta, afus-is yeddem-d aksum, yenna-yas :

- *Win yeryan, irey meqqar yef wayen yelhan. Seg tedyant-a mmi-s yeğħa taklit-nni.⁸*

IV. Taggayin n yiħrisen

1. Aħdris ussnan

Aħdris ussnan d aħdris yessemrasen tutlayt tefrez, tban, tettwafham, mebla tuzzya tunda, taseddast-ines teshel, tifyar settfent akken iwata, ur d-yewwi ara ad yili urway, aya iwakken akken ad yettwafham, yef waya ilaq ad yili d usdid⁹. Deg uħdris ussnan, irem¹⁰ ilaq ad yeseu yiwen kan n unamek, win ara t-yarun ur d-yeggar iħulfan-ines akked tektiwin yerzan tasertit d wayen-nniđen.

Iswi n waya, iwakken aħdris ussnan ad yettwafham syur wid terza taluft yef wayen ay d-yettmeslay, amedya aħdris ay d-yettmeslayen yef tujjya yeċċa ad yettwafham syur imsuijiyen.

⁸ H. Genevois, *Le sage Bou-Amrane*. In Meksem Zahir, *tisekkiwin n yiħrisen, tagħġid d tesleħdt, aseqqamu unnig n timmużja 2010, asebter 123.*

⁹ Usdid = دقيق précis

¹⁰ Irem = مصطلح terme

Ihi adrīs ussnañ yettmeslay i wallay, yettak-ay-d tidet tussnant ara d-ixelqen deg-ney leqnaæa, yef waya ihi tikci n tidet tussnant yewwi-d ad tbedd yef yifukal¹¹ akked tirmin¹², ad ibeæeed yef iħulfan.

Tayult n uðris-a, ihi, d tussna anida ay d-yettawi awal yef yisental yeenān, tujjya, tusnakt, tussna n tudert, tarakalt, tasenmettit...

2. Adris aseklan

Adris aseklan yebna yef tmussni¹³ anida amaru yesseqdac iħulfan d wayen akk i izedyen ul-is akked tnefsit-is, amedya ayen yerzan tidmi tarumansit, yef waya adrīs aseklan yebna yef thuski¹⁴ n wawalen akked tefyar anida yeqwa usugen d useqdec n tugniwin aya i wakken ad d-yejbed tamawt n yimeyriyen.

Aṭas n lesnaf n yiðrisen iseklanen i yellan, llan kra nettsemmi-asen tisekkiwin tiyezfanin yecban : ungalen, taceqquffin n umezgun, tullizin, timucuha. Wiyað netsemmi-asen tisekkiwin tiwezzlanin yecban : isefra, inzan, timseeraq...

¹¹ Ifukal = الأدلة arguments

¹² Tirmin = تجارب expériences

¹³ Tamussni = المعرفة, tussna = العلم

¹⁴ Tahuski = ccbaħa

Tamsirt 3

Asenqed¹⁵

Tamsirt-a yur-s azal d axatar, acku ad t̄eiwen anelmad akken ad iseggem tira-s akken iwata deg wayen yerzan asenqed, d acu ay d asenqed ?

Asenqed d agraw n yizmal yettwarun, x̄dan agemmay, yetteawanen asuddes n uđris yuran akken ad yettwafham ugar, izmal-a mmalen-d amek tga tutlayt deg timewt. Xirella n yizmal i yellan, ad d-nefk wid yettwaseqdacen s waṭas akked yilugan n usemres-nsen.

I. Taneqqiđt ney aqqa (.)

1. Nesrus taneqqiđt yer tagara n tefyirt, amedya : *tafsut tif akk tisemhuyin n useggas. Maca kra smenyifen anebdu.*
2. nessexdam-itt deg tselfasin (sigles), akken ad nefreq gar yisekkilen, amedya : *G.D.M. (agraw adelsan amaziy), S.N.M. (aseqqamu unnig n Timmuzya*
3. nessexdam-itt dayen yer tagara n yisegzal amedya : *atg. (ar tagara), md. (amedya)*

Tamawt : ur nesrus ara taneqqiđt deffir n yizwal, amedya : *tawrirt yettwattun*

¹⁵ Llan wid i s-yeqqaren agaz

II. Taneqqiđt n tuttra (?)

Nesrus taneqqiđt n tuttra deffir n tefyirt n usteqsi, amedya : *Anida tzedayed ? Amek isem-ik ?* Awal ara d-iđefren ad yebdu s usekkil ameqran, amedya : *Anida tzedayed ? Zedyey deg Bgayet.*

III. taneqqiđt n ubhat (!)

Nesrus taneqqiđt n ubhat deffir n tefyirt ay d-yettawin lwehma, jjieran, abajjew, lferħ, lefqaεat, tugdi...), amedya : *akken ferħey ass-a ! i tecbeħ tefsut !*

IV. tineqqiđin n wagal (...)

Amsiwel tikwal mi ara yettmeslay yesrus tayect-is, war ma yerreż wanya, aya deg tira neskan-it-id s krađt n tneqqiđin (...), tineqqiđin n wagal mmalent-d akukru, tawliwelt (انفعال émotion), tiki ara d-yasen elayila :

1. Anegzum n tefyirt

Amedya : *Jeddi seg At yehri, baba seg At yejdi, ma d nekk...*¹⁶

yas yezzif umecwar si Wehran...alamma d tamurt n Leqbayel.

2. asewzel n wawal

Mi ara yili d awal n rregmat ney d yir awal tikwal ur t-nettaru ara yekmel, ad naru kan asekkl amezwaru, syin ad s-nessedfer s krađt n tneqqiđin n wagal, amedya : *ffey s ya, ay ay...*

¹⁶ Ĝamal Benċawf, *di tmurt ueekki*, Aseqqamu Unnig n Timmuzya, 2007, sb. 23

V. snat n tneqqidin (:)

Azmul-a neskan-it-id s snat n tneqqidin ta nnig ta (:) mmalent-d asegzi, asmiwer, tabdert ney beddu n yinaw usrid:

1. Inaw usrid, amedya : *la wen-yeqqar* : “*kecmet yer yixxamen-nwen*”
2. Asmiwer, amedya : *llan sebea n wussan deg ddurt* : *lġemċa, ssebt, lhed, letnayen, ttlata, larebea, lexmis.*
3. Tabdert, amedya : *yenna-d Mulud Mɛemmri* : “*yella walbaed yella ulac-it, yella walbaed ulac-it yella*”
4. Asegzi, amedya : *aseggas-a txuss nneema* : *ur d-twit ara lehwa s waṭas*

VI. ticcert (,)

D azmul n usenqed nettaru-t akken :

1. Ad nmeyyez gar yiferdisen n tefyirt , amedya : *inu, wakal-a*
2. Ad nessegzi s tefyirt gar snat n tuccar ayen yezwaren, amedya : *Si Muhend U Mhend, amedyaz n tagara n lqern wis 19, yemmut deg useggas 1906.*
3. Ad nefreq gar wawalen yesċan yiwit n twuri deg umyuddes (la juxtaposition), amedya :
 - *mi nerza yer uxxam n jeddi neċċa, neswa, nurar, nerkeb ayyul.*
 - *nufa dinna iyuzad, tiyettjen, izamaren.*
4. nettaru dayen ticcert deg tuqqna i d-yettilin s tesġunin yecban, acku, maca, s yin, amedya :

- *nessefhem-it, maca yugi ad yefhem.*
- *yugi ad yefhem, acku izzay uqerruy-is.*
- *mi d-yuyal seg yiger, s yin ad ieeddi yer udaynin.*
- *mi ara isewweq iqet̄tu-d kra yellan ama d lxeđra, ama d lfakya, ama d aksum.*

VII. taneqqiđt-ticcert (;

Taneqqiđt-ticcert tbeṭtu gar sin n yiferdisen n tefyirt yal yiwen s tjerrumt-ines, maca yezdi-ten unamek, deg tneqqiđt-ticcert taġect ad d-tres azuh war ma teħbes. Amedya :

Ixeddem addal akken ad yiğhid; ur d-yecqi ara ama yerbeħ ney yexser

Am wakken i tesxa tamlilt ama n ticcert, ama n snat n tneqqiđin, ama i umiyyez gar yiferdisen n usmiwer i d-yettunefken d umuż.

VIII. acerriđ (-)

Llan sin n lesnaf :

1. Tizdit, tetteqqen aferdis amezzay yer uferdis agejdan, amedya :

- *yewwi-as-ten-id.*
- *taddart-ihin.*
- *lbir-a, deg-s aman.*

2. Acerriđ ayezfan, nettaru-t deg tezwara n tefyirt n udiwenni mi ara ibeddel win yettmeslayen, amedya:

- *azul fell-ak a Mħend*
- *azul*

- amek tettılıd ?

- lhemdullah, i kečč?

Aqel-ay akken i yeba uhnin.

IX. tikuccar (“...”, « ... »)

1. Nettaru tikuccar akken ad d-nesken azal yesea wawal, amedya

D “ajenniw” i d-yefka Rebbi deg-s !

2. akken ad d-nħudd azwel, amedya:

“Isefra iqdimen n Leqbayel” d adlis yura Mulud Mæemmri

3. deg tazwara akked tagara n udiwenni

D tikelt tamenzut i tt-id-tezwar yer tukra, yerna tessew-d lqahwa.

«- Tašeħbiż tamerbuħt a yelli .

- Azul a yemma εzizen .

-Aeni d ayelluy i d-teylið yef ussu, a yelli? Aqli-kem zik i d tekred! ». I tenna yemma-s¹⁷.

4. Akken ad d-nesken tabdert, amedya :

Yenna-as Victor Hugo : “nesseeday azgen n tudert deg uraju n wid ara nhemmel, azgen-nniđen akken ad neġġ wid nella nhemmel”

¹⁷ Islam Bessaci, *azal n tayri*, Aseqqamu Unnig n Timmuzya, 2011, sb. 14

X. tacciwin ()

Nesseqdac tacciwin akken ad neezel awal ney tanfalit yellan daxel n tefyirt, deg tmeslayt, tanfalit-a tettwanṭaq s ususru afessas.

1. Nezmer deg umkan n tuccar ad nerr tuccar ney icerriden, amedya : *Seg At Waret (wiyad qqaren seg Ubizar) ur nezri ara anwa lweqt ideg illa, yemken gar tlemmast n lqern sbeεṭac d taggara n lqern tmenṭac si Sidna Σisa.* (M.Mammeri, 2009 : *Poèmes kabyles anciens*. Editions Mehdi, Tizi-Ouzou, p. 62).
2. Nesrus tacciwin i tsuqilt ay d-yekkan seg tutlayt taberranit, amedya : *Yella ula deg yedles-nsen yiwen n yinzi, ney anhis, yeqqaren* : “ *Hyi-ni lyum, qtel-ni yedwa*” (*Ssider-iyi ass-a, eny-iyi azekka*). (d tukkist seg ungal n Si Aemer Uhemza « *Si tedyant yer tayed* » sb. 400).
3. Nettarra gar tacciwin dayen tamawt ney awennit, amedya : *Tin yur-s, aṭas seg-sen lan azal, lan anamek anagar ilmend n wakken i ttwaseqdacen deg uđris.* (*Asegzi yerzan tayult-a ad yili yer sdat*). *Ilmend n waya asenfar-a yerza srid tasleđt n yisuraz yettwaseqdacen deg tmaziyt.* (Meksem Z., 2008, *Isuraz n usezdi d tenmežla tađrisant n tmaziyt : asnekwu d tesleđt*. HCA. sb. 7-8)
4. Nettarra gar tacciwin asegzi, amedya : *Sin n yirgazen (yiwen deg-sen si Tlata Bbeyras) dlan s amkan seg ruhen Yirumyen.* (M.Mammeri, 1990 : *Cheikh Mohand a dit. Tizrigin « Inna-yas », Lezzayer, sb. 55).*
¹⁸5. Semrasen tacciwin deg uđris n umezgun akken ad d-imel umeskar d acu ara yexdem usegbar, amedya :

¹⁸ Tuget n wayen akka i d-nenna yef tacciwin d ayen i d-nekkess syur Muhend Meḥrazi *Le passage de l'oralité à l'écriture de l'amazighe*, dspaceancien.univ-bouira.dz › bitstream › Document16.pdf

Emara, (s zzεaf)

Wellah ma kṣiy-tt aha ah, yal ass d adrar, adrar adrар... dayen yuli-d yef wul-iw. I nekk ur zehhuγ ara ! axxi yiwen wass, axxi ssaea (am win d-imektan.) Ihuh ay akken i tuyal tejmaet-nney, wellah ma tennid-as d imdanen i yettyimin da, anef(iruḥ yeqqim .) Ula yiwen ur yelli,

ad as-tiniq texla taddart, ney yella win i s-yennan ass-a ur ikess ara Emara. Anef meqqar ad nebbuḥru (yettgerriz di lihala-s.)¹⁹

¹⁹ Akli Outamazirt, *targit*, tamezgunt, Aseqqamu Unnig n Timmuzya, 2008, sb. 38