

**Choix d'amorces
nucléotidiques par
l'outil Bioinformatique**

Le choix des amorces de PCR

The National Center for Biotechnology Information (NCBI)

NCBI Resources How To

NCBI National Center for Biotechnology Information

Nucleotide Search

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- Resource List (A-Z)
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- Data & Software
- DNA & RNA
- Domains & Structures
- Genes & Expression
- Genetics & Medicine
- Genomes & Maps
- Homology
- Literature
- Proteins
- Sequence Analysis
- Taxonomy
- Training & Tutorials
- Variation

Welcome to NCBI

The National Center for Biotechnology Information advances science and health by providing access to biomedical and genomic information.

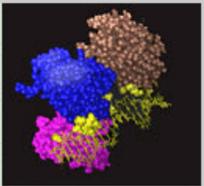
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3D Structures

Explore three-dimensional structures of proteins, DNA, and RNA molecules. Examine sequence-structure relationships, active sites, molecular interactions, biological activities of bound chemicals, and associated biosystems.



|| 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8

Popular Resources

- PubMed
- Bookshelf
- PubMed Central
- PubMed Health
- BLAST
- Nucleotide
- Genome
- SNP
- Gene
- Protein
- PubChem

NCBI Announcements

Genome Workbench Update released

Genome Workbench 2.7.15

New CDD Release v.3.11 in

<http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/>

Nucleotide Human p53

Search



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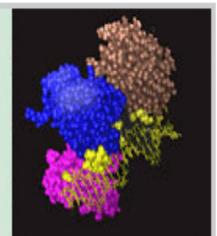
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NCBI Resources ▾ How To ▾

Nucleotide Nucleotide ▾ human p53
Save search Limits Advanced

NCBI Resources ▾ How To ▾

Nucleotide Nucleotide ▾ human p53
Save search Limits Advanced

[Display Settings:](#) ▾ Summary, 20 per page, Sorted by Default order

i Found 8593 nucleotide sequences. Nucleotide (8362) EST ([196](#)) GSS ([35](#))

Results: 1 to 20 of 8362

<< First < Pre

- [Homo sapiens mRNA for P53, complete cds](#)
 1. 2,451 bp linear mRNA
Accession: AB082923.1 GI: 23491728
[GenBank](#) [FASTA](#) [Graphics](#) [Related Sequences](#)
- [Homo sapiens p53 \(p53\) gene, exon 8 and partial cds](#)
 2. 137 bp linear DNA
Accession: JF923573.1 GI: 349734071
[GenBank](#) [FASTA](#) [Graphics](#) [Related Sequences](#)
[GenBank](#) [FASTA](#) [Graphics](#) [Related Sequences](#)
- [Homo sapiens p53 \(p53\) gene, exon 4 and partial cds](#)
 6. 279 bp linear DNA
Accession: JF923569.1 GI: 349734063

Homo sapiens mRNA for P53, complete cds

GenBank: AB082923.1

[GenBank](#) [Graphics](#)

```
>gi|23491728|dbj|AB082923.1| Homo sapiens mRNA for P53, complete cds
CGTGTCTTCCACGACGGTGACACGCTTCCCTGGATTGGCCAGACTGCCTTCCGGGTCACTGCCATGGAGG
AGCCGCAGTCAGATCCTAGCGTCGAGCCCCCTCTGAGTCAGGAAACATTTTCAGACCTATGGAACTACT
TCCTGAAAACAACGTTCTGTCCCCCTTGCCGTCCCAAGCAATGGATGATTTGATGCTGTCCCCGGACGAT
ATTGAACAATGGTTCACTGAAGACCCAGGTCCAGATGAAGCTCCAGAAATGCCAGAGGCTGCTCCCCGCG
TGGCCCCTGCAACCAGCAGCTCCTACACCGGGCGGCCCTGCACCAGCCCCCTCCTGGCCCCGTGCATCTTC
TGTCCCTTCCCAGAAAACCTACCAGGGCAGCTACGGTTTCCGTCTGGGCTTCTTGCATTCTGGGACAGCC
AAGTCTGTGACTTGCACGTACTCCCCTGCCCTCAACAAGATGTTTTGCCAACTGGCCAAGACCTGCCCTG
TGCAGCTGTGGGTTGATTCCACACCCCCGCGCCGACCCCGCTCCGCGCCATGGCCATCTACAAGCAGTC
ACAGCACATGACGGAGGTTGTGAGGCGCTGCCCCACCATGAGCGCTGCTCAGATAGCGATGGTCTGGCC
CCTCCTCAGCATCTTATCCGAGTGAAGGAAATTTGCGTGTGGAGTATTTGGATGACAGAAACACTTTTC
GACATAGTGTGGTGGTGCCCTATGAGCCGCCTGAGGTTGGCTCTGACTGTACCACCATCCACTACAATA
CATGTGTAACAGTTCCTGCATGGGCGGCATGAACCGGAGGCCATCCTCACCATCATCACACTGGAAGAC
TCCAGTGGTAATCTACTGGGACGGAACAGCTTTGAGGTGCATGTTTGTGCCTGCTCTGGGAGAGACCGGC
GCACAGAGGAAGAGAATCTCCGCAAGAAAGGGGAGCCTCACCACGAGCTGCCCCAGGGAGCACTAAGCG
AGCACTGTCCAACAACACCAGTCTCTCCCCAGCCAAAGAAGAAACCCTGGATGGAGAATATTTACC
CTTCAGATCCGTGGGCGTGAGCGTTCGAGATGTTCCGAGAGCTGAATGAGGCCCTTGGAACTCAAGGATG
CCCAGGCTGGGAAGGAGCCAGGGGGAGCAGGGCTCACTCCAGCCACTGAAGTCCAAAAAGGGTCAGTC
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GTTCCCCACTGACAGCCTCCCACCCCCATCTCTCCCTCCCCTGCCATTTTGGGTTTTGGGTCTTTGAACC
CTTGCTTGCAATAGGTGTGCGTCAGAAGCACCCAGGACTTCCATTTGCTTTGTCCCGGGGCTCCACTGAA
CAAGTTGGCCTGCACTGGTGTGTTTTGTTGTGGGGAGGAGGATGGGGAGTAGGACATACCAGCTTAGATTT
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CTGGGTCTCGCTTTGTTGCCAGGCTGGAGTGGAGTGGCGTGATCTTGGCTTACTGCAGCCTTTGCCTCC
CCGGCTCGAGCAGTCTGCCTCAGCCTCCGGAGTAGCTGGGACCACAGGTTCAATGCCACCATGGCCAGCC
AACTTTTGCATGTTTTGTAGAGATGGGGTCTCACAGTGTGCCAGGCTGGTCTCAAACCTCCTGGGCTCA
GGCGATCCACCTGTCTCAGCCTCCCAGAGTGTGGGATTACAATTGTGAGCCACCACGTCCAGCTGGAA
GGTCAACATCTTTTACATTCTGCAAGCACATCTGCATTTTACCCACCCCTTCCCTCCTTCTCCCTTTT
TATATCCCATTTTATATCGATCTCTATTTTACAATAAAACTTTGCTGCCAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
```

A

<http://bioinfo.ut.ee/primer3/>

Primer3web version 4.0.0 - Pick primers from a DNA sequence.

Select the [Task](#) for primer selection

Paste source sequence below (5'->3', string of ACGTNacgtn -- other letters treated as N -- numbers and blanks ignored). FASTA format ok. Please N-out undesirable sequence (vector, [Mispriming Library \(repeat library\)](#)

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pick left primer, or use left primer below	<input type="checkbox"/> Pick hybridization probe (internal oligo), or use oligo below	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pick right primer, or use right primer below (5' to 3' on opposite strand)
<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

- [Sequence Id](#) A string to identify your output.
- [Targets](#) E.g. 50,2 requires primers to surround the 2 bases at positions 50 and 51. Or mark the [source sequence](#) with [and]: e.g. ...ATCT[CCC must flank the central CCCC.
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[Mispriming Library \(repeat library\)](#)

```
CGTGCTTTCACGACGGTGACACGCTTCCCTGGATTGGCCAGACTGCCTTCCGGGTCAGTCCATGGAGG
AGCCGCAGTCAGATCCTAGCGTCGAGCCCCCTCTGAGTCAGGAAACATTTTCAGACCTATGGAACACTACT
TCCTGAAAACAACGTTCTGTCCCCCTTGCCGTCCTCAAGCAATGGATGATTGATGCTGTCCCCGGACGAT
ATTGAACAATGGTTCAGTGAAGACCCAGGTCAGATGAAGCTCCCAGAATGCCAGAGGCTGTCCCCGCG
TGGCCCCCTGCACCAGCAGCTCCTACACGGGGCCCTGCACCAGCCCCCTCTGGCCCCCTGCATCTTC
TGTCCCTTCCCAGAAAACCTACCAGGGCAGCTACGGTTTCCGCTCTGGGCTTCTTGCATTCTGGGACAGCC
AAGTCTGTGACTTGCACGTACTCCCTGCCCTCAACAAGATGTTTTGCCAACTGGCCAAGACCTGCCCTG
```

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pick left primer, or use left primer below	<input type="checkbox"/> Pick hybridization probe (internal oligo), or use oligo below	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pick right primer, or use right primer below (5' to 3' on opposite strand)
<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

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Le Choix des amorces de QRTPCR

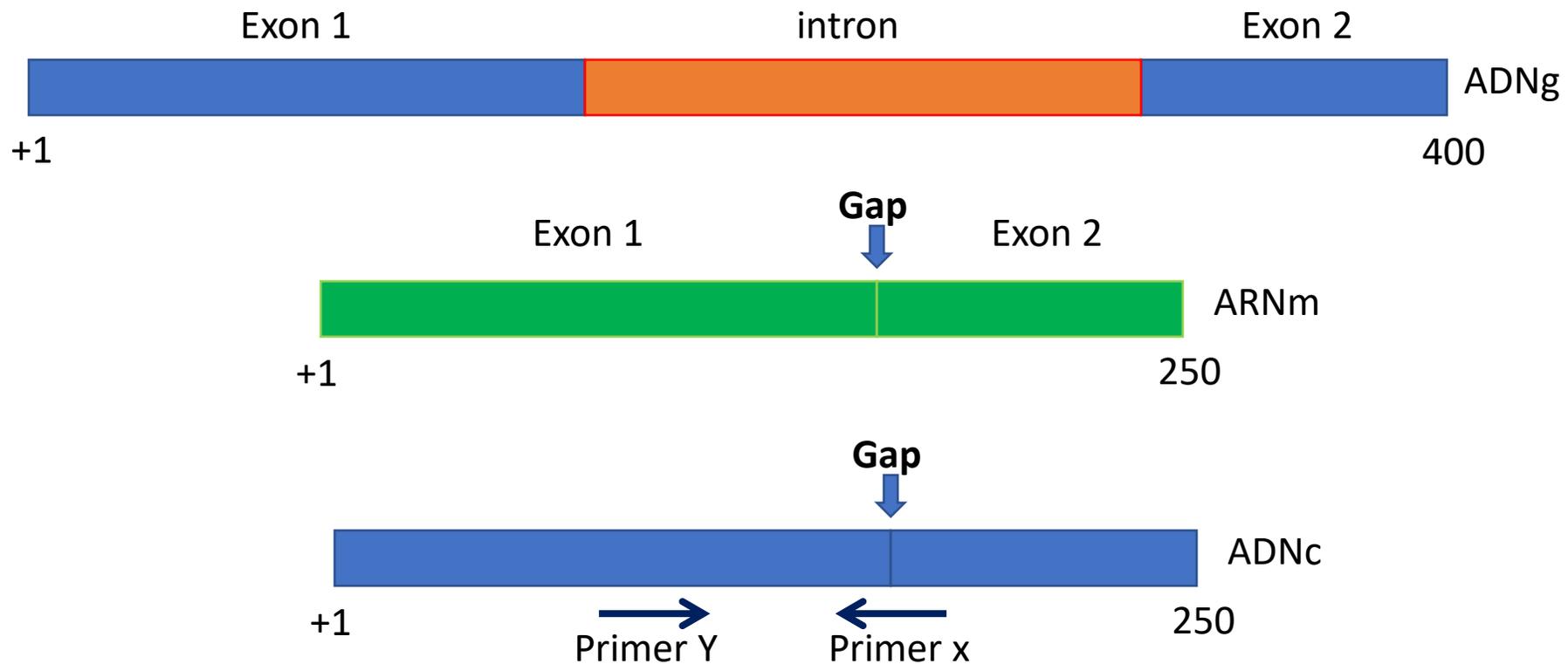
Le choix des amorces de PCR

- Spécificité**
- 1 On ne veut amplifier que notre ADNc d'intérêt et pas un autre ADNc. Cet aspect est fondamental, en particulier si on s'intéresse à une famille multigénique ou à un transcrit alternatif précis
 - 2 Même si notre échantillon d'ADNc est un peu contaminé par de l'ADN génomique, on aimerait que l'amplification de ce dernier ne soit pas possible
 - 3 On ne veut pas que nos amorces puissent s'auto-amplifier en formant des dimères d'amorces

Outils

- 1 Connaissance de la séquence et des séquences qui présentent des homologies. Connaissance du ou des transcrits étudiés. GenBank, BLAST, Ensembl, PubMed, Multalin, Entrez...
- 2 Choix des primers sur deux exons différents séparés par un intron d'au moins 1-2 Kb. Ensembl, Entrez, BLAST

- ❑ Comment choisir ses primers (amorces) pour éviter d'amplifier de l'ADN génomique (ADNg)?
- ❑ Comment choisir ses primers (amorces) pour éviter d'amplifier les introns si ils existent?



Un des primer choisi doit chevaucher deux exons adjacents

Homo sapiens mRNA for P53, complete cds

GenBank: AB082923.1

[GenBank](#) [Graphics](#)

```
>gi|23491728|dbj|AB082923.1| Homo sapiens mRNA for P53, complete cds
CGTGTCTTCCACGACGGTGACACGCTTCCCTGGATTGGCCAGACTGCCTTCCGGGTCACTGCCATGGAGG
AGCCGCAGTCAGATCCTAGCGTCGAGCCCCCTCTGAGTCAGGAAACATTTTCAGACCTATGGAACTACT
TCCTGAAAACAACGTTCTGTCCCCCTTGCCGTCCTCAAGCAATGGATGATTTGATGCTGTCCCCGGACGAT
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TGTCCTTCCCAGAAAACCTACCAGGGCAGCTACGGTTTTCCGTCTGGGCTTCTTGCACTTCTGGGACAGCC
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CATGTGTAACAGTTCCTGCATGGGCGGCATGAACCGGAGGCCATCCTCACCATCATCACACTGGAAGAC
TCCAGTGGTAATCTACTGGGACGGAACAGCTTTGAGGTGCATGTTTGTGCCTGTCTGGGAGAGACCGGC
GCACAGAGGAAGAGAATCTCCGCAAGAAAGGGGAGCCTCACCACGAGCTGCCCCAGGGAGCATAAGCG
AGCACTGTCCAACAACACCAGCTCCTCTCCCCAGCCAAAGAAGAAACCCTGGATGGAGAATATTTACC
CTTCAGATCCGTGGGCGTGAGCGCTTCGAGATGTTCCGAGAGCTGAATGAGGCCCTTGGAACTCAAGGATG
CCCAGGCTGGGAAGGAGCCAGGGGGAGCAGGGCTCACTCCAGCCACTGAAGTCCAAAAAGGGTCAGTC
TACCTCCCAGCATAAAAACTCATGTTCAAGACAGAAGGGCCTGACTCAGACTGACATTCCTCACTTCTT
GTTCCCCACTGACAGCTCCCACCCCCATCTCCTCCCCTGCCATTTTGGGTTTTGGGCTTTTGAACC
CTTGCTTGCAATAGGTGTGCGTCAGAAGCACCCAGGACTCCATTTGCTTTGTCCCAGGGCTCCACTGAA
CAAGTTGGCCTGCACTGGTGTGTTTGTGGGGAGGAGGATGGGGAGTAGGACATACCAGCTTAGATTTT
AAGGTTTTTACTGTGAGGGATGTTTGGGAGATGTAAGAAATGTTCTTGCAAGTTAAGGGTTAGTTTACAAT
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TTAATGAAAATAATGTACATCTGGCCTTGAACCACCTTTTATTACATGGGGTCTAGAACTTGACCCCTT
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CCGGCTCGAGCAGTCTGCCTCAGCCTCCGGAGTAGCTGGGACCACAGGTTTATGCCACCATGGCCAGCC
AATTTTGCATGTTTTGTAGAGATGGGGTCTCACAGTGTGCCCAGGCTGGTCTCAAACCTCCTGGGCTCA
GGCGATCCACCTGTCTCAGCCTCCCAGAGTGTGGGATTACAATTGTGAGCCACCACGTCCAGCTGGAAG
GGTCAACATCTTTTACATTCTGCAAGCACATCTGCATTTTACCCCCACCCTTCCCCTCCTTCTCCCTTTT
TATATCCATTTTTTATATCGATCTCTTATTTTACAATAAAACTTTGCTGCCAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
```

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**Délimiter la position des
« gaps » en retrouvant
(outil bioinformatique)
la séquence des exons**

Primer3web version 4.1.0 - Pick primers from a DNA sequence.

[disclaimer](#) [code](#)
[cautions](#)

Select the [Task](#) for primer selection

[Template masking](#) before primer design ([available species](#))

Select species: Example: Mus musculus	Nucleotides to mask in 5' direction <input type="text" value="1"/>
Primer failure rate cutoff < <input type="text" value="0.1"/>	Nucleotides to mask in 3' direction <input type="text" value="0"/>

Paste source sequence below (5' to 3', string of ACGTNacgtn -- other letters treated as N -- numbers and blanks ignored). FASTA format ok. Please N-out undesirable sequence (vector, ALUs, LINES, etc.) or use a [Mispriming Library](#).
([repeat library](#))

```
ATTTGAAACATGGTTCACGTGAAACACCCAGGTCACGATGAACTCCCAAAATGCCAGAGGCTGCTCCCCGCTGGCCCTGCACACGCACTCCACACCGGCGGCCCTGCACACGCCCCCTCCGCCCCGTGCATCTTC  
TGTCCTTCCCA[GAAA]ACTACACAGGGCAGCTACGGTTCCGCTGGGCTTCTGCATTCTGGGACAGCC  
AAGCTGTGACTGGCAGTACTCCCTGCCTCAACAAGATGTTTGGCAACTGGCCAAAGCTGCCCTG  
TGCAGCTGGGGTTGATTCCACACCCCCCGGACCCGGCTCCGCGCCATGGCCATCTACAAGCAGTC  
ACAGCACATGACGGAGTTGTGAGGCGCTGCCCCACCATGAGCGCTGCTCAGATAGCGATGCT[CTGG]CC  
CCTCTCAGCATCTTATCCGAGTGGGAAGGAATTTGCGTGTGGAGTATTTGGATGACAGAACNNTTTT
```

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pick left primer, or use left primer below	<input type="checkbox"/> Pick hybridization probe (internal oligo), or use oligo below	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pick right primer, or use right primer below (5' to 3' on opposite strand)
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- [Start Codon Position](#)

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CGTGCTTCCACGACGGTGACACGCTTCCCTGGATTGGCCAGACTGCCTTCCGGGTCACCTGCCATGGAGG
AGCCGCAGTCAGATCCTAGCGTCGAGCCCCCTCTGAGTCAGGAAACATTTTCAGACCTATGGAACACTACT
TCCTGAAAACAACGTTCTGTCCCCCTTGCCGTCCTCAAGCAATGGATGATTGATGCTGTCCCCGGACGAT
ATTGAACAATGGTTCACCTGAAGACCCAGGTCAGATGAAGCTCCCAGAATGCCAGAGGCTGCTCCCCGCG
TGGCCCCCTGCACCAGCAGCTCCTACACGGGGCCCTGCACCAGCCCCCTCTGGCCCCCTGCATCTTC
TGTCCCTTCCCAGAAAACCTACCAGGGCAGCTACGGTTTCCGCTCTGGGCTTCTTGCATTCTGGGACAGCC
AAGTCTGTGACTTGCACGTACTCCCCTGCCCTCAACAAGATGTTTTGCCAACTGGCCAAGACCTGCCCTG
```

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Bad Primers:

- Tm P1 et P2 = plusieurs degrés de différences (Eviter les écarts de plus de 2 à 3°C)

- Eviter les primers avec région poly A/T ou région poly G/C

Ex: **AAAAAATT**CGCATCCGAT GG**AAAATTTA**CATCCGAT AA**GGCGCGC**GCATCCGAT

- % G/C largement supérieur ou inférieur à 50

- Formation de « hairpin »

