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Correction :

Activity 01: Determine if the following statements are true or false. (10 points)

1. Deontology is primarily concerned with the consequences of actions **False**
2. Morals and ethics have distinct meanings and are used interchangeably **False**
3. Giving to charity is an example of an ethical behavior **True**
4. True or False: Duties are obligations that individuals have in various roles, such as being a student or a professional **True**
5. The relationship between teachers and students involves both rights and responsibilities **True**
6. Deontological ethics focuses on the intentions behind actions rather than the outcomes **True**
7. True or False: Morals are subjective and vary from person to person **True**
8. Teachers have a duty to treat all students fairly and provide equal opportunities for learning **True**
9. The difference between morals and ethics lies in their application, not their core meaning **True**
10. Rights and duties are interconnected concepts, influencing each other in various situations **True**

Activity 02: choose the right answer. (10 points).

01- In deontological ethics, what is the concept that emphasizes treating individuals as ends in themselves, rather than as a means to an end?

a) Utilitarianism/ b) Virtue ethics/ **c) Categorical imperative**/ d) Social contract

02- What is the origin of the term "deontology"?

a) Latin word "deon"/ b) **Greek word "deon"**/ c) Sanskrit word "deon"

03- The word "deontology" is derived from the word "deon." What does "deon" mean?

A) Duty/ B) Virtue/ C) Ethics/ D) Morality

04- What is the central idea of deontology?

A) Consequentialism/ **B) Duty-based ethics**

05- Who is the philosopher associated with the development of deontology?

A) Jeremy Bentham/ **B) Immanuel Kant**

06- Which principle in deontology involves testing the moral permissibility of an action by imagining it as a universal law?

A) Hedonistic calculus/ **B) Universalizability**

07- In deontological ethics, what is the concept that emphasizes treating individuals as ends in themselves, rather than as a means to an end?

a) Utilitarianism/ b) Virtue ethics/ **c) Categorical imperative/** d) Social contract

08- In deontology, what takes precedence over achieving good outcomes?

A) Consequences/ **B) Moral duties**

09- What does the deontological approach prioritize when faced with a moral dilemma?

A) Maximizing happiness/ **B) Following ethical rules and duties.**

10- What does the categorical imperative emphasize?

A) Personal happiness/ **B) Universalizability of actions.**

Good luck .