

## II- AZWIR YER TYEFSEKNAWALT

Tussna, ney tugrint (ney ddaw-tugrint), mačči d ayen i d-yettlalen gar yiđ d wass. Ti d agmuđ n umahil n waṭas n yiseggasen, ahat d tasutin (leqrūn). Akken ula d *tyefseknawalt*, tugrint i yerran isegzawalen d asentel-ines, deg tmetti tafransist, d amahil n Bernard Quemada (1968) i yettwahsaben d amezwaru deg tayult-a, syin yedferid win n Josette Rey-Debove (1971). Sin-a n yimahilen wwin-d yef yisegzawalen n tefransist.

Maca, ȳas akken d imahilen ibedenne yef tarrayin n unadi ussnan, n unadi asdawan, imir tayefseknawalt, ȳas akken iban d isegzawalen i dasentel-ines n unadi, ur iban ara ubrid ara tawi, ur banen ara yiħricen yef ara texdem, ur iban ara amek ara tsegħġem iħriċen-a, ur banent ara tlisa-ines, tarrayin i tessexdam ur nġirent ara akken iwata,...imir kan i d-tlul, uread tbidd yef yiħarren-is.

Akka dayen i tqarru, mi ara d-tħal kra n tussna, ney kra n tugrint ney ddaw-tugrint, ilaqq ad ilin deg-s yimahilen akken wid iqeddcen deg-s, mi ara seun deg-s tirmit, ad feħmen amek i tħaddi, d acu-t usentel-ines s wudem usdid, anda i tħaddi, ...

Deg tayefseknawalt, d Gilles Peterquin d Pierre Swiggers, deg 2001, i ċeerdien, deg yiwen n umagħad, ad feħmen, daejen ad d-sfeħmen, tayult-a umi semman nutni (ddaw-)tugrint. Gan asemgired gar snat-a n tayefseknawalin, tayefseknawalt tarallit (tarakudt)<sup>1</sup> d tayefseknawalt tamezrujan<sup>2</sup>.

Snat-a n tayefseknawalin, ȳas akken mgaradent deg yiswi d tarrayt, maca ttemsemmadent.

<sup>1</sup> Métalexicographie achronique

<sup>2</sup> Métalexicographie historique

## II.1. TAYEFSEKNAWALT TARALLIT (TARMEZRUYANT)

D tazrawt tasnarrayant n udasil (llsas) yef i tbedd kra n tussna. Seg tama, teskanay-d tilisa n tedmi (axemmem) d tigawin (ayen yettwaxedmen ney i ilaqaen ad yettwixdem) deg tseknavalt, ama d ayen ibanen ama d ayen idergen (yeffren). ama d afares (asali n yisegzawalen) deg tseknavalt, ama d ayen i d-yettbinen ama d ayen idergen, tbedd tseknavalt. Seg tama-nniđen, teskanay-d annar (s uskan n tlisa) deg ara temmag tezrawt tayefseknawalant tusnist<sup>3</sup> yuyden<sup>4</sup>.

*« [...] la métalexicographie achronique relève de l'étude méthodologique des fondements d'une science. Elle définit un cadre de réflexions, d'actions et de prises de position qui, d'une part, apparaissent comme explicites ou implicites dans la production lexicographique et qui, d'autre part, dessinent les contours paramétriques en fonction desquels une étude métalexicographique « appliquée » (et « orientée ») doit se faire. »*

Maca, d acu i tayefseknawalt tusnist yuyden ?

Akken ad tt-nefhem ilaq ad nwali d acu i d-nnan yef tyeftseknawalt tamezruyant Peterquin d Swiggers (2007).

## II.2. TAYEFSEKNAWALT TAMEZRUYANT

D tazrawt n yisegzawalen (ifuras n tseknavalt) deg wayen yerzan amezruy. Amezruy-a ur yerzi ara angar ifuras iqdimen, zemren ad d-ddun yifuras imiranen/imaynuten.

*« [...] la métalexicographie historique [...] doit s'entendre comme l'étude métalexicographique de produits historiques, ce qui englobe*

<sup>3</sup> Tusnist : appliquée

<sup>4</sup> Yuyden : orientée

*aussi la production récente ou contemporaine) est un type d'étude « appliquée » (et « orientée »). »*

Ad nefhem da dakken tayefseknawalt tusnist yuđen d tayefseknawalt tamezruant.

ihi, tayefseknawalt tarallit, seg tama d tazrawt n tarrayin i耶ef tbedd tseknawalt (d timuylwin 耶f tarrayin-a, asenqed-nsent d usumer n yiberdan-nniđen), seg tama-nniđen, d asegni n yiberdan i ilaq ad tawi tyefseknawalt tamezruant (d asebbed n tarrayin ara tedfer deg leqdicines). Ma d tayefseknawalt tamezruant d tazrawt n yisegzawalen deg umezrui.

## II.3. IFERDISEN I TZERREW YAL YIWET

### II.3.1. TAΓEFSEKNAWALT TARALLIT

Akken i d-nenna yakan, ta d tafurkt (=une branche) i ixeddmens 耶f tesnarrayt (= c'est une branche à orientation méthodologique). Lebni-ines yellan s wayen akk xedmen yimseknawalen i ixedmen tizrawin 耶f yisegzawalen, mačči wid-nni i iceylen d usebbed n yisegzawalen<sup>5</sup>. Wid ttmeslayen s umata 耶f wayen i ilaqen ad yili deg usebbed n usegzawal, seg tama, ayen i wumi nessawal s tefransist *les présupposés, les implications* d *le métalangage* n umahil-nsen : tazrawt n yisegzawalen, seg tama-nniđen.

Deg ubrid-a llant 4 n temsal yemgaraden s wudem azrayan maca deg tilawt ney deg usnas ttemyekcament, ttemsemmadent :

#### a)- Tamsalt n tsekka n usegzawal (*dimension axiomatique*)

---

<sup>5</sup> Lian wid i tent-ixeddmens i snat am Josette Rey-Debove d Alain Rey deg usegzawal *Le Robert*.

Tasekka i yebya ad yessali (ad yebnu) umseknawal. Aya yerza lebyi d yiswi n umseknawal s timmad-is :

- d asegzawal, d takussna ney d asegzawal akussnan,
- agbur ney tutlayt ara yilin deg usegzawal : ma d asegzawal amatu ney d asegzawal uzzig,
- amdan n tutlayin : asegzawal aynutlay, asegzawal asinutlay, asegzawal agtutlay,
- ttawilat n usegzi d uzuzer : asegzi s tutlayt iman-is ney ad yili usexdem n tugniwin, azuzer s ttawil n lkayed ney s ttawilat n tsenselkamt.

### **b)- Tamsalt n tarrayt (*dimension méthodique*)**

D ta i d ul n tyefseknawalt tarmezruyant. Deg-s ad yili uxemmmem yef temsal-a :

- isallen ijerrumanen : isallen yef tira n wawal (tira tumrist/tira tamsislant)

**Tamawt** : Deg tmaziyt nezmer ad nxemmem useqdec n tira tumrist yisekkilen n tfinay, n tlatinit ney n taerabt ; yef tira tamsislant tagraylant (API) ney n tira tamsislant n yismazayen (APB), isallen yef talya n wawal (malay/unti, asuf/asget), isallen yef taggayt n tseddast (isem, amyag, aferdis n tjerrumt)

- ttawilat n usbadu : tabadut s timmad-is, asexdem n yimegdawalen, asexdem n yimeglawalen, ...
- aseqdec n umedya (d amseknawal ara d-yesnulfun amedya/d tuddma/awway seg yidlisen n tsekla yuran, n tsekla timawit yettwajerrden, seg yidlisen-nniđen ur nerzi ara tasekla,...

- afran n tarrayt n usismel n tewwura (agemmay, aşar, afeggag) ; afran n tayunin ara yili d tiwwura ; tayessa n umagrad (d acu ara yilin deg-s : tira tamsislant, isallen n tjerrumt, tabadut, amedya,...), asexdem n yizamulen, ...
- asexdem n ttawil n lkayed/asexdem n ttawil aliktrunan ; udem ara as-nefk i lkayed (yiwit n tgejdit ney ugar) udem ara as-nefk i ttawil aliktrunan, asexdem n yisekkilen yemgaraden i usemgired n yisallen, asexdem n yiniten (les couleurs),...

### c)- Tamsalt n tzuri n unadi (*dimension heuristique*)

tazuri n unadi d yen i wumi ssawalen s tefransist (l'heuristique). Yella wayen ara d-yesbin umseknawal, ad t-id-yini ney ad d-yemmeslay fell-as, s umata aya yettili deg tezwert n usegzawal, yella wayen ara yeqqimen d uffir. Maca, wid ixeddmən tizrawin i yisegzawalen tteeraden ad tent-eeqlen i snat. Yef wawal, deg wayen yerzan asexdem n umedya deg usegzawal, amseknawal yezmer ad yessexdem imedyaten ara d-yesnulfu netta (=exemples forgés) ney imedyaten ara d-yawi deg yidlisen (=exemples cités), tikwal i sin. Yezmer umseknawal ad yessemgired gar-asen akken ad ten-yeεqel yimeyri, yezmer ur yessemgirid ara.

### d)- Tamsalt n usegzi n umawal (*dimension herméneutique*)

Yezmer umseknawal ad d-yessegzi amawal deg wayen yerzan anagar aswir asnilsan (isallen yef taggayt n tjerrumt, asbadu n wawal, amedya n useqdec), akken i yezmer ad t-id-yessegzi ilmend n wassy yesea akked tmitti (aswir n tutlayt ideg yettwasexdam wawal, anta tasuta i t-yessexdamen, anwa agraw anmetti i t-yessexdamen, ma nezmer ad t-id-nini deg yal tagnit, ...)

## II.3.2. TAYEFSEKNAWALT TAMEZRUYANT

Ta llan deg-s sin n yiberdan : abrid n tsemlilt (*orientation synthétique*) d ubrid n tesleqt (*orientation analytique*).

### a)- Abrid n tsemlilt

Wa yerza srid amezruy n tseknawalt d tesnawalt s umata, d ayen iwumi nessawal amezruy n yisegzawalen. Ta tetteerad ad d-tesken ladya amkan n yisegzawalen deg umezruy n tesnilest s umata.

### b)- Abrid n tesleqt

Wa yerza tasleqt n umezruy. Da, amnadi yetteg tasleqt i yiferdisen n usegzawal akken ad izer amek i yettwaseqdec d wamek yettwasled yal yiwen seg-sen. Da ttaken azal i temsal-a :

- amawal deg yisegzawalen : ma d amawal n yiwit n tutlayt ney ugar, aseqdec n tefyar (ama deg tyessa n tewwura am deg tin n yisallen), aseqdec n yismawen (n yimukan, n yimdanen, n yiwersiwen, n yimyan). Aya akk, ad yessiwed yer usemgired gar usegzawal d tkussna.
- udem n tyessa n tewwura : asismel n tewwura (ilmend n agemmay/n izar/ilmend n usentel,...) s tigin n wassay akked tewsit n usegzawal (d bu yiwit n tutlayt/d bu snat n tutlayin/d bu krad n tutlayin ; d asegzawal amatu/d asegzawal uzzig, ...)
- udem n tyessa n yisallen : tettnadi yef wamek yeddes umagrad, isallen yellan deg-s d wamek msedfare. S wawal-nniđen, ad d-nini tettnadi amek i d-yettwaglem umawal.
- Azal amezruyan n yisegzawalen : anta tutlayt i yellan deg usegzawal ; ma d tutlayt n tallit tamirant ney tella dayen tutlayt taqdimt ama d talqiwine ama d inumak-ines. Ma yettak-d usegzawal tadra n wawal kan, ney yettak-d amezruy-ines, meħsub abeddel seg tallit yer tayed deg talqa d unamek.

- Tazrawt n yiġbula i yessexdem umseknawal deg leqdic-ines. Aya yerza ladja aseqdec n umedya deg usegzawal. Ma yebder-d iġbula n yimedyaten, ma yessemres imedyaten yerzan yiwet n temnaqt i ibanen, n yiwet n tallit i ibanen, n yiwen n ugraw anmetti i ibanen... anadi ȇf txutert (l'importance) i sēan yimedyaten deg usegzawal iżeff temmug tezrawt,...

Akken i d-nenna iwsawen, tamsirt-a tbedd ȇf umagrad n Petrequin d Swiggers. D amezwaru i ierden ad yessezri tayefseknawalt. ȇf waya ayen yellan da d azwir kan ȇr tayefseknawalt. Maca amagrad-a yefka-d iberdan imeqqransen ara tedfer tussna-ya tamaynut sya dasawen.

### Tiġbula n temsirt

Petrequin G. et Swiggers P. (2007), « La métalexicographie : contours et perspectives d'une (sous-) discipline » in *L'information grammaticale*, n 114, pp. 7-10. [https://www.persee.fr/doc/igram\\_0222-9838\\_2007\\_num\\_114\\_1\\_4443](https://www.persee.fr/doc/igram_0222-9838_2007_num_114_1_4443)