

## Tutorial (TD) N° 04 Bibliographic references

### *Course reminder*

A **bibliographic reference** is a detailed description of a source used in research or academic work, providing enough information for readers to locate and verify the source.

It typically includes key details like the author(s), title, publication date, publisher or journal, and any relevant page numbers or URLs, depending on the type of source (e.g., book, article, and website).

The table below summarizes a guide to writing bibliographic references for various types of documents in popular citation styles: Harvard and Vancouver.

Documents	Harvard style	Vancouver style
<b>Book</b>	Author(s) Last Name, First Initial(s). (Year) Title of Book. Edition (if applicable). Place of publication: Publisher.	Author(s) Last Initial(s). <i>Title of Book</i> . Edition (if applicable). Place of publication: Publisher; Year.
<b>Journal Article</b>	Author(s) Last Name, First Initial(s). (Year) 'Title of Article', <i>Title of Journal</i> , Volume(Issue), page range. DOI (if available).	Author(s) Last Initial(s). Title of article. Journal Name. Year; Volume(Issue)range.
<b>Web site</b>	Author(s) Last Name, First Initial(s). (Year) Title of Webpage. <i>Website Name</i> . Available at: URL (Accessed: Date).	Author(s) Last Initial(s). Title of webpage. <i>Website Name</i> . Year [cited Date]. Available from: URL.
<b>Book chapters</b>	Chapter Author(s) Last Name, First Initial(s). (Year) 'Title of Chapter', in Editor(s) Last Name, First Initial(s). (ed(s.)) Title of Book. Place of publication: Publisher, pp. page range.	Chapter Author(s) Last Initial(s). Title of chapter. In: Editor(s) Last Initial(s), editor(s). <i>Title of Book</i> . Place of publication: Publisher; Year. p. page range.
<b>Reports</b>	Author(s) Last Name, First Initial(s)/organization. (Year) <i>Title of Report</i> . Report Number (if applicable). Place of publication: Publisher. Available at: URL (Accessed: Date Accessed).	Author(s) Last Initial(s). Title of report. Report No. Place of publication: Publisher; Year. Available from: URL. Accessed Date.

### Activity 1: Referencing a Book

Using the details provided, write a bibliographic reference with **Harvard** and **Vancouver** styles.

#### Book 1 details:

- **Title:** *Genetics and Human Health*
- **Authors:** Dr. Alan Green, Dr. Betty White, and Dr. Carlos Fernandez
- **Edition:** 2nd Edition
- **Publisher:** BioScience Press
- **Place of Publication:** New York
- **Year:** 2022

### Activity 2: Referencing a journal article

A. Write a bibliographic reference with **Harvard** and **Vancouver** styles.

#### Article 1 details

- **Author:** Dr. Laura King
- **Title of Article:** “The Effects of Climate Change on Coastal Ecosystems”
- **Journal Title:** *Marine Ecology Research*
- **Volume:** 25
- **Issue:** 3
- **Page Range:** 215–230
- **Year:** 2020
- **DOI:** 10.1016/mer.2020.03.004

➤ B. Cite the reference of the article below in both Harvard and Vancouver styles.



Contents lists available at [ScienceDirect](#)

Journal of Ethnopharmacology

journal homepage: [www.elsevier.com/locate/jethpharm](http://www.elsevier.com/locate/jethpharm)



*In-vivo* anti-inflammatory activity and safety assessment of the aqueous extract of Algerian *Erica arborea* L. (*Ericaceae*) aerial parts

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<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jep.2021.113881>

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### Activity 3: Referencing an Article on a News Website/a Webpage from an Organization's Website

Using the information provided, write a reference for this article in both **Harvard** and **Vancouver** styles.

#### Web site 1 details:

- **Author:** Karen Mitchell
- **Title of Article:** “Breakthroughs in Renewable Energy Technologies”
- **Website Name:** *GreenTech Daily*
- **Date Published:** 15 February 2022
- **URL:** <https://www.greentechdaily.com/renewable-energy-breakthroughs>
- **Date Accessed:** 5 October 2023

### Activity 4: Referencing a Book Chapter.

Using the information provided, write the following reference in both Harvard and Vancouver styles.

#### Book Chapter 1 details:

- **Chapter Authors:** Dr. Emily Brown, Dr. Robert King, and Dr. Sarah Lee
- **Chapter Title:** “Genomic Techniques in Cancer Research”
- **Book Title:** *Advances in Cancer Biology*
- **Editors:** Dr. Linda Green and Dr. Michael White
- **Publisher:** Science Press
- **Place of Publication:** Boston
- **Year:** 2020
- **Page Range:** 55–78

### Activity 5: Referencing a Report

Using the information provided, write a reference for this report in both Harvard and Vancouver styles.

#### Report 1 details:

- **Author:** American Heart Association
- **Report Title:** “Cardiovascular Health Statistics 2022”
- **Publisher:** American Heart Association
- **Place of Publication:** Dallas, Texas
- **Year:** 2022
- **URL:** <https://www.heart.org/statistics-2022>
- **Date Accessed:** 20 November 2023

## Activity 6: Recognizing Bibliographic References

- Identify the type of document each reference corresponds to (e.g., book, journal article, report, website), and justify your response.
- Rewrite each reference using Harvard style.
- For each reference, list its key components (author(s), title, publisher, year, etc.).

### References to Analyze

1. 2nd ed. London: Oxford University Press. M. *Introduction to Biology*. (2018). Smith, J. and Jones,
2. J Med Sci. 2020;15(4):23-30. doi:10.1007/s001-020-0143-8. Johnson T, Williams K. Impact of exercise on cardiovascular health.
3. (Accessed: 20 October 2023). *COVID-19 Vaccination Guidelines*. Bethesda, MD: National Institutes of Health. Available at: <https://www.nih.gov/vaccination-guidelines> National Institutes of Health. (2021).
4. Accessed 2023 Sep 10. World Health Organization. Global health report on malaria 2019. Geneva: WHO; 2019. Available from: <https://www.who.int/global-malaria-report>.
5. *Journal of Nutritional Science*, 45(2). ‘The effects of diet on human health: A comprehensive review’, pp. 120-134. <https://doi.org/10.1234/jns.2019.00120>. Brown, L., Smith, A., and Lee, T. (2019).
6. Evolutionary adaptations in marine species. In: Turner, L.R. and White, P.D., eds. *Marine Biology: Principles and Applications*. 3rd ed. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp. 45-67. Green, J.A. and Brown, M.T. (2021).