Lecture n = 09

Rights

A-   Definition and classification of rights

1-Definition of rights

- The right is an interest regognised and protected by the law.

2- clssification of rights

Legal right scan be classified into various kinds, primary we distinguish between political rights and civil rights.

Political rights are these, which concern the governement and administration of the country, such rights, are not enjoyed by all members of the community, only citizens enjoy the right to vote in the election of representatives on public offices.

Civil rights are divided into two kinds :

Public rights and private rights which include three kinds :

- Incorporeal rights.

- Family rights.

- Pecuniary rights.

B- The elemnets of the right :

The existence of a right demands the existence of a holder. the holder of the right is the person, the person « in law » is any human being who is capable to hold a right or be bound by a duty.

All human beings are persons ,because they are all subjects to rights and duties naturally. They are called natural persons.

But for certain purposes, law treats some entities as subjects of rights and duties.

These are persons in law but not in fact, therefore they are called moral persons .

C-   Some legal terms :

Interest مصلحة	Political rights حقوق سياسية
Civil rights حقوق مدنية	Right to vote الحق في التصويت
Public rights حقوق عامة	Private rights حقوق خاصة
Incorporeal rights حقوق شخصية معنوية	Family rights حقوق عائلية / أسرية
Pecuniary (of money) rights	حقوق مالية

D- <u>Some legal concepts :</u>

Polpulation : the people live toghether as a society in a country.	**Government** : political authorities whih administer a country dealing with affairs of people who live in the whole country.
Sovereinty : power to govern .	**Injury** : harms, damage caused to someone.
Efficient performance : doing and carrying out duties and fonctions in good maner.	**Reparation for injuries case** : payment to set right damage done.
Murder : an act of killing someone illegally and internationally.	**Halve** : divided into two equal parts.