

$$Q = 2 \cdot k^{\frac{1}{2}} \cdot l^{\frac{1}{2}}$$

$$P_k = 4DA, \quad P_l = 9DA$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{l^{\frac{1}{2}}}{4k^{\frac{1}{2}}} = \frac{k^{\frac{1}{2}}}{9l^{\frac{1}{2}}}$$

$$\Rightarrow 4k = 9l \Rightarrow \boxed{l = \frac{4k}{9}}$$

$$\textcircled{1} k_0 = 4$$

$$Q = 2(4)^{\frac{1}{2}} \cdot l^{\frac{1}{2}}$$

$$\Rightarrow Q = 4l^{\frac{1}{2}} \Rightarrow l^{\frac{1}{2}} = \frac{Q}{4}$$

$$\Rightarrow l = \frac{1}{16} Q^2$$

$$CT = 4k + 9l$$

$$\Rightarrow CT = 4(4) + 9\left(\frac{1}{16}\right)Q^2$$

$$\Rightarrow \boxed{CT = \frac{3}{4}Q^2 + 16}$$

$$Q = 2k^{\frac{1}{2}} \left(\frac{4k}{9}\right)^{\frac{1}{2}}$$

$$Q = 2 \cdot k^{\frac{1}{2}} \frac{2k^{\frac{1}{2}}}{3}$$

$$Q = \frac{4}{3}k \Rightarrow k = \frac{3}{4}Q$$

$$CT = 4k + 9\left(\frac{4k}{9}\right)$$

$$CT = 8k$$

$$CT = 8\left(\frac{3}{4}Q\right)$$

$$\boxed{CT = 6Q}$$

$$\textcircled{2} CT = \frac{3}{4}Q^2 + 16$$

$$\cdot CF = 12$$

$$\cdot CV = \frac{3}{4}Q^2$$

$$\cdot CN = \frac{3}{4}Q + \frac{12}{Q}$$

$$\cdot CFN = \frac{CF}{Q} = \frac{12}{Q}$$

$$\cdot CVN = \frac{CV}{Q} = \frac{3}{4}Q$$

$$\cdot C_{avg} = CT' = \frac{3}{2}Q$$

$$\textcircled{4} CT = 6Q$$

$$\cdot CN = \frac{CT}{Q} = 6$$

$$\cdot C_{avg} = CT' = 6$$

$$\textcircled{5} \pi = RT - CT$$

$$\Rightarrow \pi = P \cdot Q - 6Q$$

$$\Rightarrow \pi = (10)(20) - 6(20)$$

$$\Rightarrow \pi = 200 - 120$$

$$\Rightarrow \boxed{\pi = 80DA}$$

$$\textcircled{3} \frac{P_{maxk}}{P_k} = \frac{P_{maxl}}{P_l} \Rightarrow \frac{k^{-\frac{1}{2}}l^{\frac{1}{2}}}{4} = \frac{k^{\frac{1}{2}}l^{-\frac{1}{2}}}{9}$$