

Assayen n isnamkanen gar tayunin n umawal

Tazwert

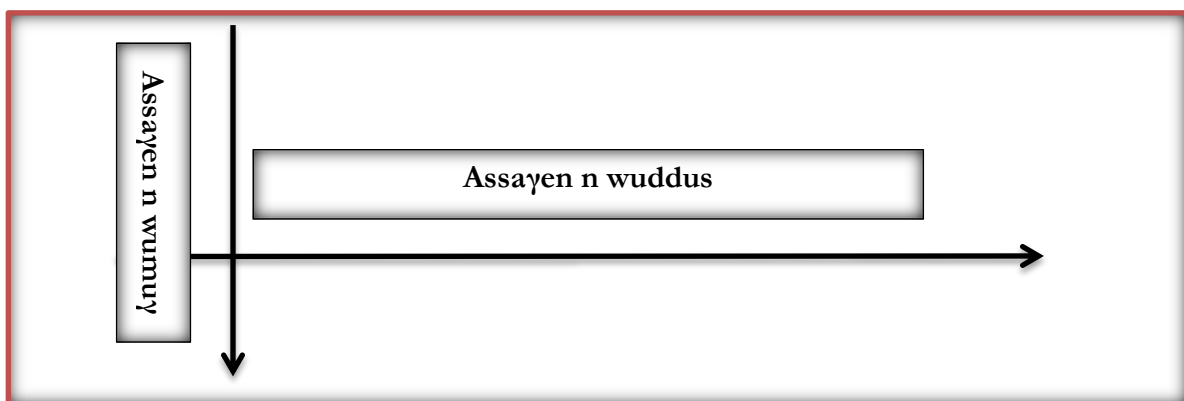
Assayen yettilin gar n wawalen n yiwet n tutlayt nezmer ad ten-nefreq yef sin :

- Wid n wuddus
- Wid n wumuɣ.
- ☞ **Assay n wuddus**

Yerza mkul assay i yettilin gar sin neɣ ugar n sin n yisɣalen i d-yettbinen deg uzrar n tmeslayt. S wawal-nniɖen, d assay yellan gar wawalen, d abeddel yettilin gar-asen neɣ gar ugraw n wawalen neɣ gar tayunin tuddisin n yiwet n tefyirt. Abeddel-a, i d-yettlin deg **tihawt** (*in présencia*) yerza kan awalen yellan dixel n tefyirt.

☞ **Assay n wumuɣ**

Yerza assayen izemranen* yellan gar waɣas n tayunin n yiwet n tutlayt. Tayunin-a, yessekf ad ilint deg yiwet n tesmilt n tesnaɣaseddasant akked tesnamkant. Abeddel yettilin deg wassay-a yettili deg **ussar** (*in absencia*), gar n wawalelen yettili berra i tefyirt.



Md.

Assay n wuddus

- ☞ Yečča uydi awtul n yemma ass-a.
- ☞ wtul n yemma i yečča uydi ass-a.
- ☞ Aydi Yečča awtul n yemma ass-a.
- ☞ Ass-a Yečča uydi awtul n yemma.

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Ma nga tamawt i umedyaya, ad nwali dakken yuddes s waṭas n wawalen, imyagen, ismawen d yiferdisen n tjerrumt, abeddel deg wuddus da, *yerza kan awalen ilan tira i imalen* deg yal tafyirt. *awtul n yemma, yettbeddil amdiq deg tefyar-a war ma ibeddel unamek n tefyirt.*

Md.

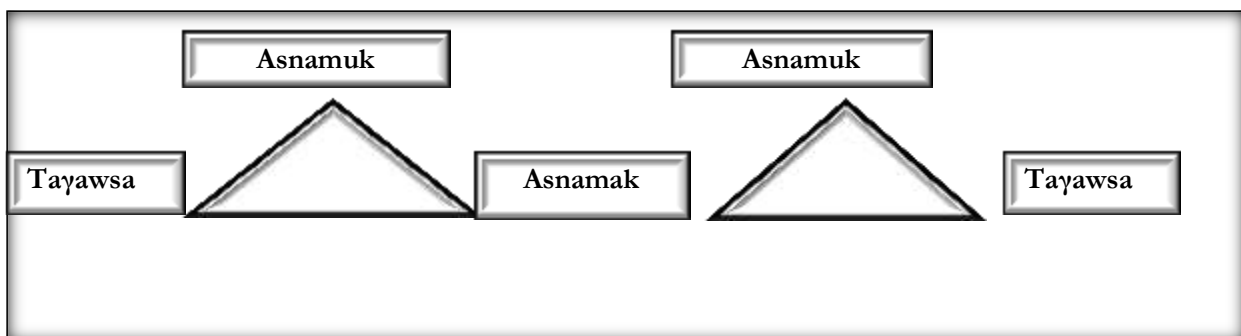
Assay n wumuy

- ☞ Yečča yizem *ayyul* ass-a.
- ☞ Yečča yizem *amer kub* ass-a.
- ☞ *Yečča uyilas zzayla* ass-a.
- ☞ *Yegla yizem leemara* ass-a.

Assayen s umata rzan sin n yixfawen; ttilin wid yallan gar yisnamaken n wawalen (signifiants), rzan talya n wawalen, llan wid yella gar yisnumak n wawalen (signifies), rzan inumak n wawalen.

I. Assayen n talya gar tayunin

Llan krad n wassayen n talya gar tayunin n umawal, assayen-a rzan amcabi-nni yellan gar yisnamaken n wawalen n yiwet n tutlayt. Ma nenna-d isnamaken, nenna-d talya-nni yezdin awalen iyef nettmeslay. Nezmer ad d-nessegzi assay-a akka;



Deg uzenziy-a, ad nwali belli asnamuk n wawalen yefreq, anamek n yal awal yemgarad yef wayeḍ, ma d asnamak d yiwen. S wawal-nniḍen yeskanay-d awal i ilan yiwet n talya maca anamek yemgarad.

Assay n talya yerza tira, sin n wawalen ney ugar n sin n wawalen sean yiwet n tira yaṣ ma anamek yemgarad, yerza day asusru, mi ara ilin sin n wawalen icrek-iten yiwen n ususu,

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lmenteq, anamek dima yemgarad, yezmer day ad yerzu wassay-a tira akked ususru deg yiwet n tikkelt. yef aya I ifreq wassay n talya yef tlata n lesnaf;, taynirit, tayniyrit akked teynisemt.

I.1. taynirit (*homographe*).

Taynirit tettili mi ara ilin sin n yisylen, mgaraden deg unamek-nsen, ttemcabin deg tira-nsen. Ihi amgired yerza anamek n wawal ma deg tira, tettili d yiwet. Awalen yettemcabin deg tira, tagmuzar-nsen dima temgarad, ur llin ney werğin llin d yiwen n wawal.

I.2. Tayniyrit (*homophonie*)

Mi ara ilin sin n yisyalen ttemgiraden deg tira , sean yiwen n lmenteq. (asnamak n ugsusru n wawalen d yiwen-nsen). Awalen ttwantaqen kifkif, anamek-nsen yemgarad. **Tamawt :**

Deg tmaziyt, taynirit d teyniyrit ur tent-nettaf ara, acku nettaru yal tuntiqt s uskilines. Deg tutlayin-nniđen bhal tarumit, taluft-a tuget s waças.

Tayniyrit :

Vers (*yer, metwal*) / **vert** (*adal, aħcayci*)

Phare : *Tour élevée munie à son sommet d'un fanal destiné à guider les navires pendant la nuit par temps brumeux.*

Fard : *Produit cosmétique que l'on applique sur le visage dans le but de cacher certains défauts, de rehausser l'éclat du teint ou d'en changer la couleur, maquillage.*

I.3. Taynisemt (*homonymie*).

Terza awalen ilan inumak yemgaraden. Ilaq ad nehsu belli anamek n wawal yemgarad, maca tezdi-ten yiwet n talya (asnamak n wawalen deg ugsusru akked tira d yiwen-nsen). Taynisemt ihi, tettili d taynudlift akken day i tettili d tiniyrit.

Taynisemt = taynirit, tayniyrit

Taynisemt terza tayunin n umawal akken day i terza iferdisen n tjerrumt.

1/ Tayunin n umawal

☞ Yuy-d *tafust* n lhut

☞ Yerza uqcic *tafust*-is

☞ *Yeyra* i yemma-s

☞ *Yeyra*-d timsirt i yemma-s

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Ma nerra tamawt i wawalen-a, ad ten-naf ttwarun kifkif, agsusru-nsen kifkif maca anamek n yal yiwen yemgarad yef wayeɛ.

2/ Iferdisen n tjerrumt

Llan yiferdisen n tjerrumt deg tmaziɣt nettaru-ten kifkif maca anamek akked twuri-nsen mgaraden. Aya, yezmer ad yerzu tizelyiwin, imassayen...atg.

Md.

1. Yenna **i** yuba ad d-yawi asurdi. (tanzeɣt)
2. Aqcic **i** yeččan aɣrum. (amassay)
3. Aqjun d umcic (d n tuqqna)
4. Aqjun d aydi (d n tilawt)

Zemrent day ad ilint d ticraɛ;

Md.

1. *Amelway*-----“**m**” d ticreɛt n yisem n wallal.
2. *Amekkas* ----- “**m**” d ticreɛt n yisem n umeskar.
3. *Aselmad* -----“**s**” d ticreɛt n yisem n umeskar.
4. *Tisegzemt* ----- “**s**” d ticreɛt n yisem n wallal.