

Tasdawit Abderrahmane Mira, Béjaia  
Tasga n Tutlayt d Ydles n Tmaziɣt  
Almud : Tasnamka  
Aseggas wis sin, Turagt.  
Aseggas asdawan: 2022/2023.  
Aselmad : Yahiaoui Mahdi.

## Tamsirt tis krađ

### I. Tarrayin n tesleđt n unamek

Amawal n tutlayt akken yebɣu yili icudd ɣer wid i t-yettmeslayen, ur yerkid ara yernu yettbeddil seg tallit ɣer tayed, tikwal yettbeddil seg umdan ɣer wayeđ akken day i yettbeddil seg temnađt ar tayedt.

Tayunt n unamek s timmad-is tebđa ɣef uzdinmek i ilan anamek amatu n wawal, d anamek-nni amezwaru n wawal, akked usamek neɣ isumak, wi llan dixel n uzdinmek. ɣef aya i yettaɛer unamek i wakken ad t-yesleđ yiwen. Leqdicat i d-yellan deg unnar n tesnilest tamatut, laɣya annar n tesnamka, ugten s aṭas yernu gren asurif meqqren deg tesleđt n umawal n tutlayt. Ger tarrayin yettwasnen deg tesleđt n unamek ad d-naf tasleđt n unamek akked tesleđt tasedđgart.

#### VI.1. Tasleđt tasamekt

D yiwet gar tarrayin i s-nezmer ad nesleđ azdinmek n yiwet tayunt n tutlayt, iswi n arrayt-a, d anadi ɣef yisumak akk yezdin akked udzinmek i terza tesleđt. Tasleđt-a tettawi-d ɣef umawal i yellan, s umata, deg yiwen n unnar neɣ yiwet n taɣult, am umawal n yiɣersiw, imɣan, icetṭiden, allalen...atg.

Deg tazwara uqbel ad neg tasleđt tasamekt, yewwi-d ad ndi ɣef yisumak i yellan gar wawalen. Isumak tbeddilen seg umawal ɣer wayeđ; s umata awalen yellan deg yiwen n unnar ttilin gar-asen yisumak i ten-yezdin.

Akken i d-nenna deg ufella, anadi n yisumak yewwi-d ad yeqqen ar wawalen i nselleđ.

*Tameṭṭut, amci, tafelwit, tazemmurt*, ma nmuqqel awalen-a akken iwata, yella wayen i ten-yezdin alkken day i yella wayen i ten-yessemgiriden, *tameṭṭut*, D amdan, *amci*, d aɣersiw, *tazemmurt*, d imɣi.

Kra n yisumak i d-yettuyalen s umata deg yal tasleđt;

Tawsit	Amdan	Učči	Aksum
	Aɣersiw		Imɣi
	Imɣi		Aksum/imɣi
	Akal		

Tasdawit Abderrahmane Mira, Béjaia  
 Tasga n Tutlayt d Ydles n Tmaziyt  
 Almud : Tasnamka  
 Aseggas wis sin, Turagt.  
 Aseggas asdawan: 2022/2023.  
 Aselmad : Yahiaoui Mahdi.

Adeg	Aman		
	tignawt		
Tasut	Tasut 1.	Ssut	Asbeεbee
	Tasut 2.		Askiεew
	Tasut 3.		Asmiεew
Tudert Lqedd	yezziif	Tasmakta	Meqqer
	Aqeddari		Aqeddari
	Gezzil		Mezzi
Abeddel n umkan	Aɗar	Tiremt tudert	Id
	Aεebbuɗ		Ass
	aferfer		
Tuzzuft	Awtem	Tudert	Imrebbi
	Tawtemt		Aḥeccad

Tafelwit-a ur temmid ara acku tewwi-d ala yef kra n yisumak kan, mi ara nwali deg yimediyaten i d-itteddun, ad neḥsu belli zemren ad ilin yisumak nniden. Tasleɗt tasamek ur d-tettawi ara ala yef yismawen, maca tettawi-d dayen yef yimyagen i ilan assay gar-asen.  
 Md.

1. *Yelwi-d ayen akk yellan deg tejnant*
2. *Yezwi-d azemmur i yellan deg tejnant*
3. *Yecrew-d azemmur i yellan deg tejnant*
4. *Yelqed azemmur i yellan deg tejnant*

Ma nemmuqel akken iwata imedyaten-a ad neḥsu belli imyagen i ilan ajerrid ddaw-asen d imegdawale acku icrek-iten yiwen n unamek amatu d ajmaε n kra n lyella neq n tyawsa. (lwi, zwi, lqed, crew) isumak ad ten-id-nekkes almend n a-ya, (ajmaε: igenni, lqaeα), (allal: afus, tayawsa), (lyella: tareɗbant war iqes, taqurant s yiyes), (tasmakta : aferdis, agraw).

<i>isumak</i>	<i>Igenni</i>	<i>Lqaeα</i>	<i>Afus</i>	<i>Tayawsa</i>	<i>Tareɗbant</i>	<i>Ijakeya n yjis</i>	<i>Agraw</i>	<i>Aferdis</i>
---------------	---------------	--------------	-------------	----------------	------------------	-----------------------	--------------	----------------

Tasdawit Abderrahmane Mira, Béjaia  
 Tasga n Tutlayt d Ydles n Tmaziɣt  
 Almud : Tasnamka  
 Aseggas wis sin, Turagt.  
 Aseggas asdawan: 2022/2023.  
 Aselmad : Yahiaoui Mahdi.

<i>Lwi</i>	+	-	+	-	+	-	-	+
<i>Zwi</i>	+	-	-	+	-	+	+	-
<i>Crew</i>	+	-	+	-	-	+	+	-
<i>Lqed</i>	-	+	+	-	-	+	-	+

Tasleḍt-a tezmer ad temmag dayen i kra n yismawen n timarrewt. nekk, baba, yemma, jeddi, xalti, uletma, mmi, mmi-s n mmi, yelli, yelli-s n yelli, gma jeddi-s n baba, εemti.

	<i>Awtem</i>	<i>Tawtemt</i>	<i>Tasut</i>						
			-3	-2	-1	0	+1	+2	+3
<i>Baba</i>	+	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-
<i>Nekk</i>	+/-	+/-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-
<i>Yemma</i>	-	+	-	-	-		+	-	-
<i>Jeddi</i>	+	-	-	-	-		-	+	-
<i>Xalti</i>	-	+	-	-	-		+	-	-
<i>Uletma</i>	-	+	-	-	-	+	-	-	-
<i>Mmi</i>	+	-	-	-	+		-	-	-
<i>Mmi-s n mmi</i>	+	-	-	+	-		-	-	-
<i>Yelli</i>	-	+	-	-	+		-	-	-
<i>Yelli-s n yelli</i>	-	+	-	+	-		-	-	-
<i>Gma</i>	+	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-
<i>Jeddi-s n baba</i>	+	-	-	-	-		-	-	+
<i>εemti</i>	-	+	-	-	-		+	-	-
<i>Mmi-s n xali</i>	+	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-

Tasdawit Abderrahmane Mira, Béjaia  
Tasga n Tutlayt d Ydles n Tmaziɣt  
Almud : Tasnamka  
Aseggas wis sin, Turagt.  
Aseggas asdawan: 2022/2023.  
AseImad : Yahiaoui Mahdi.

Tasdawit Abderrahmane Mira, Béjaia  
Tasga n Tutlayt d Ydles n Tmaziɣt  
Almud : Tasnamka  
Aseggas wis sin, Turagt.  
Aseggas asdawan: 2022/2023.  
AseImad : Yahiaoui Mahdi.