

Lesson 02

Passive, Active Verbs form:
 Sentences can be active or passive therefore, tenses also have forms and passive forms you must learn to recognize the difference to successful speak English.



In active sentences, the thing doing the action is the subject of the sentence and the thing receiving the action is the object.

In passive forms sentences, the thing rec optimally included near the end of the sentence .



(Thing doing action) + (verb) +(thing receiving action)

Ex:

The professor teaches the students

Subj **v** **obj**
 John washes the dishes

(Thing receiving action) + (be) + (past p of v) + by + (thing doing action)

Ex:

Obj **be/ppv** **by** **subj**
 The dishes are washed by john

Don't forget

Active Form	Passive Form
Present Simple <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Tom cleans the house.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• The house is cleaned by Tom.
Present Continuous <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Right now, Sara is writing a letter.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Right now, a letter is being written by Sara.
Past Simple <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Sam repaired the car.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• The car was repaired by Sam.
Past Continuous <ul style="list-style-type: none">• The salesperson was helping the customer.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• The customer was being helped by the salesperson
Present Perfect <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Many tourists have visited the castle.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• The castle has been visited by many tourists.
Past Perfect <ul style="list-style-type: none">• John had repaired many cars Many.	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Many cars had been repaired by John
Future <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Someone will finish the work at 5 p.m	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• The work will be finished at 5 p.m.

GOOD LUCK