

Replacement exam-DED-

A-For each of the following statements, determine whether it is true or false:

- 1-Ethics, deontology, and morality are essential for different aspects of life and university practices.
- 2-Morality is the science of right and wrong, based on customs and habits, and accepted practices within a group.
- 3-The sources of morality include religion, conscience, a sense of justice, reason, and work.
- 4-Universal values are a concept in religious sciences.
- 5-Community values are expressed through culture.
- 6-Intellectual property fights against plagiarism.
- 7-Universities are not responsible for promoting ethical values among students and staff.
- 8-Ethics focuses on individual behavior and has no connection to societal norms.
- 9-Deontological rules are optional guidelines that individuals can choose to follow.
- 10-Respect for intellectual property involves freely distributing copyrighted materials without limitations.
- 11-In deontology, moral duties take precedence over achieving good outcomes.
- 12-Maximizing happiness is the primary focus of deontological ethics.

B-MCQs

1- Which of the following represents a universal value promoted in universities?

- a) Restricting freedom of expression and thought.
- b) Fostering honesty, solidarity, and peaceful coexistence.
- c) Commercializing research for profit.
- d) Prioritizing political agendas over academic integrity.

2- What is the primary goal of scientific integrity in academia?

- a) Encouraging academic dishonesty and plagiarism.
- b) Preventing fraud and promoting proper citation of sources.
- c) Prioritizing political discussions over academic research.
- d) Limiting innovation and creativity in research.

3- What is a fundamental principle in teacher-student interactions?

- a) Avoiding meaningful communication or collaboration.
- b) Respecting cultural diversity, dignity, and individual differences.
- c) Replacing academic discussions with political debates.
- d) Restricting students' involvement in academic activities.

- 4- Which of the following does NOT represent a type of university relationship?**
- a) Pedagogical connections between teachers and students.
 - b) Administrative interactions for academic processes.
 - c) Socio-cultural exchanges among the student community.
 - d) Profit-driven commercial partnerships.
- 5- Which practice exemplifies ethical behavior for university educators?**
- a) Encouraging unethical practices such as plagiarism.
 - b) Supporting critical thinking, innovation, and independent exploration.
 - c) Using university platforms for political or ideological purposes.
 - d) Avoiding collaboration with students or colleagues
- 6- What is a primary responsibility of students within a university?**
- a) Engaging in disruptive behaviors such as violence.
 - b) Refusing participation in cultural or academic activities.
 - c) Upholding moral standards and respecting the university community.
 - d) Ignoring their rights and responsibilities as members of the academic institution.
- 7- In deontology, what is prioritized over achieving good outcomes?**
- a) Consequences.
 - b) Moral duties.
 - c) Personal preferences.
- 8- In a deontological framework, what is emphasized when facing an ethical issue?**
- a) Maximizing happiness/
 - b) Following ethical rules and duties.
 - c) Ignoring ethical principles to solve the problem.