

Amedya n useyti

1. André Martinet yenna-d dakken llant snat n tsekkiwin n tayunin deg tutlayt. Bder-itent-id, tessegziq-tent-id s yimediyaten. (/7)

Tisekkiwin n tayunin : tayuni n ugsusru amezwaru akked tayunin n ugsusru wis sin.
Yezmer yiwen ad d-yini : iwalcen akked yimeslicen, ney tayunin taddayin akked
tayunin tifarayin.

Agsusru amezwaru (afrez amezwaru) : ma yebya umdan ad d-yessenfali tirit-ines (son
expérience) yessexdam tayunin yessean talya n şşut (forme phonique) akked unamek. D
iwalcen (awalec = monème).

Agsusru wis sin (afrez wis sin) : ma nexdem tasleqt i tayunin n ugsusru amezwaru, ad d-
nessefey tayunin n ugsusru wis sin. Ayen iwumi nessawal imeslic (=phonème)

Amedya :

Deg tefyirt *yečča ayrum*, ma ulac, llan tlata n yiwalcen : **y** d amatar udmawan, **ečč** d
amyag akked **ayrum** d isem. Wi akk sean talya n şşut akked unamek.

Awalec **y** (amatar udmawan) deg-s yiwen n yimeslic, maca **ečč** deg-s tlata **e**, **č** d **č**.
Awalec **ayrum** deg-s xemsa n yimeslicen. Imeslic yessean talya kan, ur yesse ara anamek.

2. Ssegzi-d s umedyia amek i d-yettili ufran n tayunin n ugsusru amezwaru. (/7)

Tayunin n ugsusru amezwaru d tayunin timezzyanin n tutlayt i yessean anamek

Ur nezmir ara ad d-nessufey seg-sent tayunin-nniqen yessean anamek

Awalec = d tayunt taddayt n yutlayt

afra n tayunin n ugsusru amezwaru

a) wa d argaz bu tissas

b) wa d argaz bu tkerkas

Deg (a) yefren awalec *tissas*, deg (b) yefren *tkerkas*, d afra ilmend n tegnit ney n tilawt
yellan akked wayen yebya ad d-yini yimsiwel. D fra ilmend n tutlayt dayen, acku amer
iwalcen-a ulac-iten deg tutlayt tili ur ten-yefrin ara. Ad nefhem dayen dakken awalen n
tjerrumt (bu) itteddu d yisem amalay (md. argaz). Amer d isem unti (md. tamettut) ad

yefren awalec (mm) : *ta d tamettut mm tissas*. Da d ayen yellan deg tefyirt i ay-ihettmen ad nefren. (aya yesmektay-ay-d *assay anudus* n Saussure).

Ihi, afran n tayunin ama d tid n ugsusru amezwaru ama d tid n ugsusru wis sin yettili ilmend n tagnit ney n tilawt, ilmend n wayen yebya ad d-yini yimsiwel (ilmend n yizen), ilmend n wayen yellan deg tutlayt, ilmend n wayen yellan deg tinawt (ney deg tefyirt).

3. Taynunt taddayt n tutlayt yur-s sin n wudmawen. Bder-d tayult n tesnilest i izerrwen yal yiwen seg-sen, tefkeq-d tabadut-is. (/5)

Tayunin taddayin n tutlayt d taynini n ugsusru amezwaru. Seant sin n wudmawen : talya d unamek. Ilmend n waya nezmer ad d-nini dakken tayulit n tesnilest i izerrwen yal yiwen seg wudmawen-a d tasnalya akked tesnamka.

Tasnalya : D tussna i zerrwen talyiwin n wawalen. D tazrawt n wamek ay ulyen (=bnan) wawalen n tutlayt. Amedya : asiley n wawalen akka am usuddem d usuddes, addad n yisem, atg.

Tasnamka : D tussna i izerrwen inumak n wawalen. Tettak azal, s umata, i wassayen isnamkanen i yettilin gar wawalen akka am tgetnamka (=la polysémie), timegdiwt (=la synonymie), taynisemt (=l'homonymie), tameglawalt (=l'antonymie).

Tamawt : win yesxedmen tasefdira (ney imseyti) ur yettawi ara tineqqidt-nni n tezdeg n tewriqt.