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Semester1

English lecture

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Level: Master 2

Lesson 5: **conditionals / if clause** الشرط

Conditionals describe the result of something that might happen (in the present or future)

Kinds of conditionals

1- **The zero conditional** : describes what happens in general, (general truth)

هذا النوع من الشرط نستعمله عندما تكون حقيقة عامة

Example: if you heat water to 100° degrees, it boils اذا سخنت الماء لدرجة 100°، فإنه سيبخر

Rule:

If + present simple tense , present simple tense

If you heat water to 100 degrees, it boils

If clause

main clause

2- **The first conditional** : used to talk about things which might , happen in the future

هذا الشرط يتطلب عمل شئ في الحاضر للحصول على نتيجة في المستقبل

Example: if I study, I will succeed اذا درستُ سأنجح

Rule:

If + present simple tense, will infinitive

If it rains tomorrow, we will go to cinema

If clause

main clause