**Université Abderrahmane mira-bejaia**

**Département des sciences sociales**

**Master 2 Sociologie de l’organisation et du travail**

**Examen en ligne semestre 1**

**Matière : entrepreneuriat**

**Chargé du cours : Dr. DJOUAB Mustapha**

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***Question 01 (*10 points*)***

« L’entrepreneur est avant tout un innovateur *(Schumpeter, 1935)* et un preneur de risques (Mill, 1848 ; Say, 1803 ; Knight, 1921) sans cesse à la recherche de nouvelles occasions d’affaires à exploiter » (Cantillon, 1755 ; Say, 1803 ; Kirzner, 1993).

Expliquez à la lumière de ce passage, l’importance de l’***innovation*** et la ***prise de risque*** dans la réalisation et le développement des projets d’investissements ?

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**QUESTION 02 (10 points)**

Pour Albert SHAPERO, la crédibilité de l’acte d’entreprendre est considérée comme une variable sociologique importante dans le processus entrepreneurial. Pour l’auteur, l’acte de création doit être crédible et la présence d’une culture entrepreneuriale développée va faciliter le passage à l’acte de création.

À partir de ce passage, expliquez le rôle de ***la famille***, de la ***culture d’entreprise*** et celui du ***milieu social*** (réseaux et liens sociaux) dans la création et le développement des projets économiques ?

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Bon courage