

Tamsirt n tmaheyt : kra n tlufa yerzan tantala

Tilufa-ya, iḡef ara d-nemmeslay da s tewzel, ad ilint d amur deg yal yiwet seg temsirin ibedden ḡef yiḡrisen. Deg yal aḡris, ad tili tfakult i tmeslayt ḡef kra n uferdis n tutlayt, ama d tasnalya, ama d taseddast, ama d tasnawalt d tesnamka.

Akin i tlufa n temsiselt d tesniselt, aṡas n tlufa n tesnalya d tseddast d umawal d tesnamka akked usenfali swayes temxallaf tmaheyt ḡef tantaliwin n ugafa s umata, gar-asent taqbaylit.

Acku tugag aṡas deg tama n trakalt ḡef tid n ugafa, acku tudert i ttidiren yimsiwlen-nnes temgarad ḡef yimezday n ugafa, tugag ḡef-sent deg tyessa-ines tagensant.

Deg waṡas n tegnatin, tameslayt ḡef tlufa-ya tettuyal amzun d tamsirt n tesnantala acku tettekk-d aṡas n tantaliwin, tettezzi deg tdersi gar kraḡ n tantaliwin (tamaheyt, tacelḡit, taqbaylit).

I. Aswir n temsiselt d tesniselt (d tira)

Anagraw amsislan-asnislan n tmaheyt, deg-s aṡas n teyra, drus n tergalin. Drus n tergalin acku ur llint tergalin tizenzayin [b], [d], [t], [g], [k], ur llint tergalin tizegnaggayin [t^s], [d^z], [tʃ] (dʒ, d tasenfelt n [g]), ur llint tergalin tigerzanin [h], [ε], ur llint tergalin timufayin [ʃ], [r]. Llant snat tergalin d timerna ḡef unagraw asnislan amaziḡ : [ŋ], [nʏ], maca tṡkanent-d amzun d tisenfal kan.

A. Tiyra : a, i, u, e, é, o

B. Tirgalin : b, m, d, ḡ, t, ṡ, n, ŋ, l, r, s, z, c, j, ḡ, g, k, ḡ (q), h.

C. Agemmay (tifiṡay)

Amur-a, yes-s ay tebda temsirt, s tfelwit n ugemmay.

II. Aswir n tesnalya (talyiwin)

A. Isem

1. Addad amaruz
2. Arbib ameskan (talya n umqim)
3. Imqimen (ilelli, awsil ; ameskan, amattar, amassay, arbadu)
4. Imḡanen (ismektanen, iḡaranen)
5. Kra n yirbiben uzzigen : “ak”, “imda”/“temda”/“mdan”/“mdanet”

B. Amyag

1. **Amayun** (tawuri/talya/amayun anibaw) (asemres deg wadeg n urbib n tantaliwin n ugafa, amayun asget, amayun unti : *ales (wa) issanen, tameṡ (ta) tessanet, midden (wi) ssannin, tiḡiḡin (ti) ssannin ; midden weren ili*)

2. **Urmir ussid** (s tussda n tergalt d tmerna n *a*, s tmerna n *t* dat ufeggag)

3. **Urmir ussid anibaw** (*itawey ~ ur itiwey*)

III. Taseddast

A. Tafyirt tanisemt

Deg tantaliwin n ugafa, tafyirt tanisemt tagejdant, s tzelya n tilawt. Deg tcelhit, yuyal deg wadeg-is umyag *eg* (ifettin). Ma deg tmaheyt, adeg-is yeqqim d ilem.

Tacelhit : *Tifawin-nnun a s nettisfiw, iyab-it wayyur nay ilul.*

B. Isemmaden uzzigen (sin n yisemmaden usriden, am taerabt) : *tessasew-in ax-nesen* [tessew-iten ayefki-nsen] = *tessew-asen ayefki*.

C. Tinzay d tesyunin

1. Tinzay (asemmad i d-ssidifent d isem) : *day, dag, full, dat, deffer, s, berin hund* (*hund* d tanzeyt, tekka-d seg *zun d...*), *yas* (d tanzeyt : *yas-nesen = anagar nutni*), *ccil n...* (*ccil-nesen = melba rray-nsen*)

2. Tisyunin (asemmad i d-ssidifent d assumer) : *kud, as, full-innin, beccan, kud-innin* (d aserti n uqbal “yas” d turda “ma” : *ur sessin dat-s, kud ineqqin fad = ur tessin sdat-s yas ma inya-ten fad*)

IV. Asenfali

Asmenyif n usemres n talya tanisemt / talya tanemyagt, tafyirt tanisemt, asbadu, ullis...

V. Amawal /tasnamka

A. Amawal amaynu/aybalu n tesniremt

B. Assayen inamkanen d usenfel gar tantaliwin

Yef sin-a n yimuren ineggura, deg yal tamsirt, tella tigzi n umawal, tegzi tigzi n tekta n uḍris, yettili-d umeslay yef kra n taluft n usenfali deg tmaheyt, yemxallafen akked wayen yellan deg tantaliwin n ugafa.

VI. Assay tutlayt/timetti tamensayt n Yimuhay

Deg yal aḍris, i yellan d tafakult i ulmud n tantala, akin i tyessa n tutlayt, yezmer ad d-yili umeslay yef tmetti tamensayt n Yimuhay (tuddsa tanmettit, tuddsa tasertant, tiwuriwin n urgaz, tiwuriwin n tmeṭṭut, tahusi n tmeṭṭut, iselsa, tissulya, asedwel n yigerdan...).