

Quelques DL usuels au voisinage de 0

$$1. \ e^x = 1 + x + \frac{1}{2!}x^2 + \frac{1}{3!}x^3 + \cdots + \frac{1}{n!}x^n + o(x^n).$$

$$2. \ \frac{1}{1-x} = 1 + x + x^2 + x^3 + \cdots + x^n + x^n o(x).$$

$$3. \ \frac{1}{1+x} = 1 - x + x^2 - x^3 + \cdots + (-1)^n x^n + x^n o(x).$$

$$4. \ \ln(1+x) = x - \frac{1}{2}x^2 + \frac{1}{3}x^3 + \frac{(-1)^{n-1}}{n}x^n + o(x^n).$$

$$5. \ \ln(1-x) = -x - \frac{1}{2}x^2 - \frac{1}{3}x^3 + \frac{-1}{n}x^n + o(x^n).$$

$$6. \ (1+x)^\alpha = 1 + \alpha x + \frac{\alpha(\alpha-1)}{2!}x^2 + \cdots + \frac{\alpha(\alpha-1)\cdots(\alpha-n+1)}{n!}x^n + o(x^n).$$

$$7. \ \sqrt{1+x} = (1+x)^{\frac{1}{2}} = 1 + \frac{1}{2}x + \frac{\frac{1}{2}(\frac{1}{2}-1)}{2!}x^2 + \cdots + \frac{\frac{1}{2}(\frac{1}{2}-1)\cdots(\frac{1}{2}-n+1)}{n!}x^n + o(x^n).$$

$$8. \ \cos x = 1 - \frac{x^2}{2!} + \frac{x^4}{4!} + \cdots + \frac{(-1)^n}{(2n)!}x^{2n} + o(x^{2n}).$$

$$9. \ \sin x = x - \frac{x^3}{3!} + \frac{x^5}{5!} + \cdots + \frac{(-1)^n}{(2n+1)!}x^{2n+1} + o(x^{2n+1}).$$