

Tasdawit n Bgayet  
Tamezdeyt n Tsekliwin d Tutlayin  
Tasga n Tutlayt d Yidles n Tmaziyt

Tamsirt n ulmud : **Amezruy asertan d udelsan**

Aseggas wis 3 n turagt (tasnalest)

Amesqdis wis 1

Aselmad : BENCHIKHE Ali

## **Agbur**

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# **IXEF AMEZWARU IFERDISEN N UMEZRUY ASERTAN D UDELSAN**

## **1.Amussu amaziɣ d umussu ayelnaw gar 1945 d1954**

### **Tazwart**

Ma yella deg yiseseggasen 30 asmi d-ilul ukabar n Yitri n Tferka Ugafa, yella-d leqdic asertan ama di Fransa ney di Lezzayer, maca yella-d umgired gar Messali d yimeynasen n tumast tamaziɣt seg-sen imache amar, tella-d dayen tukksa n ukabar n yitri n tferka ugafa, syin ɣer-s Akabar n Uyref Azzayri. Asmi ifuk ttraɣ agarylan wis 2, yuɣal-d leqdic n umussu ayelnaw akked umussu amaziɣ sdaxel-is s lǧehd.

### **1.Imaziɣen-Iyelnazriyen gar 1945 d 1962**

Gar iseggasen 1945 d 1962, flalin-d kra n yilmezyen imeynasen, yekkatn ɣef tmaziɣt, llan ttekkn yakan deg umussu ayelnaw d ieggalen n Ukabar n Ugdud Azzayri ppa, xedmen imseɣret (hymne) s teqbaylit. Deg 23 yennayer 1945, mohand ou Yidir Ait Amran, i yellan d anelmad di tesnawit n Ben Σeknun, yexdem yiwen n yimseɣret s teqbaylit ɣef tmurt, s uzwel « kker a mmi-s umaziɣ », ibder-d deg-s Masinisa, Yugurten, Kahina d Messali, yessgra-t-i d s tiɣri ɣer umennuy i uslelli n Lezzayer. asmi d-tban tezyent n tmaziɣt 1949, ait amran yekkes isem n Messali seg yimseɣret-a.

Imseɣret-a yuy akk timnaɗin n Lezzayer laɣya Tamurt n Leqbayel, lemden-t yiskutiyen, izzayriyen ufan deg-s tumast-n sen i yeqqen di tterf atas n leqrun.

Atas n yiɗrisen i yettwaru sɣur kra n yimeskaren :

-Laimèche Ali, Ait Amran, Hocine Ait Ahmed, Mohand Said Siche d Tahar Ousseddik. Tasleɗt-n sen llan deg-s sin n yisental :

1.Tayelnazrit d timmunt, llan ttuyalen ɣer wansay n uzbu (résistance) mgal aberrani, ssawalen ɣer yimenyi s yiɣil, seg yiɗrisen-a ad d-nebder :

“Tura qrib ad nennay (Hocine Ait Ahmed).

“A yilmezyen begset (Said Aaiche)

“ a yilmezyen kkert fell-awen (Laimèche Ali).

2. Asentel wis sin d tumast tamazrayt tamaziɣt n Lmeyreb (Tamazɣa), deg yeɗrisen ad naf asekkel n yakk yesεan assay d tgemmi (patimoine) n tmaziɣt laɣya taqbaylit : Masinisa, Yugurten, Kahina, inazbayen iqbayliyen n 1857 d 1871, Tamurt n Leqbayel, ǧerǧer (Mont

Ferratus) adrar n wuzzal (yeqqel udrar d azamul n uzbu, Icerriden, nnif n leqbayel, tajaddit, imaziyen, Taferka, tamaziyt, ma d awal n taerabt ulac akk lğerras.

Deg tazwara n useggas 1945, Ouali Bennai, yellan d aeggal n tenmehla n Ukabar n Uyref n Lezzayer n Leqbayel Umalu, yettwaeeyyen ad yezdi d yinelmaden n tesnawit n Ben Seknun (tuget deg-sen n Tmurt n Leqbayel ), dya yurar tamlilt (rôle) deg usaki n Yimaziyen d tuyalin yer tgemmi (patrimoine) meqqren d tumast tamaziyt.

Di teseqqamut (comité) n tuddsa n ukabar n uyref azzayri (PPA), Ouali Bennai, yellan d amasay (responsable) n (PPA) di Tmurt n Leqbayel, yessuter asdukel n snat n temnađin n Tmurt n Leqbayel (summam d ġerġer) deg yiwet, maca tanmehla n ukabar tegguma aybel-a yuyal-d ačal n tikkal almi tekker tegrawla n lezzayer.

Deg wass n 16 Magu 1945, seld ulyu i d-yessuffey Ukabar n Uyref Azzayri « PPA », i issutren asewġed n yiwaziwen i wakken ad xedmen tanekra di Tmurt n Leqbayel Umalu, i wakken ad tifsust tekkumt yef usammer n Tmurt n Leqbayel seld asatey (répression) i texdem temhersa yef usammer Azzayri seg mi bdant tedyanin n 08 Magyu 1945 di Stif, Galma d Xerrata. rray-a yeffey-d send agur yef ukayad n (BAK), llan semmus n yinelmaden i iqeblen :

Amar Ould Hamouda, Ali laimeche, Omar Oussedik, Said Chibane, semħen di leqraya-nsen d yimmal-nsen, ttaxren seg tesnawit n ben Seknun i wakken ad kecmen s imenyi di Tmurt n Leqbayel s lmendad n Ouali Bennai, taceylit-nsen (mission) d aheggi n yilmezyen d wid i izemren i tnekra ara yilin ass n 22 magu 45.

S wakka laimeche ceyyeent yer larebea n at yiraten, bennai yer ieezzugen, tahar oussedik yer tizirt-delles, ould hamouda yer ein lhemmam ma d chiban ceyyeent yer mecdallah. S wakka d nutni i d imezwura deg usewġed i yimenyi deg ukabar n PPA.

Ass n 22 magu, tanmehla n ppa tekkes taytest (décision) n tnekra, d aya i d-yessggran zeaf n yilmezyen-a akked wid yezran, ladya tamnađt n Makuda, ma yella d tadbelt tafransist s lmendad n lqayed Ait Ali, tebda asatey d lħers, war ma nettu ayen i xedmen iserdasen Irumyen, imerrukiyen d Yisinigaliyen.

Seld asatey n tadbelt tafransist, kra n yimasayen (responsables) n Temnađt n Leqbayel n wadda, seg-sen Mohamed Zerouali d Mohamed Bellounis, mlalen nutni d tadbelt n Ukabar n Uyref Azzayri, i wakken ad sudd (organiser) tidyanin n rrebrab, wwin-d ttrih (urag) war ma zran wid n tizi wezzu, d aya i yeġġan ineggura-ya ad agin talya-ya n yimenyi, nnan-asen i yimasayen n ukabar, belli kksen tamasit yef yinalkamen (resultats) ara d-yedrun, s wakka yebda umgired gar tenmehla n ukabar n ppa di temnađt n Leqbayel.

## **Asuter n yimenyi s yiyl syur imeynasen n Leqbayel**

Di Meyres<sup>46</sup>, amar khellil, i yellan d ameynas n ppa d aeggal n tenmehla n ukabar gar iseggasen 1939 d 1943, yettwakellef ad yessemliil gar tenmehla d Tmurt n Leqbayel, iga yiwet n tirza yer Tizi Wezzu, anda i d-yella unejmae ideg ttekin :

Amar Ould Hamouda, Mohand Amokran Khlifati, Ali Laimeche d Hocine Ait Ahmed, mmeslayen yef ugnu (aybel) n tumast tamaziyt, yef wakken i d-yenna ait ahmed, ssutren ad yili yili uskasi (d bat) yef taluft-a, ssutren ad ttekin di teytasin (d cisions) n ukabar.

06 Γuct 46, tella-d tmettant n umeynas Laimeche Ali, s waṭtan n tifuyid, yella d aeggal n ugraw imaziyen iyelnazriyen, yella d amasay n Yiskutiyen Inselman Izzayriyen (SMA ) di temnaḍt n leqbayel d igiman (luluf) i d-yusan ad ḥḍren tanḍelt-is di taddart-is icer wen yer tama n Tizi Rached.

13 tuber, mi d-yuḡal Messali seg tmurt n Congo, igzem-itt di rray, ad yekcem abrid n tefranin n tejmaet tayelnawt tafransist (amni) (parlement), abeddel-a di tarrayt n umennuy yekka-d seg tezrirt i yexdem umaray amatu n Yijerrid A rab (Ligue Arabe) Azzam Pacha.

Ayagi yegla-d s z af n yieggalen iqbayliyen n ukabar azzayri , acku imeynasen-a byan ttraḍ, deg yimaḡlayen-a (tignatin) i bdan imeynasen n Tmurt n Leqbayel umalu amahil i wakken ad d-jebden timnaḍin-nniḍen yur-sen, ssutren i Messali ad d-iheggi agraw, ad naf Ait Ahmed iruḡ yer messali a yessuter aheggi n ugraw amagday s lemyawla.

10 unbir, i tikelt tmezwarut akabar n MTLD Amussu n Talekt n Tlelliyyin Timagdayin, i yellan d akemmel s yisem-nniḍen i Ukabar n Uyref Azzayri PPA, yetteki di tefranin n umni (parlement). Tasertit-a ntefrani qeblen-tt nnig wulawen-nsen, imeynasen n ukabar. Ttwalin-tt akk imeynasen d abeddel agejdan, i d-yusan s lemyawla, d awexxer yef yiswi n ukabar, i yellan d asiyi d uce el n tegrawla.

Duḡenber, akabar n mtld igzm-itt di rray ad yexdem asarag (conf rence) i yikataren (cadres) n ukabar, i wakken ur d-ttheyyin ara agraw, asarag-a yeḍra-d di buzerri a, igensasen n Tmurt n Leqbayel i yettekin ad naf :

Belaid Ait Medri, Omar Oussedik, Ouali Bennai, Hocine Ait ahmed d Sid Ahmed, wigi nnan-d belli tamnaḍt-nsen ur tqebbel ara ad tetteki deg usirra (bureau) ayelnaw n tudsa, ur ttarun ara ineqqisen, ur xedmen ara addaden inazrafen (Etat financier), alamma tbeyyen-d tenmehla n ukabar, azemz n ugraw. Wid yellan akk di tzeqqa wwten afus.

05 furar 1947, Amar Imache yeqqel-d yer tmurt, ye eḍ ad yerr deg ccek amelway (leader) Messali Lhadj, yura tabrat i yizzayriyen yettudiren di Fransa, yewwet-d di Messali d tikli-s,

maca atas n yimeynasen n ukabar ur ten-dfir ara, d anemgal'contraire) i yeḍran, ḥurbent ula di temnaḍt n Leqbayel.

15 furar, seg wakken akk timnaḍin n tmurt byant aheggi n ugraw n ukabar, messali yuyal-d yer swab, yeytes (décider) ad d-iheggi agraw di Belcourt.

Yal tamnaḍt tefka-d inesmugal (délégués), seg wid i d-tefka tmurt n leqbayel ad naf :

Ouali Bennai, Amar Ould Hamouda, Belaid Ait Medri, Amar Ouamrane, Amar Boudaoud, Omar Oussedik, Hocine Ait Ahmed d Said Oubouzar. Ttwaxedmen sin ineqqisen i uskasi (débat) :

-Win n tseqqamut taysurt (centrale), teḍfer abrid n tefranin.

-Wayeḍ n temnaḍt n Leqbayel Umalu, i iḍfren tasudest (stratégie) n tuffra d uheggi i ttraḍ, wwten-d deg tseqqamut taysurt d tmehla i yesbedden akabar n mtlD war ma cawren imeynasen n Ukabar n Uyref Azzayri PPA.

Deg taggara n yimihal (leccyal) iytes ugraw ad yeḡḡ Akabar n Uyref Azzayri (PPA) ayagi :

- Ad yeqdec s tuffra

-Ad yesbedd tudssa tusligt (organisation spéciale)

-Ad ikemmel ukabar n mtlD (amussu i talekt n tlelliyin timagdayin) leqdic-is einani.

Wid yennejmaeen ttun ur skasin ara taluft n tbadudt n tyelnazrit (nationalisme) tazgayrit d unmekti (concept) « aylan » (nation).

Deg wayuren n furar d meynes, seld (après) mi ifik ugraw-a, ad naf ukuz n yikataren (cadres) n temnaḍt n Leqbayel, i iqadcen deg umussu amaziɣ, kecmen deg tseqqamut taysurt :

-Omar Oussedik, d ameiwen n Ahmed Bouda.

-Amar Ould Hamouda yeqqel d akatar (cadre) unnig n tudssa tusligt (spéciale) neɣ tuffirt l'OS.

-Hocine Ait Ahmed, d ayella n Tudssa Tusligt.

-Ouali Bennai, d amasay (responsable) n ukabar n Umussu i Talekt n Tlelliyin Timagdayin (MTLD) di temnaḍt n Leqbayel.

Yeffey-d yiwen udlis syur mohan-chérif sahli, isemma-yas « Izen n Yyugurten » s tefransist, yesnezwi-t-i d (difuser) ukabar n Tidukla Tamagdayt n Umeskan Azzayri (UDMA) n Ferhat Abbas, ma yella d akabar n Umussu i Talekt n Tlelliyin Timagdayin (MTLD) isfatit (saboter) yesfery-it.

**-1948 gar tieurrebt d timmuzya**

Deg wayur n yulyu, Ouali Bennai ierɣ-d tamehla n ukabar n Umussu i Talekt n Tlelliyin Timagdayin (MTLD) d tedbelt tafransist, d 15 n yimeynasen n tmaziɣt d yimeynasen-nniɣen n (MTLD), yer yiwɛn unejmuɛ (agraw) di taddart n arus di Larebea n At Yiraten seg-sen :

Ouali Bennai, Amar Ould Hamouda, Mohand ou Yidir Ait Amrane, Rachid Ali Yahia, Said Oubouzar, Said Ali Yahia d Sadek Hadjres, skasin (débattre) snat n tlufa :

1-tiyita (taɣirt) (condamnation) n tsertit tamaynut n mtlɣ, byar ad ɣefren abrid n yimenyi (tɣraɣ).

2-Tis snat d asekcem n tmaziɣt yer tudɣsa n Lezzayer seld timmument.

Uran yiwɛn uneqqis, fkant i ouali bennai i wakke ad t-yesken i tseqqamut taysurt, ceyyeen Mohand ou Yidir Ait Amrane i wakken ad yemlil netta d Mouloud Mammeri i wakken ad d-yili umahil yef tutlayt tamaziɣt.

Deg wagur n unbir, Ali Yahia Rachid, yellan d anelmad n yizerfan di paris d ameddaken n Bennai, d aɛggal i iqɛdcen atas deg ugraw n yimeynasen n tmaziɣt, fernen-t deg tseqqamut n tɣdiralit n ukabar n umussu i talekt (MTLD) di Fransa.

Di taggara n useggas 1948, akabar n Umussu i Talekt (MTLD), yessufey-d yiwɛn zmam deg-s azal n 50 n yisebtar s uzwel « Asmekti i tudɣsa n yiylanen yedduklen (ONU) », yebda-t s tefyirin-a : « Aɣlan azzayri d aɛrab d ineslem yella seg tasut tis sa 7 ».

Ayagi yesserfa imeynasen n tmaziɣt, acku yettwanker umezruy aqbur n Lezzayer, amezruy n yimaziyeen (Masnsen, Sifaks d Yugurten...

-Tennejmaɛ tseqqamut n ukabar n u Umussu i Talekt (MTLD) s tuffra deg Zeddine (Σin Ddefla, i wakken d mmeslayen yef uɛeddi yer tɣraɣ.

Tamehla n ukabar tewɛed s yiwɛt n tallelt (lemeawna) tanazraft (financiere) i tmesyiwt (achat) n yemrigen d useghed n tudɣsa tusligt (l'OS), imeynasen n temnaɣt n Leqbayel ttwalin belli tɣraɣ ilaq ad yeɣru, maca yiwɛt n tezyent teceel deg ukabar..

### **Tazyent n tmaziɣt n useggas 1949 : Lezzayer tazayrit ney Lezzayer taɛrabt-tineslemt**

Deg wagur n meyrès 1949, Ali Yahia Rachid, i yellan d anelmad n yizerfan di paris, d aɛggal n tseqqamut n tɣdiralit n ukabar n umussu i talekt (MTLD), yessawɛd s tefranin ad yesɛeddi tiki i d-yeqqaren « Lezzayer d tazayrit » seg tama-nniɣen ur tɛedda ara tiki i yettwalin Lezzayer « d taɛrabt d tineslemt », fyɛn-d 28 n leswat yef 32 i lfayda n Lezzayer d tazayrit.

Kra imasayen n ukabar ttwalin tiki n Lezzayer tazayrit d tiki n temhersa tafransist, Ait Ahmed yeffey-d mgal tfrant-a.

Deg 15 yebrir, seld tafrant-a, tamehla n ukabar twala belli tafidiralit n ukabar di fransa ttfen-tt imeynasen n lezzayer tazayrit, s wakka tefka urag (lamer) i mbarek filali ad yessemres iyil, ad yettef tizeywa n fidiralit, ad yezzuzzer alyu i d-yekkatn deg yimeynasen n tmaziyt.

Deg wakud-a, Radjef Belkasem i yellan d ameynas n yitri n tferka ugafa, d aeggal n tseqqamut n tfidiralit n Fransa n Lareba n At Yiraten, yesnejmae-d taseqqamut n tfidiralit, fernen tikti-ya : asenqed di tucqda tasetant n tseqqamut n tfidiralit, ffyen-d 12 n leswat byant-tt, ma d 13 ugin-tt.

Seld agmuq-a, yeumlal Radjef d kra n yimeynasen seg-sen :

Dr Chaouki Mostefa d Sadok Saidi, seg Tmurt n Leqbayel, tceyye-iten tmehla n ukabar seg Lezzayer i ferru n ugnu-ya, ad kksen tafidiralit n ukabar di Fransa, seg yifassen n yimeynasen n tmaziyt, ewlen ad suddsen aggayen (tirebbae, groupes), i wakken ad hudden iman-n sen seg yifassen n yimeynasen n tmaziyt, yewweq uttun n taggayin-a 70 n yergazen.

Kkren imennuyen gar sin yidisan yef tuttfa n tzeywa n tfidiralit, ladya deg yisunen (arrondissements) n Paris.

Dag wagur n yebrir, ihulfa Ali Yahia Rachid s umihi (danger), yessuter tallelt syur Ouali Bennai, i yellan yettwaettef yakan deg usagen n wehren syur tamsulta (iyallen n laman), tadyant-a, tdefer-itt tuttfa n watas n yimeynasen d yimasayen n Tmurt n Leqbayel seg-sen : Omar Boudaoud ( d amasay n tudsa tusligt ddi bgayet) yewaettef di Beyliya, Said Oubouzar ( d amasay asertan di Tizi Wezzu), yettwaettef deg Lezzayer, Amar Ould Hamouda ( d amasay n Tudsa Tusligt, d aeggal n tseqqamut taysurt) yettwaettef di Lezzayer.

Sneetaben-ten atas, anect-a yessaweq imeynasen n leqbayel ad cukken deg yimdebren n ukabar belli fkan afus deg wayen yedran, meawanen akked temhersa. ttwalin-ten imehbas-a, d wid i idfren timmuzya, d wid i yesmuqulen kan tamnaqt-n sen (régionalistes), llan mgal tayelnazrit (nationalisme), d aya i ten-yeqqan ad ten-stixxren merra seg ukabar, dya yehdayasen Ait Amrane tazlit deg wagur n ctenber 1949, isemma-yas « Seg Lezzayer yer Tizi Wezzu ».

Deg wagur n yulyu, 22 n yimasayen n Tmurt n Leqbayel, nnejmaeen di Szazga, akk tamnaqt n Leqbayel tesa igensasasen, i wakken ad mmeslayen yef uybel n tumast tamaziyt, atas i ittaxxren seg ukabar di temnaqt-a.

Said Ali Yahia d anelmad yura yiwen uneqqis (rapport) i Messali, wwin-as-t kraq n yieggalen : Abdelkader Ait Sidi Aissa, Cheikh Mohand Ouameur d Messaoud Oulamara, iweed-iten messali ad asen-d-isiwel i wakken ad d-afen tifat i uybel-a.



Krad n yinelmaden wigi d : Sadek Hadjres, Mebrouk Belhocine d Yahia Henine, d ieggalen n tseqqamut n tira n uymis « El Meghreb el arabi » (Lmeyreb aerab), uran yiwen umagrad semman-as « l'Algérie libre vivra », yur wigi, aylan llan deg-s ukuz n yiferdisen (éléments) : Akal, tadamsa, tnellayt (mentalité) d yidles, amezruy d lebyi i wakken ad idiren yiwen immal (avenir).

Fkan tiririt i wid yebyan tieurrebt, belli xas llant snay n tutlayin deg Lezzayer, ad yili umsefhem d umtawa (Entente), rnu belli ayagi d aybalu n tbuyar, beynen-d belli amezruy n Lezzayer d win yellan send (uqbel) ad d-iban lislam.

Deg wass 18 n wagur Guct, Ferhat Ali (yemgarad netta d Messali d ameynas n ukabar n Umussu i Talekt (MTLD) di Tizi Racid d ameddakel d yimeynasen n tmaziyt tyelnazrit) yettwet syur Krim Belkacem s uldun (rsas) llan akked Krim wiyad : Hanafi Fernane d Akli Djeflal, i yellan ddan yakan akked tmehla nukabar seld tazayent n tfidiralit n ukabar n Umussu i Talekt (mtld) di Fransa.

Gef wakken i d-yenna Hocine Ait Ahmed, Ferhat yugi tasnareft (dictature) n yiyellaten, i yesxren aggay n leqbayel.

Azokka-nni, ay mis « l'Echo d'Alger » ( taylayalt n Lezzayer), yessufey-d amagrad s uzwel : « Ieggalen n Ukabar n Uyref Azzayri/amussu i talekt mtld, byan ad d-xelqen akabar n uyref aqbaylii (PPK).

20 Guct, seld mi yettwayra umagrad-a, inelmaden imaziyen-iyelnazriyen eawlen ad ceyyeen Ali Yahia Rachid yer Ferhat Ali, i wakken ad d-ssegzin agbur n umagrad-nni, i yettwarun fell- asen. Ay mis « Echo d'Alger » ur sen-yeğgi ara.

Yessuffey-asen-d uymis « Alger républicain » amagrad-nsen, nnan-d deg-s : « werğin yella ur yettili Ukabar n Uyref Azzayri (PPK), acku agdud azzayri yiwen xas azar-s d tutlayin-is mačči yiwen, imdanen ttidiren di tegmat, dduklen byan akk aslelli ayelnaw.

Lezzayer mačči d taerabt mačči d tamaziyt ad tili kan d tazayrit, di tmurt-nney akk iferdisen n tgemmi-nney (patrimoine) yedduklen stahlen leqder d tneflit (développement), Lezzayer d tazayrit ».

Ađris-a,d alyu amezwaru n umussu amaziyt i yizzayriyen di Lezzayer, yella d uffir sdat temharsa akked ukabar.

Seld mi d-yerra Chaouki Mostefai, Radjef Belkacem. Sadek Saidi d Mbarek Filali, tizeywa n ukabar di Paris, nnejmaeñ akk yimasayen n ukabar deg uyerbaz « Rrached » i wakken ad d-ssegzin ayen yeđran, s wakka şaxxren akk imasayen n umussu amaziyt slid Ait Ahmed, acku yella tettnadi fell-as temsulta.

Γuct-ctenber, iceyyæ Ouali Bennai tabrat i Rachid Ali Yahia, yura deg-s : « d acu i yeqqel MRB ? (Amussu n Useqeed Amaziy) (Mouvement de Rénovation Berbère), yura-yas krađ n yiskilen MRB, asmi d-teyli tebrat-a gar yifassen n tmehla n ukabar, ssuffyen-d tiyađ, ferqentent i lqasmat n ukabar.

Tamehla tefhem tabrat-a d afakul (ttbut) n tidet belli tella tuddsa tuffirt umi qqaren (Amussu Agrawliw Amaziy) (Aouvement Révolutionnaire Berbère), yesbedd-it Ouli Bennai, s awakka ssekren lharađ d zđih mgal imaziyen, wwten deg timmuzya s leqseđ.

Di tilawt tuddsa-ya qqaren-as (Amussu i Useqeed n Tmaziyt), ilul-d di Ben Σeknun deg useggas 1945, wwin-d awal fell-as deg ussan n tezrawt de Arus deg yulyu 1948.

Ben Youcef Ben Khedda, yemmeslay-d yef tebrat , i iceyyee Omar ou Seddik, i yellan di lħebs n Lezzayer, i Ouali Bennai, syin akin tħfen-tt yimasayen n tmehla, temmeslay-d yef Ukabar n Uyref n Aqbayli (PPK) i d-ibanen sdaxel n ukabar n Umussu i Talekt n Tlellyin Timagdayin (MTLD). Maca ayagi ur ileħħu ara d tilawt, acku Bennai yettwaħtef send Ouseddik, ma d taluft n PPK d ayen i d-tesnulfa tyamsa tamhersant, anect-a yettbeyyin-d belli wid i ikerhen Iamaziyen-Iyelnazriyen, ur zrin ara tidet yef umussu amaziy.

Ctenber, tamehla n Umussu i Talekt n Tlellyin Timagdayin mtld tceyyee inesmugal (dėlegués) yer yakk lqasmat n tmurt n Lezzayer, i wakken ad d-wwten, ad cettmen deg timmuzya, s wakka smersen akk allalen, rregmat, tiwđin, win iceyyeen yer Tyaret, yennayasen belli imeynasen n tmaziyt d imeddukakal n temarsa.

Deg Lezzayer ladya Bilkur, kkren yimennuyen gar waeraben d Yimaziyen-Iyelnazriyen, tewweđ tedyant ula yer waeraben i yeddand d tikt n Lezzayer-tazzayrit, tuget deg-sen n Wehren.

Belaid Ait Meddri, i yellan d ameynas n tmaziyt, kksen-t seg tmasit-is rran deg umđiq-is Fernane Hanafi.

Tuber, taseqqamut taysurt n Umussu i Talekt (MTLD tsawel i Messaoud ou Lamara, i wakken ad yemmlay yef ugnu (aybel) n timmuzya, yedda yid-s Laifa Ait Waban d Salem Ait Mohand mugren-ten yergazen-a :

Mustapha Ferroukhi, Rabah Bitat, Ahmed Bouda d Hocine Lahouel (amaray amatu n Umussu i Talekt, aneggaru-a yettwali imeynasen n tmaziyt d icenga n tmurt, byan ccwal.Messaoud ou Lamara, yenna-yas belli d Messali i tamentelt tagejdant n taluft-a i yettidir ukabar, seg dduert- nni ulac tiririt syur Messali.

Ben Youcef Ben Khedda, yukez (yestaeref) belli lemmer i d-yella uskasi yef taluft-a, deg wakud-nni, sdaxel ukabar, talli ad yili usexdem n yiyl syur aeraben imeħħurfa.

# **IXEF WIS SIN ASEBDED N UWANEK AZZAYRI I ISĒAN TIMMUNENT**

## **1. Tazyent n unebdu 1962**

### **Tazwart**

Deg wakud ideg tella Lezzayer tettnay, s wayen akk umi tezmer, mgal tamhersa Tafransist, yebda umgired gar iyellaten imeqqranen isertanen d yiserdasen, asmi yeytes (décider) ugraw n summam ad zwirent tiytasin (décisions) n daxel yef tid n berra, d leryuy ara tffen iyellaten isertanen ad zwiren leryuy n yiyellaten iserdasen.

### **1. Tazyent n daxel d tin n berra**

Deg lawan n yimeniyen d lesluk i texdem Fransa ( Maurice d Chall), i ixenqen tagrawla, llan yimenyen (imjuhad) tffen iman-nsen deg yidurar, xedmen azbu i yiyuwas n Chall, i iweeren, xas akken xussen yemrigen d wayen-nniċen, ur ufin ara s wacu ara wwten acengu, seg wakken ulac tallelt seg berra, tban-d tezyent n daxel d berra, tanezmert (puissance) n yigen ayelnaw teddukel di tlixa n usammer d umalu, deg Ferdimaw n Tunes d Weġda n Marruk s ddaw leenaya n Houari Boumediene, i yellan d aselway n Tudssa n yimeqqranen n yigen (Etat Major), yetteawan-it Boussouf.

Yella yigen n tlixa yennerna deg tnezmert-is taserdasit s lmendad n Boumediene, ama s wallalen ney s umċan (nombre), llan ttraġun melmi (ayweq) ara tefru, yewweċ umċan-nsen yer 35000 n yiserdasen, ur ssawċen ara ad fken tallelt i yigen n daxel, i yeqqen yer deffir, yenqes umċan-is, s tmentelt n lħers i tga Fransa fell-as, yesea 9000 n yimenyen (imjuhad).

### **2. Tasudest (Stratégie) n Boumediene**

Boumediene ur yelli ara d win yettwassnen di tegrawla, ma nesserwes-it yer yizumal (symboles) d yimelwayen-nniċen (leaders), yelmed di L-azhar, yedder ineqlaben n tsertit i yeċran di Maser, yella s ddaw tezirt (influence) n ubrid i d-yewwi Djamel Abdennasser yewwi-d tikiwin-is n « Lqawmiya Taerabt » d « Lmeyreb Aערab », yella yettafar Lqahira d ubrid n Nasser.

Asmi yeqqel d aselway n tudsa n yimeqqranen n yigen (Etat Major) akken ad yessehzel ney ad yesseeyu igen n daxel, ad yesseġhed igen n tlixa, ahat yettxemmim i yimmal (avenir).

Yella seg wid i d-yeffyen mgal imtawayen n Evian, deg ugraw n Tripoli, yufa-d tamentelt (ssebba) belli terxef di tayult taserdasit.

### **3. Agraw n Weğda**

Seld aneħbus n ttrađ di 19 meħres 1962 d usuffey n semmus n imeħbas (Ait Ahmed, Ben Bella, Boudiaf, Khider d Rabah Bitat) d twuħa i xedmen iserdasen n Tuddsa n Yigen Uffir (OAS), i yenħan amyaru Mouloud Feraoun) d ugraw n Summam d unabađ n uneqqel (transitoire) s tselwit n Abderrahmane Fares d tefranin n timmument ass n 03 yulyu , i d-yeglan s tumert (lferħ) meqqren s timmument n Lezzayer, anct-a akk tđefer-it-id tezyent gar Yizzayriyen, d bettu-nsen yef snat n trebbae, yiwet tetteawan Anabađ n leđdil yesselħaw-itt Ben Youcef Ben Khedda d terbaet tis snat i yeddani d yigen n tlisa i iyesseddaw Boumediene, tarbaet-a qqaren-as Agraw n Weğda.

Tella tsudest n Boumediene d aħwas n udabu s yal allal, maca xas akken yella yeħrec, yezmer ad yeħkem, maca ur d-ufrar ara mliħ di tegrawla ur yesei ara azref amazray (la légitimité historique), yef waya yeħħa ad yeddari s tugna tagrawliwt, i wakken ad yaweđ yer leħyi-s. s wakka isumer taluft i Boudiaf maca yugi, syin yer-s yessuter i Ben Bella i iqeblen ad yuħal d aselway amezwaru n Lezzayer tilellit.

Llan wayiren (lwilayat) tis 1, 5 d tis 6 s ddaw ufus n Boumediene, ma d ayiren 2, 3 d 4 llant mgal-is, ddant d Unabađ (Gouvernement) n leđdil, i yellan s lmendad n Ben Youcef Ben Khedda.

S wakka yettban-d belli tazeyent n unebdu 1962, tēdda s lemyawla s tedianin-is yeshiħsifen, tebđa Izzayriyen tefka adabu i terbaet i yesean tuddsa meqqren d uħawas i iqewmen (agraw n Weğda).

### **4. Tuħħfa n Lezzayer d uyelluy n tmaneyt**

Izđem-d yigen n tlisa syin yer-s teđra-d tiwħi n usexreb yef tlisa n Merruk d Tunes, yeđra-d ccwal d lftna d yimenħi gar yigrawliwen, ma yella d Anabađ n leđdil i ixedmen azbu, iwexxer yef udabu yeħbed iman-is war leħyi-s i lfiyda n terbaet n Weğda, yef uqerruy-is Boumediene d Ben Bella, inħer-asen abrid i tuħħfa n yimukan leali d tiwura n teytest (décision) di tmaneyt, ma d imelwayen (leaders) n n tegrawla n tidet seg-sen :

Krim Belkacem, Ait Ahmed d Khider, kra deg-sen rewlen yer tmura n berra, wiyad ttwaħebsen.

### **5. Tazeyent di tmuyli n Ben Khedda**

Ben Youcef Ben Khedda yura yiwen udlis isemma-yas : « l'Algérie à l'indépendance : la crise de 1962 » yemmeslay-d yef tezyent-a, seg wayen i d- yenna ad naf aya :

Yewwet-d deg usirra (bureau) asertan, yenna-d belli aneggaru-ya (asirra asertan) n Tirni n Uslelli Ayelnaw (FLN), i d-yeħħen seg ugraw n Tripoli (27 magu-05 yunyu 1962, ur d-yelli

ara s tuget, akken i d-nnan kra, maca Aseqqamu ayelnaw ur yetteki ara di tefranin n usirra asertan.

yenna-d llant snat n temsal i d-sersen i uskasi, tamezwarut d tazrawt n usenfar n Tirni n Usllelli Ayelnaw (FLN), tis snat d aëeyyen n usirra asertan n Tirni (FLN). Seld askasi yezzifen yella-d ufran n usirra asertan, tettwaëeyyen tseqqamut tusligt (spécial) s Imendad n Mohamed Ben Yahia.

Yenna-d belli Ben Yahia ur d-yebdir ara ismawen n yiëggalen n usirra asertan, maca zriy umbëed llan 7, seg-sen ineylafen umi qqaren « Semmus Ineylafen » « les cinq ministres », wigi d Hocine Ait Ahmed, Ahmed Ben Bella, Rabah Bitat, Mohamed Boudiaf d Khider rnu yer-sen Lhadj Ben Alla d Mohamedi Said.

Seg tama-nniḍen ibder-d, belli Ait Ahmed akked Boudiaf ugin ad ttekin deg usirra asertan, anect-a yemgarad yid-s Boudiaf, i d-yemmeslayen deg uymis « El əahd » deg yennayer 1992, seg mi yeqqel d aselway, n Useqqamu Unnig n Uwanek (HCE), belli yejbed iman-is seg ugraw n Tripoli, yeğga lewkala i Hocine Ait Ahmed, ad yefren deg wadeg-is.

Ibder-d Ben Khedda deg udlis-is, ccwal i yeḍran gar-as d Ben Bella di lawan n tefrant, ladya ma nezra belli aneggaru-ya ur yeqbil ara taytest n yiëggalen n Unabaḍ n leḍil i d-yellan s umsefham syur tuget, iswi n waya yef akken i d-yenna Ben Khedda d aeraḍ d uḥawet n Ben Bella ad d-yejbed yur-s, ney ad yerḍu amenzaḍ (commandant) Tahar Zbiri, i issadren adiwweni d aksar, i icemten i tdukla yesəan iswi ad teg ayawas n yimmal n Lezzayer, d anect-a i yessawḍen yer unehbus n unejmuə.

Seg wakken texleḍ sdaxel, ur yessawḍ ara Useqqamu Ayelnaw n Tegrawla ad iëeyyen tadbelt n Tirni n Usllelli Ayelnaw (FLN) d usirra asertan, s wakka ikemmel Unabaḍ n leḍil tudert-is, d netta i d adabu n tidet weḥd-s di tmurt, ukzen ney steerfen yes-s ama sdaxel n tmurt ney berra, syur azal n 30 n yiwunak (timura).

Yenna-d dayen, igen ur yexdim ula d kra i wakken ad tawi Lezzayer timmument-is s yimeslayen-a i d-yessenfali :

« d Anabaḍ n leḍil i issawḍen anabaḍ n Fransa, s Imendad n uselway-is Charles de Gaulle ad d-yefk ulyu deg yimtayayen (accords) n (Evian), anehbus n ttraed di 19 meyrès 1962 » ikemmen lehdur-is « yef wakken i ttwaliy, Anabaḍ n leḍil d netta i yellan d aḥeqqani awhid di tmurt, s wakka ttfey taytest ad ggey Tripoli, wad ruḥey yer Tunes. »

Ibder-d einani belli seg tselwit-is i Unabaḍ n leḍil, yebya ad d-yessukes tudssa i d-yessenfalin yef wid yesəan azref, i d- wwin s umennuy d umermed, yebya dayen ad yeg talast i Boumediene d Ben Bella, i yellan d amihi yef Lezzayer n uzekka. Maca mi d-yuḡal yer Tunes d umseḍfer n yinejmuəen deg-s, yufa-d iman-is yettwaəzel.

Kersen lumur mi yeazel Unabađ n leđil, Taseqqamut n Yimeqranen n yigen (Etat Major), seg wass-nni iban-d iceqqiq d yiyisi gar imasayen iserdasiyen d imasayen isertanen. Nnan-d kra n wid i ixeddmen tasleđt tasertant, belli Ben Khedda s timmad-is qrib yezzuyer Lezzayer yer twayit, asmi i tt-yegzem deg rray ad yekkes igen, lemmer yeđri waya talli ad tamager Lezzayer agnu ney aybel meqqren, yezmer ad yeglu s uyelluy n uwanek seg lsas-is, (ayagi ur t-i d-yebdir ara Ben Khedda deg udlis-is).

Yessegzi-d Ben Khedda tiytasin n Unabađ n leđil ur nettwasnas (ttwatebbeq) belli iserdasen n tlisa lemden, nnumen taedawit n Unabađ n leđil d yineylafen-is akken i lemden yef tudsa n yimeqqranen n yigen, tbeyyen-d imasayen n Unabađ n leđil s yiwen wudem n diri, belli ttafaren fransa ttidiren akken ilaq (treffhen, rwan rray-n sen deg yexxamen i igerrzen sean tikeryas i igerrzen (Mercedes)

Deg wayen yerzan assayen iberraniyen, ibder-d belli Anabađ n leđil immuger-d iyeblan di ledwar timezwura seld timmunent syur tamurt n Marruk, i ifursen tagnit n tezyent i yeđran di Lezzayer, s wakka yekker ttrađ gar snat n tmura.

Yenna-d Ben Khedda, belli Hassan wis sin yedda d Ben Bella yeshel-as abrid i ueddi seg tmurt-is yer Lezzayer. Agellid n Marruk yukez ney yesteeref belli, yugad tagrawla n Lezzayer d uneqqel n tegrawla-ya yer ugdud-is, yerna-d deg wawal-is belli yeeređ ad yessefcel tadbelt n Unabađ nleđil, iwwet akken ad t-yebđu, iswi-is d ttar i yebya ad d-yerr seg Unabađ n leđil, ur neqbil ara asuter n ugellid n Marruk belli Muritanya d akal-is. S wakka yegguma ad yesnes (appliquer) lweed n udeddel n tlisa n tmurt-is.

S wakka yerra tamentelt n umđerkel d uyelluy n Unabađ n leđil yer tmentelt n dixel d tmental n berra. Addud n ben khedda ur yettwaqbel ara akk syur ieggalen n Unabađ n leđil, yenna-d : « Sin ineylafen kan i yebyan imenyi mgal tarbaet n Tlemsan, wigi d Krim Belkacel d Boudiaf, ma d iselwayen l wayiren 2,3 d 4 ttwalib belli amennuy-a mgal ayiren 1,5 d 6 yezmer ad d-yeglu s yal agnu (aybel) ney s twayit. Yebder-d dayen belli akk Taferka tella tettidir tallit n temhersa d yiyebyan, amedya yef waya tamurt n Kongo.

yef wakken i d-yenna Ben Khedda timental n tezyent d azwir n userdasi yef usertan, s wakka d tazyent n tedbelt acku tarbaet n Tlemsan tella tesea lebyi ad terrez Anabađ n leđil. Ilan kra n yieggalen-is (tarbaet n Tlemsan) llan weđden ad awden yer yiswi-n sen, xas ma smersen akk allalen, yerna-d deg wawal-is belli timmunent tettban-d d tarennawt (rbađa), maca tella tehtuta (ur tressa ara).

Yesmekti-d di taggara belli, aneqlab i d-yellan yef Unabađ n leđil yefka tiyita qessihen i udabu n tmurt. Seg wass-ni teneettab, ssin aki yeđra-d uneqlab-nniđen ass n 19 yunyu 1965,

ssin yer-s yedra-d uneqlab wis krađ ass n 11 yennayer 1992, asmi ttwahebsent tefranin n useqqamu ayelnaw.

Tamawt

Yefka-d Ben Khedda yiwet n tmuyli, yebya ad d-yessgzi tuccđiwin n yisertanen Izzayriyen, maca deg udlis-is akk ur d-yedir ula d yiwet n tuccđa n Unabađ n leđil.

## **2. Lezzayer di tallit n BEN BELLA 1962-1965 (Tnekra n FFS d uneqlab aserdasi)**

### **Tazwart**

Mi ifuk ttraḍ d tegrawla n Lezzayer, imḍebren n tmurt byan ad rren lsiwaḍ i tmurt seg wayen i texdem Fransa n txessar in yef teyzi n 132 yiseggasen, s wakka ḍefren anhil anemli (socialisme).

### **1. Anhil asertan d ukabar awḥid**

Deg wass n 20/09/62 talalit n Tigduda Tazzayrit Tayerfant, deg wass n 25/09/62 fernen Tajmaet (Taseqqamut) Tayelnawt Tamendawt. Seyyinen Ahmed Ben Bella d aselway n Useqqamu n Yineylafen anda ara naf semmus n yiserdasen seg-sen Houaouari Boumediene, tḥfen imkan yeṣean tixxuḥert, anabaḍ-a ibeyyen-d lebyi-s ad yexdem tagrawla tanemlayt d useggem n tfellaḥt ad rren akk ikataren d Yizzayriyen, syin akin Tikti n ukabar awḥid tetḥef adeg-is kra kra.

Deg wass n 29/11/62 kksen Akabar Azduklan Azzayri, deg wagur n yuct 1963 Akabar n Tegrawla Tanemlayt (PRS) n Mohamed Boudiaf acku ḥesben-t yeffey i usaḍuf.

Kra n ukabar anagar (Tirni n Uslelli Aylenaw) (FLN) ur t-qebbelen ara, ad t-ḥesben yebya ad yebḍu ayref d iceqqiq (iḥisi) di lisan n uwanek, s wakka kullec s dixel ukabar n Tirni n uslelli Aylenaw i ḍierru, ama d askasi ney d ayen-nniḍen, acku ttwalin Akabar n Tirni n Uslelli yewwi-d azref-is seg umezruy d tegrawla mačči s tugdut.

-Tidukla Tamatut n Yixeddamen Izzayriyen (UGTA) i yebyan ad teqqim teṣea timmunt, rran-tt kra n yimḍebren n FLN d allal gar yifassen n ukabar-nsen, s wakka kksen imasayen-is yettwafernen bedden-ten s yinesmugal (délégues) i d-eyyinen nutni, deg uswir tidukla-ya teqqel d yiwet n tudsa i yettāfaren akabar n FLN.

-17/05/63 Boumediene yettwaegggen d ameiwen n uselway n useqqamu.

-Yeqqel yigen d netta i yeṣean awal deg umḥezwer yer udabu.

-09/06/63 Houcine Ait Ahmed yewwet-d s teqseḥ di Ben Bella, yefka-d ulyu belli atan yeḡed i umennuy asertan mgal adabu.

-29/09/63 iban-d ukabar n Tirni n Yiyallen Inemlayan (FFS) yedfer abrid mgal adabu.

-14/08/63, yettaxxer Ferhat Abbas, i yellan d aselway n tseqqamut tayelnawt tazzayrit, acku yemgarad netta d usenfar amendaw n FLN, teqqel tseqqamut tamendawt ur teṣei ara akk azal d temlilt.



-28/08/ tamendawt iqebl-itt Umni Azzayri ssin akin teedda s tefranin ass n 08/09/.

-15/09/63, yettwafren Ahmed Ben Bella d aselway lu n Tigduda Tazzayrit.

## **2. Tasertit taberrnit d « ttraḍ n rrmel**

-Tasertit taberranit n Tigduda Tazzayrit Tayerfant, i yettwaqebben syur Tuddsa n Yiylanen Yeddukklen (ONU), ass n 08/10/62, tekka-d i lmend n wadeg arakal ideg d-tezga, akked ufran asnaktan (idéologique) n yimḍebbren-is. « Lezzayer d aḥric seg Lmeyreb Aḥrab d umaḍal aḥrab d Tferka ».

-Tella d tarawsant (neutre) di teḥtasin-is i tetṭafar (le neutralisme positif).

-Deg Tferka, tetṭef Lezzayer addud i lfayda n yigduden Ifriqen, i yellan mazal-iten s ddaw n temhersa (Angola, Guine-Bissaou d Mozambik) ney igduden yettwaḥqren, md : iberkanen n tmurt n Tferka n Wadda.

-Ma yella d assay d tmura taḥrabin, ad naf Ben Bella yesseḡhed tamsetla (solidarité) netta d Maser n Djamel Abdennasser.

-Deg wayen yerzan asebded n Lmeyren Yeddukklen i byan yimasayen Izzayriyen d Yimerrukiyen d Yitunsiyen deg ugraw n Tanḡa 27,28/04/58, ur ssawḍen ara yer-s s tmentel n umgired gar Lezzayer d Marrok, amgired-a yewweḍ yer yiyeblan imeqqranen syi yer-s yer Ttraḍ n Rrmel di tuber d unbir 1963.

Seg 1960, Imerrukiyen byan abeddel n tliṣa n tniri (ssaḥra), i texdem Fransa, i lfayda-nsen, ayagi seg mi yella umtawa (accord) yettwazemlen gar Unabaḍ n Leḍḍil (GPRA) akked Mohamed wis 5.

-Deg wakud ideg bdant lemcawrat di Weḡda, ḍran kra n yimerziyen (accrochages) ass n 08/10/63 gar yiserdasen n Yigen Ayelnaw Ayerfan (ANP) akked yiserdasen i yeffyen leessa (incontrôlés).

Ḥef wakken i d-nnan Yizzayriyen, d Yiḡallen n Yigen Igeldanen (FAR), yef wakken i d-nnan Imerrukiyen. Agellid Hasan wis 2 igezm-itt di rray ad iceyyaḥ yer Lezzayer Abdelhadi Boutaleb, aneylaf n yisallen, ma d kra n trebbaḥ ruḥent yer tniri.

Seld faccal n tuḡḍat (mission) n Boutalen, ass n 10/10/, kkren yimenyiyen, Anabaḍ Azzayri isawel i uheggi amatu n Yimenyen Iqburen ( anciens combattants).

-Asmi d-yella ugraw n Bamako ass n 29,30/10/63, d temlilt i iga uselway n Lityupi, ssawḍen yer umtawa d umsefham yef uḥbas n ttraḍ. Ḥas akken yella-d usiwel yer uḥbas n uldun (rsas), kemlen imenyiye gar sin yidisan ass n 02/11/ di temnaḍt n Fiḡiḡ , ass n 05/11/1963, yella-d uḥbas n rsas s tidet, yeḥbes Ttraḍ n Rrmel.

### **3. Tanekra n Tmurt n Leqbayel**

Ben Bella yegzem assayen d yimedduk-al-is iqburen n yimenyi ayelnazri, ass n 16/04/1963 Mohamed Khider, i yellan d amasay amazray n tegrawla, yettaxxer seg umdiq-is amaray amatu n Tirni n Usllelli (FLN).

Ass n 25/06/1963, Ben Bella yefka-d ulyu s wudem unsib, belli Boudiaf d kra-nnidn ttwaṭṭfen, imi xedmen taxazabit mgal awanek.

Ass n 10/10/1963, Igen Ayelnaw Ayerfan, yessexdem iyil mgal Tamurt n Leqbayel, igen yekcem yer larbea n At yiraten d Szazga d Yiwadiyen war azbu, lkukunel Mohand Oulhadj akked Ait Ahmed d wid yeddin yid-sen ffyen yer umennuy, ass n 12/10/1963, Ben Bella yumer iyallen n laman i wakken ad tṭfen akk iysuren n Tmurt n Leqbayel, deg wass n 12/unbir, yella-d umsefham gar Ben Bella d Mohand Oulhadj, ma d Ait Ahmed ikemmel azbu.

Deg wass n ass n 17/10/64, yettwaṭṭef Ait Ahmed deg Tmurt n Leqbayel, syin yer-s seeddin-t di ccrae gar 07 d 10 yebrir 1965, anda i hekmen fell-as s tmettan, maca umbead semhen-as.

### **4. Aneqlab aserdasi n 19/06/65**

-Yefka-d umezray Mohamed Harbi, timental n uneqlab aserdasi :

-Lebyi n ubeddel war ma yaelem.

-Adfar n Ben Bella n yiberdan ur nlaq ara deg uselhu n yimuhil n lamma.

-Ben Bella ur yesei ara tabyest ad d-iwwet di Boumediene, i yellan d ameiwen n uselway n useqqamu.

-Ben Bella yebya ad yessenqes i wazal n ugraw n Weḡda.

-Idemmer aneylaf n dixel Ahmed d Medeghri, ad yettixxer s ucuddu n yiselwayen n twinis yer udabu-s.

-Idemmer dayen aneylaf n tmerrit (tourisme) Ahmed Gaid ad yettixxer, yef umgired yedran gar yef useddu n yisensa.

-Deg duḡember 1964 yessenqes mliḥ tiwura n Cherif Belkacem, aeggal n ugraw n Weḡda d aneylaf n uwelleh, yella yettṭef taywalt (l'information), annan ayelnaw d yilmezzen.

-Ben Bella yuyal yettṭef atas imukan elayen iman-is : d aselway, d ayella n unabaḍ d amaray amatu n Tirni n Usllelli Ayelnaw FLN d aneylaf n dixel d tnezraf (finances) d taywalt.

Deg wass n 28/05/65, yella Boumediene d agensas n Lezzayer drg ugraw n yiyellaten aeraben di Maser. Ahmed Ben Bella yefka-d ulyu belli yestaxxer Bouteflika seg umdiq-is, i yellan d aneylaf n lumur n berra, aneggaru-a isawel i Boumediene, wagi ijmae-d imeddukal-is n ugraw n Weğda, i d-yusan mlalen akked ugraw n Qsentina (Tahar Zbiri, Said Abid, Ahmed Draia, Salah Soufi, Abdelaziz Zerdani) qeblen akk ad kksen Ben Bella seg udabu, heggan iman-nsen i wanct-a.

Deg wass n 19/06/65 yef 1 :30 n tsebhit, ttfen Ben Bella, wwden-d lemdafae ttfen akk imukan isudasen (strategique).

-Mi d-tteeddin yimsebriden, yilen d aheggi n usaru n « Yimenyi n Lezzayer » « la Bataille d'Alger ».

-Fef 12 :05, amaɤaf n Lezzayer yefka-d izen yettwazemlen syur Boumediene, i d-yennan belli atan yennulfan-d Useqqamu n Tegrawla ara yettfen akk iduba.

-Ben Bella yettwahbes 15 iseggasen, serhen-as-d ass n 30/10/1980.

-Ami i testaxren ur yemhahed ara uyref, anagar kra n tedianin yedran di eennab, i d-yeglan s tmenyiwt n wazal n 10.

**Tazwart**

Mi tewwi Lezzayer timmunent, imeynasen n tmaziƆt Ƴilen dayan yeffey lestab Ƴer tafat, maca ufan-d iman-nsen kksen cckal d uzaglu d lqid n temhersa, yettef-iten usateƳ (lƆhers) n udabu azzayri, i yegguman ad yefk izerfan i tutlayt n tmaziƆt i wakken ad tili am taerabt.

**1.TamaziƆt seld timmunent**

Deg unekcum asdawan n tuber 62, taneƳlaft n wannan tekkes aselmed n tmaziƆt seg tesdawit n Lezzayer, Ƴas akken Mouloud Mammeri yessuter deg-sen ad tt-ƳƳen, aneƳlaf i yellan imirenni d aqbayli isem-is Mohammedi Said.

**1.Asebded n Tidukla n Umbaddel n Yinadiyen Idelsanen (ABERC)**

Seld mi tefra tegrawla n Lezzayer, ur ttunefken ara izerfan i tumuat n tmaziƆt, ugar n wanecta, adabu ur yeƳƳi ara i yimeynasen n tmaziƆt ad qedcen Ƴef tutlayt-nsen, s wakka leqdic yella-d s tuffra di tmurt-nney, yella-d dayan di Fransa Ƴur iminigen, i yessawden ad sbedden yiwet n tidukla umi semman (ABERC) Tidukla TamaziƆt n Umbaddel n Yinadiyen Idelsanen.

Send ad d-yili usebded n Ugraw ImaziƆen s lmendad n Bessaoud Mohand Arab, sbedden Tidukla n Umbaddel n Yinadiyen Idelsanen ass n 10 Ƴuct 1966.

Aya yella-d s tallelt n Taous Amrouche (tacennayt taqbaylit), d umussnaw Mohamed Arkoun, amejjay Younes Boucek, Rahmani, Mohand Said Hanouz, Mohand Amokran Khlifati d Djaafar Oulahbib.

**Amek i d-tella tiki n usebded n tidukla-ya?**

Asmi yemlal Bessaoud Mohand Arab d umejjay Boucek d Ghozal Meziane, yenna-yas Ghozal : « d acu ara Ƴ-d-sumred i wakken ad d-neffey seg tagnit ideg nella ? »

Asmi d-yemmeslay Bessaoud tikkelt lut Ƴef tiki n usebded n tidukla tadelsant, atas ur tt-yebyin ara, imi ur as-yefki ara udem adelsan, maca amejjay Boucek d Arkoun rran-as-d asirem, d aya i t-yesferhen, yeqqel iteddu icennu deg ubrid imseyret (l'hymne) n Mohand ou Yidir Ait Amrane (kker ammi-s umaziƆ).

**Amek i llan yimaylayan (tignatin) ideg tettwasbedd tidukla-ya ?**

Tagnit ideg tettwasbedd tidukla-ya tella tuar mliƆ Ƴef YimaziƆen, acku ttwanekren akk, rran agdud azzayri d aerab.

Isawel Bessaoud i Taous Amrouche, yemmeslay yid-s yef tikti n usebbed n tidukla tadelsant, yessuter seg-s ad tettekki yid-sen i wakken ad d-suffyen asenfar-a (projet) yer tafat. Taous teqbel tikti-ya, tefka-yasen axxam-is i wakken ad nnejmaœen deg-s.

Anejmue wis sin, yella-d deg uxxam n umeddakel n Bessaoud, di tazwara n wagur n yunyu 1966. Deg unejmue-a œerœen ad fken udem unsib i tdukla-ya, ad œeyynen iœeggalen ara iqœdcen di tidukla, dœa yal yiwen dacu n tmasit (responsabilité) i yetœef :

-Taous Amrouche d tamelteyt (adhœrante).

-Rahmani d Aselway

-Khelifati, Naroun Amar, Hanouz Mohand Said d imeiwnen n uslway.

-Bessaoud d anezraf

-Khellil Said d amnazul (adjoint).

### **3. Agraw Imaziyen (l'Académie Berbère)**

Yettwasbdd Ugraw Imaziyen ass n 02 magu 1969 di Paris, yella d akemmel n Tidukla Tamaziyt n Umbaddal n Yinadiyen Idelsanen (ABERC). Yejmaœ agraw n yimeynasen i iqœdcen aœas yef tmaziyt di Fransa.

Agraw-a, yesœa azal meqqren yer Yimaziyen, acku yesœa tazrirt (influence) yef yal yiwen, acku yessakay-d Imaziyen yef tumast tamaziyt.

#### **3.1. Iswan-is**

-Aœiwen (tallelt) d usnerni n kra n wayen i icudden yer tutlayt d yidles n tmaziyt.

-Askan n tutlayt d tezrawt n umezruy amaziyt d ubeggen n œerma tamaziyt taqburt i wakken ad tt-issinen Yimaziyen.

-Asebbed n uxxam n yidles.

-Ibeddi yer tama n wid i iqœddcen yef wayen yerzan tamaziyt.

#### **3.2. Leqdicat n Ugraw Imaziyen**

-Yessufey-d yef teyzi n 11 iseggasen aœas n yeœrisen yerzan amezruy n tferka ugafa, iga leqdic yef tjerrumt « Aferdis n Tjerrumt »,

- Yesseqdec aœas tira n tfinay.

-Asewœed n temliliyin :

Send ad yesœu ugraw-a tadabut (asutel), llan ttnajmaœen ass n lœed deg leqhawi ney deg yexxamen n kra n yimeddukcal-nsen, maca asmi œœan asutel, i d-yezgan deg tezniqt 5 Duzes di Paris, uœalen xeddmœen inejmœœen-nsen deg-s.

-Asewœed n tmeyriwin :

Ihegga-d aœas n tmeyriwin i yicennayen n leqbayel seg-sen :

Ait Manguellat, Sliman Azem, Idir, Farid Ali, Youcef Abdjaoui, Amar Koubi atg.

-Asewğed n yisaragen d yisura :

Gas akken agraw-a ur yesēi ara aṭas n wallalen, maca yessawed ihegga-d aṭas n yisaragen d yisura, iḡa aṭas n temsirin n tmaziyt s yiswi n usisen n tjerma d tutlayt n Yimaziyen.

-Asnulfu n usenğaq (takbabt) n Yimaziyen deg useggas 1974, yesēa 3 n yiniyen : azegzaw d azamul n yilel agrakal, awray d azamul n tniri, azeggay d idammen n wid yemmuten yef tmaziyt, adal (vert) d agama.

### **3.3.Amecwar iyef i iēdda Ugraw Imaziyen 1969-1978**

Seg useggas 1969, ilmezyen llan ttruhun yer Ugraw Imaziyen, seg yal tama, kecmen deg-s, ama d inelmaden ney d ixeddamen. Maca llan aṭas n wuguren syur adabu mgal-is.

- Ula sdaxel n tmurt, tidukla-ya tefka izuran, tezza tumast n tmaziyt di Tmurt n Leqbayel, yerna yella wassay gar-asen akked wid i iqeddacen di paris, maca ur ssawden ara ad mlilen, acku ufan-d tamsulta d aeekkur sdat-sen.

-Deg 1970 Imaziyen bdan ttissinen tumast-nsen, imi aṭas i iččeyyiēen tibratin i Ugraw Imaziyen (azal n 27000 n tebratin) war ma nsedda-d tid i yettef udabu. Seg tibratin-a, ad d-nebder yiwet iceyyeε-itt yiwen unelmad n Tizi Wezzu, seg temnaḡt n Buyni, anda i yessuter seg Bessaoud ad as-d-yefk isem n wawal (Crocodile) s tmaziyt, yefka-as-d isem d amaynut (azersif), d awal uddis azrem-asif.

Deg Lezzayer xedmen tasyunt semman-as (Itij) s Imendad n umeynas Mohamed Haroun.

Llan tfferriqen attafttar(bulletin) isem-is (Imaziyen)

-Deg 1974 ilmend n tmeyra n ḡeblemluk i d-yellan di Larebēa n At Yiraten, adabu ur yeğğī ara icennayen Iqbayliyen ad cnun, d aya i d-yeglan s imennuyen i d-yessegran imejraḡ ahat llan wid yettwanyan.

Deg useggas 1977, Imaziyen bdan suturen izerfan-nsen, anect-a iban-d di temlilit n taggara n teqbuct n Lezzayer n ddabex uḡar, i d-yessemlalen tarbaet n JSK akked tarbaet n Hocine Dey (NAHD), yeḡder deg-s uselway Houari Boumediene, send ad tebdu temlilit, ilmezyen lḡan deg yiberdan n temdint n Lezzayer, ddmn isenğaqen ttwarun s tmaziyt, tilawin llant sliliwent seg tṭwiqan. Mi tebda temlilit , imferğen n jsk llan tteeyyiḡen « Imaziyen, ad yeḡli Boumediene, ad tidir tmaziyt, di temlilit-a terbeḡ JSK, syin akin adabu iēawed isem-awen i trebbae n ddabex uḡar, JSK rran-tt JS Kawkabi, d aya i yeğğān anazur Matoub Lounes, ad d-yessufey tizlit isemma-yas (kkesnay la JSK), ugar n yisallen yef tedyant-a ad ten-af deg temsirin i d-iteddun.

### **3.4.Uguren d yiyeblan i d-imuger ugaraw**

Aselway Boumediene, yella mgal tidukla-ya, yettwali yal agdud ilaq ad yemmeslay s tutlayt-is, arusi s trusit, arumi s trumit, ma d amaziɣ s taerabt, acku yettwali aseereb n tmurt d taluft n nnif.

Yeereɗ Boumediene aɧal n tikkal ad yesseɧbes Bessaoud neɣ ad t-yessuffey seg tmurt n Fransa. Yiwet n tikkelt yusa-d yiwen wargaz ɣer Bessaoud, yenna-yas efk-iyi-d 100 imelyan ad nɣay aselway, maca Bessaoud yugi, yerra-yas belli atan yeɣleɗ di tansa, imi Boumediene ur t-iɗurr ara, simmal yeggar imeynasen ɣer lɥebs i tkemmilen amennuy -nsen ugar ɣef tumast, lemmer yeldi i Leqbayel aɣerbaz ad lemnden tutlayt-nsen talli ur d-ttakin ara.

### **3.5.Taggara n Ugraw Imaziyen**

Yeɧbes leqdic n Uraw Imaziyen deg useggas 1978, maca Imaziyen ur ɥbisen ara leqdic-nsen ɣef tumast d tutlayt-nsen, dɣa ikemmel leqdic-nsen di tesdawit n Tizi Wezzu, i yeldin deg useggas 1978, acku inelmaden n temnaɗt-a, llan qqaren di Lezzayer, anda i yeqwa lɥers d læssa ɣef yimeynasen n tmaziɣt, asmi teldi tesdawit n Tizi Wezzu, terxef cwiɗ ccedda-nni, ufan cwiɗ n tlelli.

Deg 20 yebri1980 tebda tefsut Imaziyen, i d-yellan d analkam (conséquences) n yimenyi ɣezzifen i xedmen imeynasen n tmaziɣt seg yiseggasen 1930, mi d-ilul Yitri n Tferka Ugafa di Fransa, d win yeldin tiwwura i umussu amaziɣ ad yeğguğeg.

## 2.AMUSSU AMAZIT GAR 1969 D 1979

### Tazwart

Seg useggas 1969 almi d 1979 ikemmel umussu amaziɣ yer zdat, anda i ɗrant atas n tedianin yas akken weerent ssawdent ad d-ssakint agdud amaziɣ i t-yessawden deg useggas ad yesker tidyanin n tefsut 1980.

### 1.Tidyanin tigejdanin i idran

Deg wass n 20 julyu 1969, mi tebda Tfaska Tadelsant n Tmura n Tferka di Lezzayer, yesmekti-d Boumediene Ifriqen, s yimeslayen-a : « ilaq ad nuɣal yer tutlayin tiyelawin, i d-newwi syur ibabaten-nney seg temzi »

Maca wigi d imeslayen kan, afakul (argument) yef waya, Boumediene yugi-as i tcennayt taqbaylit Taous Amrouche, d wiyad ad tili d tagensast (représentant) di tfaska-ya.

Deg wass n 15 yennayer 1971, Tawinest n Tezrawin n Tmaziyt akked (l'UNEA) l'Union National des Etudiants Algèriens)Tidukla Tazzayrit n Yinelmaden Izzayriyen, yekkes-itent udabu, d aya i d-yesseggran timesbaniyin d usended (grève) tutɥfa n waɥas n yinelmaden.

Gar waguren n magu d yunyu 1972, yiwen ugraw n yimeynasen n tmaziyt, wessan i wakken ad yili uselmed n tutlayt n tmaziyt di tesdawit n Paris, ayagi yeslal-s (GEB) Agraw n Tezrawin n Tmaziyt, aselmed n tmaziyt yebda s wudem unsib ass n 29 yennayer 1973.

Deg useggas n 1973, adabu yekkes aselmed n tmaziyt seg tesdawit n Lezzayer. Seg tamaniden ccna n teqbayliyt yexden asurif meqqren yer sdat, acku yeqqel d allal awɥid n tenfalit d tnegmi (revendication).

### -Tamlilt n ccna

Deg useggas-a, kra inelmaden seg-sen : Ferhat Mhenni, Said Saadi, ssuffyen-d agrawn n ccna semman-as (Imaziɣen Imula). Yidir yessuffey-d tizlit mucaen ‘’A baba inuba’’, d tin yelhan mlih ama di tmurt n Lezzayer neɣ di berra, xedmen-as tasuqilt yer waɥas n tutlayin, rnu tesselha tizlit taqbaylit yer sdat, teqqel tettwassen deg umaɗal.

Isental n tezlit taqbaylit tmeslayen-d yef tnegmi (revendication) n tumast n tmaziyt d yidles-ines, tilelli n tenfalit, addad n tmeɥtut, mačči yef tayri d yinig kan.

Yenna-d ucennay muqqren Yidir : « lliy di tezyent n tumast, ur byiy ara ad iliy d ayen i byan wiyad, byan ad nili akk di Imul n taerabt, idles-a ulac deg-s ayla-nney, s wakka nuɣal yer yiybula, acku d tuɣalin yer yiman-nney akked tjaddit. »



Yella dayen ucennay muqqren Slimane Azem, Chérif Kheddami, i d-ibeynen tizlit taqbaylit, wwtan yef tumast d yidles n tmaziyt. Ilan dayen icennayen-nniden seg-sen, Ait Menguellat, Djamel Allem, Matoub Lounes, Agraw ġurġura d Ferhat Mhenni atg .

Sdat n zhir n ccna-ya, i d-yekkaten ula deg udabu, awanek yessemres asatey (répression) ama d asekcem yer lħebs ney d anfaq yer lberrani...

#### **-Tameyra n ħeblemluk**

Deg wagur n yunyu 1974, adabu yugi-asen i yicennayen iqbayliyen ad ttekin di tmeyra n ħeblemluk i d-yellan di Larebea n At Yiraten, ayagi yessegra-d tmesbaniyin Ilan wis yettjerħen, Ilan ula d wid yettwanyan. Dya deg wass-nni, yegguma udabu ad d-tili tmeyra n ħeblemluk.

#### **-Asebded n tidukla tanmettit-tadelsant**

Deg wass n 01 yebriir 74, Amar Ourdane yesbedd Tidukla Tanmettit-Tadelsan n Tmaziyt di Munrial (Kanada), iswi-s d asishel i yiminigen imaziyen i yettidiren di tmurt-a, tuttfa di tgemmi n tmaziyt.

#### **- Asrusu n lbumbat**

Deg wass n 05 yennayer, di Lezzayer Haroun, i yellan d ameynas n tmaziyt, yettwaṭtef, acku isers lbumba deg uxxam n teydemt n Qsentina, d aya i s-yedran dayen i Hocine Cherradi d Lounes Kaci, i isersen lbumba deg usutel (siège) n uymis ‘Lmuġahed’ di Lezzayer.

Ma d Mohamed Smail Medjber, isers lbumba deg uxxam n teydemt (justice) aserdasi n Wehren ass n 03 yennayer 1976. Afran n yimukan-a d win yesəan anamek, ayms n Lmuġahed yella mgal tamaziyt, ma d ixxamen n teydemt ttwalin-ten d izumal (symboles) n usatey.

Wigi i ixedmen tidyanin-a, yettwali-ten udabu wwden taylist (tṭmana) n tmurt, xedəen tamurt, s wakka yeħkem uxxam n teydemt n Lemdiya ass n 02 meyras 1976, teħkem yef sin s lħebs n dima, ma d wiyad seg 10 alamma d 20 iseggasen n lħebs. Wigi i ixedmen tidyanin-a, d asatey d lexsas n tlelli n tenfalit akked temzi, i ten-yessawden yer waya.

Inalkamen (tisegray) n tedyanin-a d wid n diri yef umussu amaziy, acku adabu ifures tagnit, iwwet-d atas deg-sen, yessuffey-d yiwen usaru, i walan iserdasen, beyynen-d deg-s belli tikti n tmaziyt sselħawen-tt-i d seg berra (uwayen, irumyen d wiyad..), qqlen imeynasen n tmaziyt tteḍħin s wayen yedran.

Deg wass n tussna 16 yebriir 1976, aselway yessufey-d yiwen usaḍuf, yemmeslay-s yef tudssa n wannan (tterbiya) :

-Asatal (cadre) n taerabt d lislam

-Aselmed s taerabt deg akk iswiren n uselmed, ma d tamaziyt ulac akk lġerra-s.

Gar waguren n Magu d yunyu 76, asmi d-llan yiskusa yef tmendawt (constitution), inelmaden imeynasen yekkatn yef tmaziyt, ssuffyen-d yiwen uttafttar yesean 50 n yisebtar, yef wakken i d-yenna Said Saadi, attafttar-a tella deg-s tmaziyt, i ikecmen deg Timmarksit d tikiwin n Linin, ayagi ad yedmen i tmetti tazayrit afara (développement) n tdamsa, ad d-yelhu d tmaziyt. Azal n 720 i d-yeffkan awal-nsen di Lezzayer, s wakka telha yer sdat tnegmi tadelsant d tumast n tmaziyt. Seld awal i d-yeffka Ferhat Mhenni di tzeqqa n s sinima di temdint n Lezzayer yettwaṭṭef.

### **-Tamendawt n 1976**

Deg wass n 27 yunyu 76, tettwafren tmendawt, nnan-d deg-s belli Lezzayer tekcem deg uylan aerab, Lezzayer ur d-tban ara tura kan, yella Masinisa, i isbedden awanek n Numidya, yella dayen Yugurten, i ixedmen azbu mgal Irumanen, eg tasut tis sa 7 kecmen-d iferdisen-niḍen, taerabt d tneslemt, iferdisen-a akk mlalen i wakken ad d-ssuffyen tugna (personnalité) taerabt-tineslemt n uyref azzayri.

Temmeslay-d dayen yef tḍullit (nécessité) usemres n taerabt, i yellan d aferdis agejdan n tumast tadelsant n uyref azzayri d tugna-s, aerreb atan ad yili yeggra-d kan ugbur d wallalen d tarrayin d talliyin d tmuyli tamatut yef tutlayt-a. Lehqer n tmaziyt, yeḡḡa ikabaren n tneḡla (opposition) ad d-wwten deg tmendawt (constitution).

Deg wass n 27 Meyres, Rachid Ali Yahia, i yettekin di tezyent n tmaziyt 1949, yesbedd « le Front Uni de l'Algérie Algérienne » Tirni Yedduklen n Lezzayer Tazayrit, di Fransa, yeffey-d mgal adabu, yuḡal yer yimenyi yef tumast tazayrit d tutlayt tamaziyt. maca tirni-ya ur d-jbid ara yer-s atas n yimeynasen, kra deg-wigi ttwaṭṭfen deg meyres 1980.

Deg unebdu 76,200 n yilmezzen n Larebea n At Yiraten ttwaṭṭfen, ḥekmen yef kra deg-sen s 18 yer alamma d aseggas n lḥebs, acku ssuffyen-d idrisen s tiffinay, ttayen-d aymis n Ugraw Imaziyen.

Deg wagur n yuct 76, adabu yessḥbes afaylu (fichier) n yittafttaren (titeggarin) n tmaziyt, i yetṭef ubabat Jean Marie Dallet. Afaylu-a d aybalu yesean azal meqqren deg wayen yerzan amezruy, tasekla, tasnilsit n tmaziyt ( taqbaylit, tumzabt) tesnalest (ethnographie),afaylu-ya iteffey-d yal agur, syin yer-s yuḡal iteffey-d yal 6 waguren. Deg 55 iseggasen d 3 waguren, ad naf deg-s aglam n tudrin, tizrawin yef lislam, tamussni tayerfant, tudert n yal ass d yiḡersiwen.

### **-Tamlit n terbaet n jsk deg umussu amazi**

Deg wass n 19 yunyu 1977, deg temlilit n taggara n teqbuct n Lezzayer n ddabex uḡar gar tabaet n Yilmezzen Inaddalen n Leqbayel( JSK) akked terbaet n Husin Dey (NAHD), deg unnar n 05 yulyu di Lezzayer, anda i yehḡer uselway n Lezzayer Houaouari Boumediene, llan

yimferġen n leqbayel ttægġiddèn : Imaziyeen, tamaziyt ad tili ad tidir, ad teyli tesnareft (dictature) (abat la dictature), ad tidir tugdudt.

S wakka ssawġen Leqbayel tabrat i Yizzayriyen, i iġfren timlilit srid. Tarbaet-a teqqel d zzux n Tmurt n Leqbayel, tuyal d allal awħid n tenfalit tayerfant, acku ur sein ara ikabaren ney tidukliwin, tarbaet-a turar tamlilt n umsedday (moteur) deg umennuŷ yef tumast tamaziyt tadelsant.

Ġef wakken i d-yenna Arezki About : « JSK tessmlili-yaŷ-d, ad tt-ner ad turar tamlilt i s-ilaqen d asaki n Iyaci, ur tt-nettwali ara d tarbaet n ddabex uġar maca d anmahal (Ambassadeur) teskanay-d imenyi n yimeynasen n tmaziyt.

Ccukken belli aŷas n yimyurar i yellan ttferriqen isallen i uŷref mi ara d uraren di berra n wennar-nseu send 1980 lewhi n usegġas 1973, s wakka tarbaet n JSK tbeyyen-d iman-is dima di ttiead i umennuŷ yef tmaziyt.

Seld tidyanin-a, adabu iġezm-itt di rray ad as-ibeddel isem, s wakka rran-tt (JET) (Ilmezyen Iliktrunik n Tizi Wezzu, maca wid i tt-iħemlen qqaren-as Jugurta Existe Toujours (Yugurten yella dima), ayagi yettbeyyin-d assaŷ i yellan gar tarbaet n JSK akked tumast n tmaziyt, almi d asegġas 91/92 i d-rran isem n JSK i mazal ar tura d azamul n Tmurt n Leqbayel akked tumast n tmaziyt, ladya ma nezra belli sawalen-as dayen JS Imaziyeen.

Akabar i yesbedd Mohamed Boudiaf, umi isemma Akabar n Tegrawla Tanemlayt (PRS), yewwet-d deg udabu, i yessusmen yef temsalt n tmaziyt di tmendawt n 1976, yessuter ad tili am tutlayin-nniġen, ad tt-ħerzen, ad tegmu, ad t-ttwaru, ad tt-ŷren. S wakka ad naf akabar n Boudiaf d amezwaru di Lezzayer i iffkan tayet i tmaziyt.

Gar 1977 d 1978, yeqqel-d ukabar n Hocine Ait Ahmed, Tirni n Yiyallen Inemlayen (FFS) yer leqdic asertan, rnu skecmen tamaziyt yer wahil-is seg usegġas n 1979.

#### **-Tamlilt n tesdawit n Tizi Wezzu**

Deg usegġas 1977, teldi tesdawit n Tizi Wezzu, d aya i yessemlalen imeynasen n tmaziyt, i yellan zik bġan deg isudduyen yemgaraden n Lezzayer tamaneyt, imeynasen-a n tmaziyt ffkan afud i iġerzen i umussu n tmaziyt, tasdawit-a ġran deg-s imussuyen n usunded (mouvements de grève), i ulac zik, rnu yer waya banent-d tesyunin n tmaziyt (ABC), d tid n Ugraw Imaziyeen i d-i teffyen di Fransa, war ma nettu idlisen n umezrau Mohamed Harbi.

S wakka tasdawit n Tizi Wezzu d tizdit (coordination) i umussu wessieen, yef waya ad naf adabu seg usegġas 1980, yebya ad yessenqes ney ad yekkes tasdawit-a, yuyal udabu yettak akk isenfaren n tneflit (developpement) i temnaġin-nniġen.

Deg wagur n Unbir 1978, tanmehla n ukabar n Boudiaf Akabar n Tegrawla Tanemlayt, tga atas n leqdicat, i tezrawt n ukaram (dossier) n tmaziyt yeffka-d kra n yisumar (propositions) i yimeynasen n tmaziyt.

#### **-Akabar n Tirni n Yiyallen Inemlayan (FFS) d taluft n tmaziyt**

Deg wass n 28 unbir 1978, seg wakken atas n yinelmaden iqbayliyen d yimeynasen n tmaziyt, i yellan deg ukabar n FFS, ixedem-d Hocine Ait Ahmed yiwen wulyu yessuter deg-s ad teqqel tmaziyt d tutlayt tayelnawt am taerabt.

Deg wass n 25 Duğember, yenna-d Ait Ahmed : « d taluft n tudert ney n tmettant i tutlayt d yidles, i tħureb temhersa, ma d timmument ur s-teffki ara adeg s uhmal n ugnu (aybel) yerzan yiwen uzzayri seg krađ 1/3 ara tt-nefru, maca ilaq ad d-nelhi yid-s, i lƒayda n tmurt akked tdukli-s.

Deg wass n 10 Duğember, imrigen (armes) kecmen-d seg Marruk yer Bgayet, i wakken ad ssekren tagrawla mgal adabu, send 17 n wussan yef tmettant n uselway Boumediene.

Agraw yettwaťtef, di tilawt taluft-a tezra-tt teylist (sécurité) taserdasit (SM), i yesskecmen agraw llant ĳur-sen tugniwin timazrayin, seg-sen Mohamed Ben Yahia, Ferhat Abbas, Belarbi, Boudjeloud, Ahmed Kadri, sæddan-ten di cree (taydemt), slid (anagar) Ferhat Abbas, di Blida ĳekmen fell-asen alamma d 12 iseggasen n lħebs, taluft-a ifures-itt udabu i wakken ad d-iwwete deg yimeynasen n tmaziyt.

#### **-Asebded n tidukla « imnayen n Numidya »**

Deg taggara n useggas 1978, yiwen ugraw n yimeynasen n tmaziyt, seg-sen Said Zamouche d Djamel Bennouf, snulfan-d di Wehren lasas n tidukla, texdem yiwet n terbaet n ddabex uđar tsemma-yas « les Cavaliers de la Numidie » Imnayen n Numidya, amahil-is :

- Asaki n Leqbayel n Wehren, ttheyyin-d timeyriwin, ccna, wigi deg umeslay asmi d-yella uskasi yef tmendawt n useggas 1986.

Deg 13 ctember 1990, snulfan-d tidukla semman-as « Numidya », asutel-is (siège) yesga-d deg uzniq Montauan.

Deg wagur n Duğember, inelmaden yekkatén yef taerabt tisekliwin, izerfan d tussniwin talsanin xedmen yiwen usunded (grève), i yeqqimen ugar n wagur, ssutren aerreb n uħric n twuri n uzayez (publique), ad tili tigmí (recherche) yef taerabt.

## 1. Tafsut n 20 yebrir 1980

### Tazwart

Seld imenḡi d uzbu meqqren i xedmen imeḡnasen n tmaziḡt ama sdaxel umussu ayelnaw neḡ seld timmunent, ḡrant-d kra n tedianin di 20 Ye-brir 1980, d yefkan lḡehd meqqren i umussu amaziy, tidyanin-a semman-asent tafsut n 80.

### 1. Tidianin i yedran send 20 yebrir

Deg wagur n yennayer 1980, yettwaṭteḡ ugraw acawi n uḡawan umi qqaren (azru).

Deg wass n 10 Meyres 1980, yettwaereḡ Mouloud Mammeri yer tesdawit n Tizi Wezzu i wakken ad yexdem asarag (conférence) yef « Yisefra n Teqbaylit Iqburen » « Poèmes Kabyles Anciens », yedda-d yid-s umussnaw Salem Chaker. Mi d-wwḡen yer Drae Ben Xedda ur ten-ḡḡin ara ad eeddin, s tmentelt n tugdi ad ḡrun cwalat.

Deg wass n 11 Meyres, mi slan yinelmaden, nnejmaeēn, xedmen tamesbanit deg yizenqan n temdint n Tizi Wezzu, ttekkine deg-s azal n 200 n yinelmaden lehḡhun tteayyideēn « Ad yeyli usateḡ » (à bas la répression), « Ala i usateḡ adelsan », « Tamaziḡt d tutlayt-nneḡ », « Neēya di Ibaṭel », ruḡen yer usutel (siège) n waḡir (Iwilaya), kemlen yer tesnawit Σmiruc, suffyen-d Iwacul, tamsulta tetṭef adeg-is (amkan). Hend Saadi, i yellan d aselmad di tesdawit n Tizi Wezzu, yessuter ad d-cnun imseyret (l'hymne) kker a mmi-s amaziy.

Tasnawit Σmiruc turar tamliṭ (rôle) meqqren deg umennuḡ yef tmaziḡt almi d aseggas 1980. Iselmaden n tesdawit n Tizi Wezzu nnejmaeēn, syin akin ceyyeēn tabrat i uneylaf n uselmed unnig, wwten-d deg deg wayen yexdem udabu, ssutren tilelli n tenfalit ladya n tamaziḡt.

-12 meyrēs, inelmaden, seg mi nnejmaeēn gar-asen, ssutren azref n tneflit (développement) n tmaziḡt d yidles-is, i wakken ad tuḡal d taḡelnawt, uran tabrat ceyyeēn-tt ass n 15 meyrēs i uselway.

-04 ybrir, Said Saadi isawel i yiwet n tmesbanit ara yilin ass n 07 meyrēs di temdint n Lezzayer, ad tebdu seg usarag n 01 magu yef 10, i wakken ad ssiwḡen ssut-nseēn i wiyad, imeḡnasen n Lezzayer seg-sen Arezki Ait Larbi mlalen d wid i ixedmen deg yal taḡult (domaine) i wakken ad ttekkine di tmesbanit.

-07 yebrir tella-d tmesbanit i yer d-isawel Said Saadi, seg usarag n 01 magu, ttekkine deg-s azal n 500, tuḡet deg-sen d inelmaden, eeyḡen mgal aeēreb.

Akken kan i tebda tikli, tger-d iman-is temsulta, tessemres iyil, tetṭef 117 seg-sen Ferhat Mhenni d Hend Saadi, serḡen-aseēn-d azekka-nni.

Deg wakud-a, tella-d tmesbanit-nniḍen di ywet n temnaḍt n wayir n Tizi Wezzu, tagi d Dree Lmizan, anda i d-ffyen warrac n tesnawiyin yer iberdan, i wakken ad d-beyynen lḡiḍ d zεaf-nsen, tessgra-d asatey (répression), tamsulta tsawel-d i wazal n 70 n yilmezyen.

Deg paris, tella-d tmesbanit sdat tmahelt (ambassade) n Lezzayer, ḥeḍren deg-s azal n 400, adabu n Lezzayer yefka-d alḡu belli tamesbanit-a d iḥerkiyen i yellan deffir-s.

08 yebrir, seld anejmee i xedmen gezmen-tt deg rray ad bdun asunded (grève) amatu war tilisa alamma qeblen-asen-d tinegmiwin-nsen (revendications) :

-Aslelli n yinekraf (imeḥbas),aselmed n tmaziyt d tlelli n tenfalit, teffey-d seg-s yiwet n tseqqamut mgal asatey llan deg-s 65 n yiεeggalen ama d inelmaden ney d iselmaden ney d ixeddamen, taseqqamut-a tebḍa yef ukuz n tesimalin (commissions) :

-Tayult n yidles, tayult n wassayen n berra unsiben (ayir, tamsulta atg), assayen n berra mačči unsiben (tayamsa, tisdawiyin d luzinat).

-09 yebrir, tirkeft mgal asatey tura yiwen umagrad (article), ad naf deg-s ala i tkerkas (lekdeb), texdem dayen asarag n tyamsa, ḥeḍren deg-s ineymasen n uymis (le monde) amaḍal.

10 yebrir, deg tesdawit n Lezzayer bḍan yinelmaden, kra xedmen asended ma d aεraben ugin, wid i ixedmen asunded nnejmaεen msefhamen yef yisuturen-a :

-Asenqed deg usatey

-Tamsetla akked umussu n tizi wezzu-asuter

-Asuter n tutlayin tiyerfanin d yidles-nsent

-Tilelli n tenfalit.

11 yebrir tamsulta tezzi-d i tesdawit n Tizi Wezzu, bḍan rregmat, tiyita d tutṭfa, byan ad gezmen assayen gar tesdawit d yiḡaramen.

12 yebrir, adabu ur yeḡḡi ara Ferhat Imaziyen Imula ad yecnu di Sidi Sic, d aya i d-yeglan s tmesbanit meqqren di Leqser, Amizur d Buyni.

13 yebrir, imejjayen d yixeddamen n sbitar n Tizi Wezzu ṭṭfen taytest (décision) ad bdun asunded amatu.

14 yebrir, deg wass wis sa 7 n usunded n tesdawit, yusa-d uneylaf n uselmed unnig Brarhi, ad yehder i yinelmaden, yemmeslay-asen-d yef yiḥerkiyen i yesseryen asenḡaq n Lezzayer deg Umizur, yenna-yasen dayen belli deg lawan ideg tebda Lezzayer astag (négociation) yef ssuma n lgaz, ḍrant tedianin-a n Tmurt n Leqbayel, byan uguren i tmurt, anect-a yettwahegga-d syur agellid n merruk hasan wis 2.

15 yebrir, iberdan yettawin yer Tizi Wezzu gezmen.

16 yebri, imeynasen n tmaziyt sawlen yer usunded amatu di Tmurt n Leqbayel, i wakken ad d-ffyen mgal ayen yexdem lwali n Tizi Wezzu ass n 10 yebri i d-yewwin lyaci seg Delles, s wakka tiḥuna akk sekkrent, iyerbazen dayen beléen..

-Aneylaf iceyyee i yinelmaden d yiselmaden belli tuyalin yer temsirin ad d-ili ass n 19 yebri, yal yiwen ur nettuyal ara ad t-stixxren.

-17 yebri, aselway Chadli Ben Djdid yeffka-d tiririt, yenna-d belli awanek (ddula) azzayri d aærab d ineslem, ulayyer ad nemmslay yef tumast-nney, yenna-d dayen tigemmi (patrimoin) tayefant d ayla n ugdud azzayri mačči n yiwet n temnaqt kan.

Tamsalt n tmaziyt yer uselway d amihi (danger) i tdukli n tmurt, yerna-d deg wawal-is belli ad yessemres akk allalen ad t-yesseḥbes.

18 yebri, yettwaṭtef ucennay Ferhat Mhenni deg unafag n Lezzayer.

19 yebri, ass wis 12 n tuṭṭfa n tesdawit n Tizi Wezzu, nnejmaæen yinelmaden d yiselmaden d yixeddamen ssufyen-d kraḍ n tesmilin :

-Tasmilt n yinelmaden d yixeddamen.

-Tasmilt n tlelliyin timagdayin.

-Tasmilt n temhazt n umussu.

Deg Lezzayer, inelmaden tṭfen Tamezdeyt Talemast (faculté centrale), maca maca tezzi-yasen-d temsulta ur ten-teḡḡi ara ad d-ffyen, tameddit-nni ibaetiyeen, i ikerhen tamaziyt, wwden d yemrigen (leslaḥ), syi yer-s yekker umennuy gar sin n yidisan.

-20 yebri, tebda temhelt (opération) umi qqaren « Mizrana », yef 4 :15 syur tamsulta, mgal tasdawit Hesnawa n Tizi Wezzu, sxedmen timguḥlin d lbumbat yesruyen, kecmen ula s ayaram tasdawant, wwten inelmaden d tnelmadin d yiselmaden, d ayagi i d-yessegran i miditen (imeyyaten n yimeḥbas d 443 n yimejraḥ.

Kecmen ula yer luzin sunilek (Sonelec) n Wad Σisi akked sbiṭar Nadir, anda i tṭfen kra n yimejjayen ma d wiyad sæddan-ten di teydemt (crae).

21 yebri, dran imerziyeen deg akk Tamurt n Leqbayel (Tizi Wezzu, Bgayet d Tubiret) gar Leqbayel d temsulta, iberdan yettawin akk yer Tmurt n Leqbayel gezmen, rnu ceyyeen iserdasen-nniḍen yer Tizi Wezzu.

Axxam n crae n Leqser, yeḥkem yef 21 n yilmezyen s lḥebs alamma d 5 iseggasen, s tmentelt belli sxerben ayla n uwanek (ddula) seg-sen :

Boualem Saadi, Smail Kerbache, Abdelmadjid Ben Kaci, Abdelkamel Athmani, Mustafa Derradji, Yazid Meslem, Abdelhafidh Ben Mouhoub, Abdenour Oumbiche, Arab Haddad d Boubeker Djemai.

28 yebriir, tella-d tejeaet tamatut, ttekkim deg-s inelmaden, iselmaden d yixeddamen di Lezzayer ura tabrat i udabu anda i d-wwten deg usatey n tnegmi tadelsant tamaziyt.

-Ssutren ad ttwaqeblen akk idelsan akken yebyu mgaraden.

-Ssutren tmana i wid yettwahebsen

-Beddu n uskasi ilelli yef iyebtan (ignan) n yidles.

17 magu, aneylaf n teydemt ibder-d umuy n yinekraf (imehbas) n tefsut imaziyen, fkan-d tementelt (ssebba) d ccwalat i yedran di Tizi Wezzu, ilan 24 seg-sen :

Said saadi, Mouloud Lounaouci, Ahmed Agoun, Setiet Mohamed, Halet Rachid, Ali Cheikh Ourabah, Berdous Maamar, Ahmed Zaid Idir, Khellil Said, Ait Larbi Arezki, Saadi Mouloud, Bacha Mustafa, Boukhrif Salah, Brahim Ali Rachedi, Ait Ouakli Rachid, Chemime Mokrane, About Arezki, Abdellah Mohamed, Belghezli Achour, Djamel Zenati, Benaoun Kamel, Lamari Idris d Tiri Aziz.

19 magu, asended amatu di Tizi Wezzu

24 magu, inelmaden n Bab Zzuwwar bdan asended, d ayagi i d-yeskecmen iserdasen s wuzzlan, byan ad rizen asended, anect-a yessegra-d imennuyen gar snat tamiwin, ttwajerhen wazal n 30.

26 magu, uyalen yinelmaden yer tesdawit di Tizi Wezzu.

31 magu, aneylaf Berarhi, yemmeslay-d di tesdawit n Tizi Wezzu yenna-d belli aybel n tgemmi n tmaziyt ur yeffiy ara i ubrid, am uguren n yehricen-nniden, d yiyeblan n yidles s umata ad tent-zrew tesdawit n Lezzayer.

-24 yunyu, tuffya n yinekraf (24 yid-sen)

24 ctenber, aerrb n tussniwin talsanin



## **2.Amussu amaziɣ seg 1981 ar tura**

### **Tazwart**

Seg mi ɗrant tedianin n tefsut 1980, yella-d ubeddel mačči deg umussu amaziɣ kan, maca di tmetti n tmurt n Lezzayer s umata, imi aṭas i yɗran n tedianin, laɗya deg wayen yerzan amennuy yef tumast n tamaziɣt.

Gar19,20 yebrir 81,ɗrant tmesbaniyin di Tizi Wezzu, i lmend n usmekti n umulli 1ru n tedianin n Tmurt n Leqbayel. Azday yesduklen inelmaden, isnawiyen, iselmaden d yixeddamen ssutren i wakken ad yili wass n 20 yebrir d ass mgal asateɣ.

-Asuter i wakken ad tili taerabt tazgayrit d tmaziɣt d tutlayin tiyelawin.

-Asteeref ( akez ) s tlelliyin timagdayin.

-Aslelli n yinekraf (imeḥbas).

Hedren wazal n 10000. Seg wass-nni yeqqel 20 yebrir d ass n usmekti n tedianin yeɗran, acku yuɣal d azamul n yimenyi amaziɣ d ukemmel n leqdic n umussu adelsan amaziɣ.

-29 yebrir, Mouloud Mammeri, Kateb Yacine, Salem Chaker, Mohamed Issiakhem, Mohand ou Yidir Ait Amrane d wiyad ssutren urag (ttriḥ) i usebbed n tidukla tadelsant « Amuger », iswi-s d asnerni n yidles aɣerfan.

Deg 19 magu, i lmend n umulli n wass n unelmad, tella-d yiwet n tikli di bgayet ttekkim deg-s isnawiyen, ixeddamen n luzinat, tteeyyiden s yisuturen-a :

-Ala i tukksa n usenfar n tesdawit n Bgayet.

-Aseeref s tutlayin yiwerfanin.

-Tilleliyin timagdayin.

Kecmen-d iyallen n laman (tamsulta), kksen tuffya seg uxxam seg 18.30. ttwatfffen azal n 31 seg-sen Chérif Bellache, Boukhalfa Bellache, Zahir Chibane, Abdelaziz Merabet, Ali Gherbi d Moussa Chorfa, 16 tfffen-ten de Uqbu.

-Di furar 87, ladin Asuddu ayelnaw Unnig n Yidles Ayerfan di Tlemsan, iswi-s :

-Ad yehrez tigemmi (patrimoine) tadelsant tayerfant ( leewayed, ansayen, tazuri tayerfant, tamedayzt d ccna).

-Di 05 tuber, drant tmesbaniyin tiwerfanin di temdint n Lezzayer, mgal adabu n Chadli kemmlent azal n wagur

-Yettwet ucennay yettwassnen Matoub Lounes uldun (rsas) di theccaṭ (Micli).

Tidyantin n 05 tuber, glant-d s tlelli n usebden n yikabaren tdukliwin d tayamsa.

-1988, seg mi d-iban Umussu Adelsan Amaziɣ (MCB), ad naf seg yisuturen-is :

-Atekki n tmaziɣt di tumast tazayrit

-Tulya n yisudduyen i usnerni d tneflit n tmaziɣt

-Asiley n wid ara yeqqlen d iselmaden n tmaziɣt

-Asekcem n tmaziɣt di taywalt ( radyu, tilizri)

-Asekcem n tmaziɣt di tsudduyin n uwanek (ddula) (tadbelt, tiyiwanin).

-Taneflit n tgemmi tadelsant tamaziɣt

Di yunyu 1998, drant tmesbaniyin di tmurt n leqbayel mgal aeerreb n tedbelt.

Di 25 yunyu 98, yettwanya ucennay Matoub Lounes, d ayagi i d-yessegran atas n tmesbaniyin di Tmurt n Leqbayel.

-Di 18 magu 2001, timenyiwt n yilemzi Germah Massinissa deg uxxam n yiɣadarmiyen n Bni Dwala, d anect-a i d-yeglan s tmesbaniyin d yisunduden (greves) di Tizi Wezzi syi yer-s Tamurt n Leqbayel merra, d tlalit umussu n leerac.

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