

Tasga n Tutlayt d Yidles n Tmaziyt

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Aswir: Master 1 tasekla

Almud: Tisekkiwin d tewsatin n yidrisen

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Deg teywalt, asemres n tutlayt, i usiwed n yizen gar yimdanen yezmer ad yili s timawt yezmer ad yili dayen s tira.

Taywalt s tira tres yef yidrisen. D acu kan, yella umgired seg tegnit yer tayed ilmend n yizen I nra ad t-nessiwed d wayen iyef nra ad d-nemmeslay. D annect-a I ay-yessawaden ad nessemgired gar yidrisen akken ad nizmir ad nefrz tisekkiwin-nsen d tewsatin-nsen.

Awal-nney ihi ad yerzu tisekkiwin akked tewsatin n yidrisen, acku aya yur-s azal d ameqqran deg uselmed n tutlayt : d ayen s ara nessiwed yer tegzi akked ufares n yidrisen deg tayult n teywalt s tira.

Deg tazwara mađi, yewwi-d ad negzu amgired yellan gar tewsit akked tsekka. D acu i d tawsit d acu i d tasekka n yinaw ney n uđris ?

Ađris ney inaw, s umata, yur-s yiwet n talya: tazwert, taneflit, tagrayt.
Maca:

Tawsit, i tt-id-yemmalen d talyiwin n tenfaliyin swayes tebna , s ways yezda uđris-nni ney yinaw-nni. D tayessa akk d tudsa iyef tbedd tira n uđris.

Ma yella d **tasekka**, tres yef yiferdisen n tutlayt I yellan deg uđris ney deg yinaw. D iferdisen-a, dya, I yettilin d tulmisin swayes nezmer ad nessismel idrisen-a.

I. Tiwsatin n yinaw

S yiferdisen akked tulmisin I yellan deg yinaw-nni, nezmer ad nefrez tiwsatin-a:

1. Tiwsatin tudyizin

S umata, ttwasuddsent d ifyar, maca nezmer ad tent-naf d tasrist (d ayen yellan d amynut deg tmedyezt). Awalen iweznen d tenfaliyin yeddzen akked tunuyin n uyanib sufuyenn-d seg tewsatin-a yiwen n uzawan akked d wanya zzuzunen imeyriyen...

2. Tiwsatin tullisin ney n wungal

Ttwasuddsent d tsarit, yella deg-sent win I d-yettalsen. Tiwsatin I d-yufraren nezzeh:

deg timawit: timucuha

deg tira: ungal d tullist

3. Tiwsatin n umezgun

Deg umezgun, teḥkayt yuran, ttilin wid d tid ara tt-id-yuraren gar madden. Rennun tafekk-nsen akked tayect-nsen yer tira-nni.

4. Tiwsatin tigezzlanin

D tiwsatin, deg talya d tigezzlanin ma deg unamek d tenfaliyin lqayit. Zik, asmi tasekla d timawit, ttawin-tent-id deg tagnatin yemgaraden n tudert n yal ass. Ma yella d tura, deg tsekla yuran, ad tent-naf mmegrent deg wungalen d tullisin. Nezmer ad d-nebder seg-sent : inzan, ddeawi...

II. Tisekkiwin n yinaw

Nezmer ad nefrez tsekkiwin-a:

- Ullis

Yettales-d yef kra n tedyant ney kra n taluft.

- **Asegzi**

D aḍris i d-yessefhamen i d-yessegzayen, i d-yettaken isallen yef wayen yekkan i yimeyri nnig n uqerruy-is

- **Aglam**

Aḍris n uglam, s wawalen d tenfaliyin yellan deg-s, yessawad tugniwin I yimeyri amzun yezra-tent s wallen-is.

- **Asendeh / awelleh**

D aḍris ideg yella usendeh, ney nnehwat, ney tisunḍiwin (orders) ney tinemlin (indications)...

- **Adiwenni**

D aḍris ideg yella umeslay s talya tusridt gar sin neg ugar n yimdanen.

- **Asfukel**

win I d-yettmeslayen yekkat ad yesbedd kra n rray, ad yesceddi kra n tikti I win ara as-yeslen ney ara t-yeḡren.

➤ **Tamawt:** deg yiwen n uḍris nezmer ad naf atas n tsekkiwin.

Yella dayen umyekcem gar yimurag d tsekkiwin.

Amedya 1.

Amareg n uḍris: d ungal. Daxel n wungal-nni, nezmer ad naf aglam, asegzi, asfukel

Amedya 2.

Amareg n uḍris: d asefru. D axel n usefru-nni, yella uweṣṣi d uwelleh

Ullis d usfukel

1. Ullis

D aḍris ideg yella win I d-yettalsen yef wayen yeḍran ney yef wayen yellan d asugen.

Win I d-yettalsen qqaren-as : anallas. Yezmer ad yili:

Anallas agensay

Anallas azyaray

Tayessa n wullis:

- Tignatin n wullis (addaden): tagnit n tazwara; tagnit n tedianin; tagnit n taggara.
- Allalen n tutlayt:

Rzan iferdisen n tutlayt I yettilin d imezgiyen deg yal tasekka n uḍris.

Deg ullis:

Talyiwin n umyag: izri urmir ussid

Imqimen: ilmend n umalas

Isuraz: d awalen I yetteqqnen gar tefyar d tseddarin ded uḍris. Deg wullis d wid n wakud I yellan s tuget. Yiwen n wass, deg tazwara, imir, asmi, zik...

Tamawt: nezmer ad naf ullisur d-mmizwarent ara teginatin

Amedya yef wullis: agensay, azyaray...

Aḍris n usfukel

D aḍris ideg amaru yekkat ad isbedd awal-is. Dya ad d-yefk rray-is ney tamuḍli-s yef kra, syin akin ad yewt amek ara d-yesken d akken d tamuḍli-nni ines I izerfen, I ilan azal zdat n tamuḍliwin-nniḍen.

Aḍris n usfukel ires yef tarrayin n useyzen swayes I yezmer umaru ad izerrer imeyri, ad as-ibeddel tamuḍli, ad t-iwelleh yer rray I yebya netta.

Ilmend n waya, I nettaf aḍris n usfukel yebded yef ugemmir (tamuḍli n win I d-yettmeslayen), tṭafaren-t-id yifukal, rennun-d yimediyaten I d-yeskanayen tidet n yifukal.

Tayessa n uḍris n usfukel:

S umata lla,t snat n tuddsiwin

Tayessa taḥerfit :

Mi ara yili aḍris ires anagar yef yiwen n ugemmir. Dya amarau, deg tazwara, ad d-yefk tamuḍli-s.

Deg tneflit n uḍris, ad d-yefk ifukal ad d-yerni imedyaten swayes ara d-yesken azal n tikti-s d tidet n wayen iyef yettmeslay.

Yer taggara, deg tegrayt, ad d-yawi awal n taggara, iizemren ad yili d tasemlilt.

Tayessa tuddist:

Mi ara yili uḍris yers yef sin n yigemmiren mgaraden. Da aḍris yevded yef tlata n tagnatin:

Agemmir (these)

Amgelgemmir (antithèse)

Tasemlilt, ara yessemsawin gar-asen

Tayessa-a s umata, tettili deg yidrisen n tfelseft akked wid n tsertit.

Agemmir: yezmer ad yili yefrez, ney duffer.

Ifukal: Skanayen-d tazmert n ugemmir.

Imedyaten: rennun tixuṭert (impotence) I yifukal, ttaken-asen udem akmam.

Tarrayt n uḍris n usfukel:

Llan wid I d-yessinen agemmir-nsen deg tazwara, llan wid I t-yetteḡḡan d aneggaru, alamma bedren-d aseḡzen-nsen s yifukal d yimedyaten.

Win ara yeyren aḍris n usfukel, ad inadi ad d-yaf aniwa I d agemmir iyef yesseḥbibir umaru, aniwa I d agemmi I yettnadi ad t-yeyḍel.

Allalen n tutlayt:

Amyag: timezra akken ma llant

Udmawen n tjerrumt:

Udem amezwaru, udem wis sin, udem wis tlata

Isuraz: s umata

Tamentelt: acku, imi

Amgired: d acu, meena, maca

Timerna: tamezwarut, syin akin, dayen

Agmuḍ (anelkam): dya, d wasmi, ihi..