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| **Tenses** | **structure** | **Usage** | **exemples** |
| **Present perfect** | (has/have+past participle).A-He has spokenN-He has not spokenQ-Has he spoken | -It is used with **just** for a recently completed(finished action).-action happened at an unspecified time befor now.th exact time is nort important. we can use the present perfect with expressions like (once,many times ,several times befor)-we often use the present perfect to say that an action wich we expected has not happened.using the present perfect suggests that we are still waiting for the action.-It is used with(lately,recently,so far )to indicate an incomplete period of time .it means at any time during the last week/month-we often use the present perfect to list accomplishments of individuals and humanity .you cannot mention a specific time. -Past actions with results in the present. -Life experience. -To show that something started in the past and has continuedup until now.With for +a period of time and since +a point in time.  | -**Ihave just heard** the news.-she **has called several times.**-James **has not finished** his homework yet. -He **has had** a lot of bad luck recently.-Man **has walked** on the moon.-They **have bought** a new car.-She **is travelled** to many parts of the world.-He **is lived** in san Francisco **for** 10 years. |
| **Past perfect** | (Had+past participle)A-He had spokenN-He had not spoken Q-Had he spoken  | -Express the idea that something occurred.Befor another action in the past .it can also show that something happened befor a specific time in the past.-**common past perfect time** expressions **includ** **-**To show that something started in the past and continued up until another action in the past .-Just is used with the past perfect to refer to an event that was only a short time earlier than before now. | -I **had** never **seen** such a beautiful beach **befor** I went to Hawaii.-When,after,before,as soon as,until.-We **had had** that car for ten years before it broke down.-The train **had just left** when I arrived at the station  |
| **Present continuous**  | (Am/is/are+verbe(stem)+ingA-He is speakinN-He is not speakingQ-is he speaking  | -Thing that are happening now, at t his moment -Action happening bout this time but not necessarily at the moment of speaking.Definite arrangement in in the near Future.With always ,forever ,constantly,to describe and exphasize a continuing series of repeated actions.  | -She **is reqding** in the gqrden noz.-She **is studying** hard for her final exam-We **are having** a party this evening-Harry and sally **are always arguing.**   |
| **Past continuous** | (Was/were+v+ing)A-He was speakingN-He was not speakingQ-was hespeaking  | -Two past actions which were happening at the same time.-Temporary situation that existed at or around particular time in the past.-For a long activity contrasted with a sudden and short one.  | -While my mother cooking my father **was reading** a newspaper.-Mario **was working** in a restaurant when **I was living** in London.-Dan burned his hand while **he was cooking** dinner. |